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- laxative causing the bowels to empty easily; 대변을 잘 나오게 하는; N: CF. lax: 장자가 늘어진
- tonic something (or medicine) that increases health, strength, or confidence; first note; key note; ADJ.
- pyre 화장용 장작; mass of wood for burning a corpse
- boycott refuse to do business with, attend, or take part in (to show disapproval and opposition); N.
- underwrite support with money; sign (an insurance policy) so as to assume liability in case of specified loss; take responsibility for possible failure
- underbid bid lower than
- gird encircle or fasten with a belt or band; surround; prepare (oneself); Ex. gird a castle with a moat; CF. 허리띠를 줄아둘때라?
- girdle belt worn around the waist; 허리띠;띠
- sash 띠; 장식띠; band or ribbon worn around the waist or over the shoulder; frame in which the panes of a window or door are set
- intersperse distribute randomly among other things
- flare brief wavering blaze of light; Ex. solar flare; V.
- convection heat transferring gas or liquid by the circulation of currents; 열대류
- fault find error or defect in; commit a mistake or an error; (of rocks) break and form a fault; fracture; 단층이 생기다
- advection transport (of temperature) by the motion of the air
- school large group of fish or other sea animals swimming together
- differentiate distinguish; discriminate; perceive a distinction; make or become different or specialized; Ex. Its unusual habits differentiate this bird from others; Ex. What differentiates these two products?
- suitcase 여행가방; rectangular and flat piece of luggage
- luggage baggage; bags, cases, and belongings of a traveler
- faucet device for regulating the flow of a liquid as from pipe
- domestic household servant; ADJ. V. domesticate
- serum 혈청; blood serum from the tissues of immunized animals (used to transfer immunity to another individual)
- lint 실보무라지; soft light loose waste from woolen materials; Ex. lint and clust under the furniture
- fluff down; thin soft hair or feathers; lint
- gristle 연골; CF. in the gristle
- cartilage 연골 (esp. round the joints)
- rubbish garbage; trash
- sawdust 풀밥
- ready (of the power of mind) quick in apprehending; Ex. ready understanding; Ex. a man of ready wit
- cudge beg; get by begging; bum; CF. earn
- meteorite 운석; meteor that has landed on the Earth
- shuck outer covering (of a plant); husk; shell; V: remove the husk or shell from
- hedge row of closely planted shrubs forming a boundary; (나무로 심어서 만든) 옥타리; CF. fence
- narcotic addictive drug that reduces pain and induces sleep or stupor
- seal 바다표범; mark made by pressing a pattern into wax or lead (to prove authenticity); piece of paper or wax fastened across an opening (to protect it from air or water, to stop people from opening it without permission); V: seal off; close tightly (not allowing entrance or escape)
- anodize coat (a metal) with an oxide; CF. anode(+), cathode(-)
- dredge machine or ship used for digging up mud from the bottom of a river; net used for gathering shells; dredger; V: deepen or bring up with a dredge
- bale large tightly tied mass; Ex. a bale of paper/hay/cotton
- clay 젖토; 찹흙
- mold hollow form or matrix for shaping; fungi; 곰팡이; soil rich in humus and fit for planting; 유기물이 많은 옥토
- locus place where something happens; (수학) 곡적
- sole 밑바닥; flat bottom part of a shoe
- twirl rotate or revolve; 빙빙돌리다
- bustle be busily active with much noise; 부산하게 움직이다; N: 여성 skirt to hold하는 frame
- timeless eternal; ageless
- ageless seeming never to grow old; eternal
- slat flat narrow strip of wood or plastic esp. in blinds; Ex. slatted bench
- slash long sweeping cut; V. Ex. commit suicide by slashing one’s wrist
- lash hit with a whip; N.
- millinery article made or sold by a milliner; N. milliner: person who makes or sells women’s hats; CF. Milan

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- at the mercy of powerless against; -의 처분에 따르는; Ex. They were lost at sea, at the mercy of weather.
- feckless (so someone or behavior) worthless and without purpose for the future
- insignia badges which represent the power of an official or important person
- soot black powder produced by burning; 검댕; Ex. the inside of a chimney covered in soot

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- jockey person who rides in horse races; V: persuade gradually and skillfully; ride (a horse) as jockey; jockey for position: try to gain an advantage over others
cult  religion or sect considered extremist or false (different from the usual and established forms); particular style (in art, music, or writing) that is followed with obsessive devotion by a fairly small group; obsessive devotion

footlight  light placed in a row along the front of a stage floor

upholster  supply (furniture or a seat) with comfortable coverings, filling, springs, and cushion

hemophilia  혈우병 (남자에게만 나타남)

slouch  tired-looking, awkward, drooping posture or gait

plot  small piece of ground; main story; secret plan; scheme; ground plan: V: (of a group of people) make a secret plan; conspire; represent graphically

implant  fix in deeply into the body or mind; insert surgically; Ex. deeply implanted fears; N. Ex. artificial heart implant; CF. transplant

dwarf  난장이(person, animal, or plant); V: prevent the proper growth of; make appear small by comparison; Ex. art of dwarfing trees; Ex. old cathedral dwarfed by the skyscrapers

midget  very small person

rain  (cause to) fall like rain

downplay  play down; make (something) seem less important than it really is; Ex. downplay the significance of the accident

sleet  진눈깨비; precipitation consisting of partially frozen raindrops (or partially melted)

downpour  heavy fall or rain

blizzard  heavy fall of snow with strong winds

drizzle  rain very lightly; N: 이슬비

mask  hide with a mask; keep from being seen; OP. unmask: show the hidden truth about

dehumanize  remove the human qualities from

crossfire  lines of gunfire crossing each other; rapid heated discussion

tussle  rough struggle or fight; 격투; V.

tissue  animal or plant cells; light thin paper

caret  mark ∧ used in writing to show where something is to be added

proof  trial sheet of printed material; trial photographic print

proofread  read (proof) to find errors and mark corrections

tong  grasping device consisting of two arms

aerate  put air into (a liquid) as by pressure; expose to fresh air for purification; oxygenate (blood) for respiration

cirrus  high-altitude cloud; 권운; 담꼴손

nimbus  uniformly gray rain cloud; radiant light in the form of a halo over the head in a representation as of a saint

cumulus  thick white cloud with a flat base; 적운

stop short of  stop short at; not do

adore  love and respect highly

tolerate  allow (something one does not agree with); bear; recognize and respect (the beliefs of others)

inviolate  not violated; intact

enmesh  catch in a net

gangway  gangplank; board or ramp between a ship and a pier

sidewalk  pavement; paved walkway along the side of a street

pancreas  gland near the stomach supplying digestive fluid and secreting insulin; 채장

bile  bitter fluid secreted by the liver (aiding in the digestion of fats); 담즙

menthol  white substance which smells and tastes of mint

mint  박하; place where coins are officially made; V: make (a coin)

vanilla  야매리카 열대 지방산의 닭굴 식물

bean  콩

fang  long sharp tooth of an animal (such as a dog or a poisonous snake)

molar  any of the large teeth (used for breaking up food)

enamel  hard outer surface of the teeth; vitreous protective coating on metal or glass; V.

tusk  very long pointed tooth (as in the elephant)

hoof  발굽; hard foot (as of the horse)

quill  bird’s feather, esp. a long stiff one in the wing or tail; sharp pointed growth as on the porcupine

panther  leopard

mane  long hair growing from the neck of certain animals (such as the horse and male lion)

gauce  awkward in social behavior

roll  official list of names; Ex. roll call

cloture  parliamentary procedure by which debate is ended and an immediate vote is taken; CF. closure

artistry  (apprec.) artistic skill

analogue  analog; something that is similar (to something else)

offbeat  not conventional

only  sole; Ex. only child

red herring  something that draws attention away from the central issue; distraction

norm  standard (of behavior or ability)

coterminous  sharing the same border

iodine  요드 (used on wounds to prevent infection and in photography)

wax  solid material made of fats or oils which change to a thick liquid when melted by heat; Ex. earwax; V.
vinyl firm bendable plastic

pleat flattened narrow fold in cloth; (스커트, 카렌 등의) 주름; V.

bit sharp point of a tool for making holes; metal bar, part of a bridle, that is put in the mouth of a horse

nail 못; fingernail or toenail; V: fasten with a nail

figurehead figure on the prow of a ship; nominal leader with no actual authority

ferrous containing iron

differential amount of difference; ADJ. based on a difference; Ex. differential rates of pay according to one’s income

hallmark conspicuous feature or characteristic; mark indicating quality or excellence; Ex. hallmarks of her painting

lest -하지 않도록

critique article or book criticizing something

heretofore hitherto; until now

overshadow throw a shadow over; make appear less important

plaque ornamental or engraved plate, slab, or disk used for decoration or on a monument for information; 액자; 장식판; deposit that builds up on a tooth or the inner lining of a blood vessel; 플라크

tartar hard chalklike substance that forms on the teeth; 치석

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chantey chanty; song sung by sailors

chorale harmonized hymn to be sung in a church; (합창) 성가

chorus repeated refrain of a song; group of people who sing together; piece of music sung by such a group; body of vocalists and dancers who support the leading performer

choral of or for a chorus or choir

hymn song of praise; Ex. national hymn

ballad a narrative poem; music for such a poem

shrug raise (the shoulders) as a gesture of doubt or indifference; shrug off: treat as unimportant; Ex. She just shrugs off the pain.

meteorology scientific study of weather conditions

crease line made on cloth or paper by folding, crushing, or pressing; V.

dent depression in a surface made by pressure or a blow

bow front part of a ship

stern back part of a ship; ADJ: hard or severe in manner

lasso long rope with a noose at one end used to catch horses and cattle

sight device used to assist aim by guiding the eye as on a firearm; (총 등의) 가늠쇠

shaft long narrow body or handle of a spear, an arrow, or certain tools; column

tamp (힘, 홍, 당해 등음) pack down tightly by a succession of blows or taps

homeopathy 동종요법; 건강할 때 향원을 투여하여 환체 생성하는 treatment

parenthesis words introduced as an added explanation (usu. enclosed at both ends by a parenthesis); ADJ. parenthetic: introduced as an added explanation; Ex. parenthetic remarks

arresting engaging; V: arrest: catch and fix (someone’s attention); Ex. The bright lights arrested the baby’s attention.

inventory list of all the goods in a place

slate a rock that splits into thin layers; 점판암; piece of this rock cut for use as roofing; 점판암 슬레이트; list of the candidates of a political party

manifest list of cargo or passengers (on a ship)

litter group of young animals produced at one birth by a mammal

gutter channel for draining off water along the edge of a street or root

sequel literary work that continues an earlier narrative; something that follows; consequence

fetal of a fetus; N. fetus: foetus; unborn young of a vertebrate (distinguished from the earlier embryo); 태아

vestibule small entrance hall or lobby

band range of radio wavelengths or frequencies

mineral 광물; 무기물; natural inorganic substance

pirate one who reproduces the work of another illicitly; evade; skirt V. Ex. pirated video tapes

sidestep take a step to the side to avoid; avoid (an unwelcome question or problem) dishonestly; evade; skirt

skirt go around; evade or avoid; Ex. decide to skirt the town

hurdle 허들; difficulty that must be dealt with; V: leap over (a barrier); overcome; surmount

epistle letter (esp. a long and important one)

legume plant of the bean family with its seeds in a pod

harness apparatus for controlling a horse or for fastening a horse to a cart; V.

gravitate be attracted and move gradually towards; move in response to the force of gravity; Ex. gravitate to/towards; N. gravitation

hesitate pause before taking an action; be unwilling to do something

lazy disliking and avoiding work; (of a period) spent in doing nothing; moving slowly; sluggish; Ex. lazy afternoon/river; V: rest lazily; spend (time) lazily

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skirt go around; evade or avoid; Ex. decide to skirt the town

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ivory  □  ша; 상아색; creamy white; article made of ivory; ivories: piano keys; CF. ivory tower: place of retreat, esp. preoccupation with intellectual considerations rather than practical life; 실사화와 동떨어진 사색, 풍상의 세계

peel  □  skin of fruits; V: strip the peel from; pare

rind  □  tough outer covering of fruits, esp. of the melon and lemon

mast  □  upright pole of wood or metal for carrying sails

spar  □  wooden or metal pole used to support sail rigging; 가로날개UITableView

rung  □  bar forming a step of a ladder; crosspiece between the legs of a chair

hangar  □  비행기 격납고

brake  □  브레이크; V: slow or stop by using a brake

file  □  put (papers or letters) in a file; 정하다

magnify  □  make greater in size or effect; cause to appear greater; exaggerate

munition  □  large arms; 군수품 (특히 탄약)

reportorial  □  of a reporter

brace  □  something used for supporting (as a beam in a building, or an orthopedic appliance); 벽판대; 부목; 차 열 교정기; 등을승공; 종광호; V: support and strengthen with a brace; prepare (oneself) for something difficult; Ex. The country is bracing itself for the threatened enemy invasion.

circumstantial  □  (of information, esp. concerning a crime) based on circumstances but not really proving anything; incidental; (of a description) containing all the details; Ex. circumstantial evidence/account

gadget  □  small device

linen  □  cloth made from the plan flax; white underclothes

leaflet  □  small piece of printed paper (advertising something); 광고 전단; small leaf

handbill  □  printed sheet or pamphlet distributed by hand; CF. bill

flier  □  leaflet

ringlet  □  long curl of hair

frame  □  surround with a solid protecting edge; 액자에 넣다

sample  □  small part representative of a whole; V: take a sample of (in order to test)

sanitation  □  application of public health measures; 공중 위생; disposal of sewage and garbage; 하수도 설비

sanitary  □  relation to health; clean; hygienic

sanitize  □  make sanitary; remove unpleasant or offensive features from; Ex. sanitize a report

landslide  □  sudden fall of earth or rocks; large, often unexpected, success in an election

puddle  □  응당이; small pool of liquid, esp. rainwater

drift  □  be carried along by currents of air or water; move from place to place without purpose; wander; be piled up in banks or heaps by a current; N: drifting; bank or pile, as of sand or snow, heaped up by currents of air or water; main idea; gist; Ex. a drift of dead leaves; Ex. snow drift; Ex. catch the drift of

courtly  □  graceful and polite in manners

solidarity  □  agreement of interests or principles among a group

primacy  □  state of being first in position or importance

blaze  □  bright flame; white spot on the face of an animal; mark cut or painted on a tree to indicate a trail; V: burn with a bright flame; indicate (a trail) by marking trees with blazes; Ex. blaze a trail: lead the way in a new activity; CF. trailblazer: innovative leader in a field; pioneer

sorority  □  club of women students; CF. fraternity; CF. sororicide

decline  □  express polite refusal; (as land) slope downward; deteriorate gradually; N: period or process of declining; CF. turn down

agraonomic  □  application of soil and plant sciences to farming

fuse  □  cord of readily combustible material; 도화선; 퍼즈; V: reduce to a plastic state by heating; melt; mix together by melting

produce  □  something produced; fresh farm products

ode  □  long poem addressed to a person or thing

courtyard  □  court; open space surrounded by walls; 마당

thatch  □  plant stalks or foliage used for roofing; V: cover with thatch

statuary  □  statues collectively

knocker  □  hinged fixture used for knocking on a door

gong  □  metal disk struck to produce a loud sonorous tone; 짜

otherworldly  □  more concerned with the spirit or mind than with material things

anatomy  □  scientific study of the bodies and body parts; body; dissection of body

physiology  □  scientific study of how the bodies work

disciple  □  follower of any great teacher

flint  □  부석돌

blade  □  flat part of a knife, propeller, oar, or bat; long flat leaf of grass; 일중기

oar  □; long pole with a flat blade used for rowing a boat (while held in position by rowlocks)

paddle  □; short pole with a flat blade (not held in position)
bat wooden stick for hitting the ball as in cricket, baseball, and table tennis

flange protruding rim or edge, as on a wheel, used to hold an object in place

cider alcoholic drink made from apples

cinder burned substance (not reduced to ashes but not burned further)
tare weed; 쌓초; weight of wrapping material in which goods are packed

enrich make rich; improve the quality of; add nutrients to; Ex. enrich the soil

snob one who affects an air of superiority and despises those lower in social position, intellect, or taste; N. snobbery; ADJ. snobbish

warmonger person who urges war or tries to get a war started

frequent speaking, writing, playing a musical instrument in a smooth manner

fictive of fiction; fictional; not genuine; sham

milestone stone at the side of a road; turning point; important event which changes the course of someone’s life or history

breakthrough penetrating an obstacle or restriction; major success that permits further progress as in technology

tolerable that can be tolerated; fairly good

mistake misunderstand; fail to recognize; Ex. mistake an address/his car / A for B; N. ADJ. mistaken: wrong in understanding, perception, opinion; CF. unmistakable: clearly recognizable; Ex. unmistakable sound of breaking glass

inoculate introduce a serum, vaccine, or antigenic substance into (to produce immunity to a specific disease)

ruffle disturb the smoothness or regularity of; Ex. ruffle one’s hair/composure; N: frill; strip of fabric used for trimming or decoration

rug heavy fabric used to cover a floor

rugged having a rough irregular surface; 울퉁불퉁한; strong and sturdy; Ex. rugged terrain/vehicle

rafter 서커래; large sloping beam that supports a roof

molding ornamental strip, as of wood or stone, used to decorate a surface

dista distant view (양쪽에 걸, 나무 등이 들어서 있는 경치); broad mental view as of a series of events; 추억; 전망

befriend act as a friend to

convalesce recuperate from an illness or injury; ADJ. convalescent

infuse fill (someone) with (a quality); N. infusion

caterpillar many-legged wormlike creature; endless chain

bud small protuberant plant structure containing an undeveloped shoot, leaf, or flower; 눈

cat 고양이과 동물

crockery earthenware; cups or plates made from baked clay

drawer 서랍; drawers: underpants

necklace ornament worn around the neck; 목걸이

lyric poem that expresses subjective thoughts and feelings; ADJ.

skit short comic theatrical sketch/play; CF. skittish

snatch seize or grab (with a sudden violent movement); 잡아채다; take quickly without permission; Ex. The thief snatched her handbag and ran; N.

gulp swallow greedily or rapidly in large amounts; N.

rash set of red spots on the skin; (fig.) sudden large number; Ex. A rash of complaints

antihistamine substance used in the treatment of colds and allergies

stylish fashionable; elegant

vermin small animals or insects that are destructive or injurious to health (such as rats or cockroaches); ADJ. verminous

balloon expand like a balloon; bulge; ride in a balloon

light-hearted not serious; cheerful; happy

archaism word or phrase that is no longer in use; archaic word or expression

paternalism policy of governing people in a fatherly manner by satisfying their needs but without giving them any freedom or responsibility; ADJ. paternal

caper jump in a playful manner (as lambs); N.

detergent cleansing substance; 세제; ADJ.

estimable (apprec.) worthy of esteem; admirable

inestimable (apprec.) too excellent to be calculated; of immeasurable worth; invaluable; impossible to estimate; incalculable

happenstance chance circumstance

sizable sizeable; fairly large

size sizing; gluey substance used as a glaze for paper, cloth, or wall surfaces

shore support by a prop; Ex. shore up the damaged wall; N: (배, 건물, 담장, 나무 등의) 지주; 바람목; prop

outstanding not yet settled or paid; Ex. outstanding problems/debts

due something owed or deserved; dues: membership fee

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foreclose

□
tax

□
strain; excessive demand; V. strain; make heavy demands on; tax someone with something: charge; accuse; Ex. They were taxing my patience by asking such stupid questions; CF. duty

taxing

□
demanding; needing great effort; burdensome

snide

□
slyly derogatory; expressing an unfavorable opinion in a way that is usu. indirect but unpleasant; Ex. make snide remarks

corridor

passage between two rows of rooms; narrow tract of land, esp. through another country

tanker

ship, plane, or vehicle constructed to transport liquids in bulk

foreclose

□
take back property because someone’s failure to repay; deprive (a mortgagor) of mortgaged property; N. foreclosure

mortgage

legal pledge of property to a creditor as security for the payment of a loan; V. CF. mortgagor, mortgagee

pledge

□
formal promise; something considered as security to guarantee payment; something given or received as a pledge of faith; Ex. Take this ring as a pledge of our friendship; V.

garnishment

proceeding whereby property belonging to a debtor but in the possession of another is turned over to the creditor

garret

attic

garland

화환; circle of flowers of leaves (worn round the neck for decoration or as a sign of victory); V.

wreath

ring as of flowers or leaves

festoon

garland

□
herbaceous

□
relating to an herb as distinguished from a woody plant; 플의

table

shelf; postpone consideration of

recompense

reward for trouble or loss; V.

tadpole

어항이

gill

organ through which a fish breathes; 아가미

mucus

viscous substance secreted by glands; 점액; 식물의 적; ADJ. mucus

guarded

cautious; not saying too much; noncommittal; Ex. guarded reply

guard

keep under control; (말을) 삼가라; Ex. guard your tongue carefully

streamline

□
construct so as to offer the least friction to fluid flow; improve the efficiency of; Ex. streamline the production process

inspired

□
so good as to seem to show inspiration from God; (권력자, 소식통의) 듣을 받든; Ex. inspired writing: 성서; Ex. inspired article: 이용기자

haul

pull forcibly; transport as with a truck or cart; Ex. haul up fishing nets; Ex. haul logs; N: act of hauling; distance over which something is hauled; amount of fish caught; amount collected

overhaul

examine thoroughly and repair if necessary; N.

overtake

catch up with; come up to the same level and usu. pass

baton

short stick (used by a conductor, policeman, or runner)

truncheon

nightstick; short stick carried by police

cashier

은행출납원

eavesdrop

listen secretly to other’s conversation

overhear

hear by accident

chatterbox

e extremely talkative person

nag

annoy by constant scolding, complaining, or urging

stall

compartment for one animal in a barn or shed; V. bring or come to a standstill

full-fledged

fully-fledged; (of a young bird) having grown all its feathers and now able to fly; completely trained

stark

utter; complete; bare in appearance without any pleasant additions; hard; (서체 등이) 경직한; Ex. His actions were in stark contrast to his words; Ex. stark realities of life for the poor

glide

move in a smooth continuous manner (as a boat or swan); (of a bird) fly smoothly without using the wings

brat

bad-mannered child

dishonest person; ADJ. (of a wild animal) living apart from the rest

moralistic

derog.) having excessively unchanging narrow ideas about morals; N. moralist

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immediate

done at once and without delay; of the present time; nearest; with nothing in between; direct; Ex. immediate reply/plan/family/cause

plead

appeal earnestly; submit as an excuse; put forward a plea or argue in a court of law; 변론한다; N. plea: serious request; excuse; statement by someone in a court of law

range

connected line of mountains

range

shiver

shake slightly (because of cold or fear); break into fragments or splinters; N.

discountenance

view with disfavor

mill

machine for crushing grain into flour; 밭돌; 제분기; 방앗간; factory; Ex. paper mill; V.

bazaar

sale to collect money

wares

small articles for sale

daguerreotype

a kind of early photograph; 은관사진법으로 적은 사진

musket

type of gun

firearm

gun

demand

ask strongly; claim as if by right; OP. supplicate

blackmail

extortion (of money or advantage) by the threat of exposing something discreditable; V.

disincentive

something that discourages action
□ jingoism extreme nationalism (by a belligerent foreign policy)
□ jolt shake forcefully; N.
□ excrete (of animals and humans) pass out (waste matter) from the body
□ toxin poisonous substance (esp. produced by living cells or organisms); CF. toxic
□ aftermath period following a bad event; consequence of a disaster or misfortune
□ veterinarian 수의사; ADJ. veterinary
□ cure preserve (meat) as salting, smoking, or aging; (고무름) 갈형하다
□ tapestry heavy cloth on which colored threads are woven

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□ denture set of artificial teeth; 의치; 들니
□ toupee hairpiece worn to cover a bald spot; CF. transformation: 여성용가발
□ ranger wanderer; robber; 삼림경비관; warden employed to protect a forest
□ cowhand cowboy or cowgirl; 목동
□ recruit newly engaged member of a military force or other organization; V: strengthen or raise (an armed force) by enlistment
□ crawl move slowly with the body close to the ground; be completely covered by insects or worms; Ex. The kitchen is crawling with ants; N.
□ rampage rush wildly or violently; Ex. The elephant rampaged through the forest; N: violent frenzied behavior; Ex. Football crowds went on the rampage through the town
□ arabsouque 아파비아풍의 장식 양식
□ nave central part of a church between two aisles; 교회당 중앙의 문단
□ pew bench for the congregation in a church; 교회의 신도 좌석
□ belfry bell tower (in a church)
□ liberal willing to respect the ideas of others; supporting some change in political or religious affairs; open-minded; broad-minded; tolerant; giving freely; generous; given freely; abundant; not literal; not exact; Ex. liberal supporter of the hospital; Ex. liberal supply of drinks; Ex. liberal interpretation of a rule
□ shatter break suddenly into small pieces; Ex. I dropped the mirror and it shattered; CF. splinter
□ control group of people in control of an operation; Ex. ground control (at an airport)
□ scholarship method and attainment of a scholar; serious study; Ex. Her book is a fine piece of scholarship.

□ newel vertical support at the center of a circular staircase; 나선형 충돌대의 중심기둥
□ gallant courageous; (of a man) attentive and polite to woman; N. gallantry
□ mold 굽팡이; CF. fungus: 귀류; 버섯
□ ironclad covered with iron plates for protection; rigid; fixed; Ex. ironclad rule
□ brilliant very bright; very clever
□ pebble 조약돌; small stone (worn smooth by erosion)
□ gravel mixture of rock fragments or pebbles
□ cardboard thick stiff material made of pressed paper; 마분지; 판지
□ suede leather with a soft napped surface; 무두질한 새끼 엽소, 송아지의 가죽
□ sip drink in small quantities
□ nibble eat with small repeated bites
□ material of real matter; relevant; significant; important; having a connection
□ svelte (apprec. of a woman) slim; slender in figure or outline
□ fidget move nervously or restlessly (so that one annoys people); N. fidgets: restlessness manifested by nervous movements; ADJ. fidgety: restless or nervous
□ setback something that prevents progress; check in progress; reverse(opposite)
□ air expose to air; (의복 등을) 바람에 띄다; 너다; ventilate; make known to others (one’s opinion or complaints) in an unwelcome way
□ blanket 닦요
□ saucer 받침 접시; Ex. a cup and saucer
□ mien bearing; manner; appearance
□ stunt feat displaying unusual skill or daring; 묶기

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□ carol song of praise or joy
□ darn repair (a hole in cloth) by weaving threads across; Ex. darn a sock/the hole in a sock
□ wield have and use (power or influence); hold and use (a weapon); CF. 휘두르다?
□ guru Indian religious leader or teacher; recognized leader; Ex. guru of economics
□ wit intelligence; 기지; ability to say things both clever and amusing; person who has this ability
□ melodrama drama marked by exaggerated emotions, stereotypical characters, and interpersonal conflicts (with very good or very wicked characters); ADJ. melodramatic: too emotional or sentimental
□ brew make (ale or beer) from malt(맥주료) or hops; make (a beverage) by boiling or steeping; be imminent; Ex. A storm is brewing
□ brief short condensed statement; V: give or receive concise prefatory instructions or information; N. briefing
□ stomach bear; tolerate; eat without dislike; Ex. I can’t stomach his jokes.
□ canon accepted standard of behavior or thought; official list of writings (of a certain writer); Ex. a poem belonging to the Shakespearian canon; ADJ. canonical: according to canon; belonging to a canon
□ canop y decorative cover of cloth (fixed above a bed, a seat, or posts); 조중사실 위쪽의 무명한 닫개
□ potshot careless ly aimed shot; 난사
□ antedate be ear lier than
□ postdate happen later than; put a date on (eg. a check) that is later than the actual date
□ astonish fill with great surprise
□ limerick humorous short poem with five lines
□ legible (of handwriting or print) that can be read; OP: illegible
□ vanquish defeat completely
□ ingest take (food or medicine) into the stomach; CF: digest
□ foyer lobby of a public building; entrance hall of a private dwelling; vestibule
□ lobby group of persons engaged in trying to influence legislators; V: try to influence public officials for or against a specific cause
□ lobe rounded part or projection of an organ; Ex. earlobe; Ex. lobe of the brain/lung/liver
□ batch amount prepared or produced at one time; group of persons considered as a set; Ex. a batch of bread/students
□ vandal person who intentionally destroys public property or things belonging to other people; N: vandalism
□ tandem bicycle built for two riders; Ex. in tandem: with both working closely together
□ fling throw or move quickly and forcefully; throw (oneself) into an activity with energy; 정력을 쏟다; Ex. fling oneself into; N: act of flinging; brief period of indulging one’s impulses

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□ dramatize adapt (a literary book) for dramatic representation; present in a dramatic or melodramatic way
□ narrow careful and thorough; painstaking; Ex. narrow reading/examination
□ disrupt throw into disorder; Ex. The accident disrupted railway services.
□ transact carry out (a piece of business or trade); N: transaction: something transacted; a piece of business; Ex. fixed charge for each transaction in the bank
□ medal piece of metal (as an honor for bravery or skill)
□ bettor someone who bets
□ stake 내기에 건든
□ sketchy not thorough; lacking details
□ ledger account book recording the money taken in and given out
□ ballot sheet of paper used to make a secret vote; secret voting; 무기명 투표; V: CF: ball
□ poll 여론조사; number of votes cast at an election; giving votes at an election
□ poll 수술가무; CF. pollination
□ flourish thrive; wave in hand and draw attention; N: showy movement or gesture that draws people’s attention; embellishment or decorative curve in handwriting
□ summary done at once without attention to details or rules (as in punishments); Ex. He was summarily dismissed.
□ blueprint 청사진; detailed plan of action
□ certificate document testifying to the truth of something; document certifying completion of requirements (as of a course of study); Ex. birth/death certificate
□ certify declare or confirm formally as true; issue a certificate to; Ex. The doctor certified the prisoner insane; Ex. certified teacher
□ hack cut or chop with irregular blows; 날도질하다; N: writer hired to produce routine writing; hackney
□ hackney horse suited for routine riding or driving
□ carve slice; divide into pieces by cutting; cut (wood or stone) into a special shape
□ tamper touch or make changes in something without permission (so as to cause damage); interfere harmfully; make secret arrangements; Ex. tamper with a jury
□ strive struggle hard; make a great effort to gain something; Ex. He strove for recognition as an artist.
□ heavy-handed clumsy; awkward (in movements of the hands); oppressive or harsh in the way one treats other people; Ex. heavy-handed style of management; CF. even-handed
□ orb ball; eyeball; celestial body; ball decorated with gold carried by a king or queen as a sign of power

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□ reflect throw back from a surface; manifest; show; think seriously; Ex. Her work reflects intelligence; ADJ. reflective: thoughtful
□ stalk pursue (game or enemy) stealthily; stride in a haughty manner; move threateningly or menacingly; Ex. Disease stalked (through) the city.
□ forage search as for food or other supplies; Ex. go foraging for wood to make a fire; N: fodder; food supplies for cattle and horses; search for food or provisions
□ weed 잡초를 뽑다
□ picker 수질가; 재질가; CF. pick
□ highbrow (derog.) one who has or affects a high degree of learning
□ lowbrow (derog.) one who has no interest in literature or arts
□ exhaustive thorough; including all cases; Ex. exhaustive search/study
□ forgive pardon; stop feeling anger or resentment against; absolve from payment of; (빛 등을) 탕감하다; Ex. Will you forgive me the debt; OP: exact
□ pointless meaningless; useless; futile; Ex. It’s pointless to try.
□ cherry 빗나무; 비화(a kind of fruit)
□ linoleum durable material made in sheets (used as a covering for floors)
□ selfless (apprecl.) completely unselfish; caring only for others and not for oneself
□ ensign flag on a ship (esp. to show what nation the ship belongs to); badge of office or power; emblem; CF. insignia
□ victor winner; ADJ. victorious: that has won; of a victory; Ex. victorious team/shout
□ clinch confirm or settle conclusively (an argument or bargain); (of boxers) become too closely engaged; fasten securely as with a nail or bolt; Ex. They clinched the deal quickly.
□ flak flack; anti-aircraft artillery; bursting shells fired from such artillery; severe disapproval or opposition
□ flop move or fall down heavily and awkwardly; 틀썩 주저앉다; fall; collapse; be unsuccessful; N: act or sound of flopping; utter failure
□ mountainous having many mountains; massive; huge
□ grade gradient; degree of slope
□ landlocked enclosed by land; 바다와 접해 있지 않은
□ hemorrhage flow of blood; bleeding
□ rumple disarrange (hair, clothes, etc.); make untidy
□ hush silence or stillness; V: make or become silent; calm; soothe; CF. '申博'하는 소리
□ discourteous not polite; rude
□ alight come down and settle (as after flight); dismount (as from a horse or vehicle); Ex. The bird alighted on a branch; ADJ: on fire; burning; having the lights on
□ dovetail tight interlocking join; V: join (wood) by means of dovetails; fit perfectly together
□ mortise rectangular cavity in a piece of wood or stone prepared to receive a tenon (forming a joint)
□ tenon projection on a piece of wood for insertion into a mortise
□ tenor continuous course; general meaning; drift; purport; highest male voice; Ex. the even tenor of our existence; Ex. understand the tenor of his speech
□ bail security (usu. money) supplied as a guarantee that an arrested person will appear for trial; 보석금; release from imprisonment obtained by bail; 보석; (냄비, 주전자에) arched handle; (햇바닥에 올을 파내는) 파레짝; V: obtain freedom for by paying bail; remove water from a boat; Ex. bail out someone
□ reclaim confirm or settle conclusively (an argument or bargain); (of boxers) become too closely engaged; fasten securely as with a nail or bolt; Ex. They clinched the deal quickly.
□ innocent 위선/디올
□ four-poster bed having tall corner posts (intended to support curtains or a canopy)
□ canal artificial waterway; tube or duct
□ canalize deepen or widen (a river) to stop flooding; direct (a variety of actions) to one particular purpose; Ex. canalize all its efforts into improving its image with the public
□ chlorine Cl; 염소
□ girder iron or steel beam which supports a floor, roof, or bridge
□ hinge 잠금; metal part which joins two objects together; V: fix (something) on hinges; hinge on/upon: depend on
□ tine point or prong as on a fork or a deer’s antler
□ cleaver heavy broad-bladed knife or hatchet (used by butchers)
□ hatchet small ax
□ skew turn or place at an angle; distort; Ex. skew the results of the survey; N: slant
□ skewer 고형:; long pointed rod for impaling and holding food during cooking
□ silversmith one that makes articles of silver
□ recipe set of directions for making something (esp. food)
□ quilt 이불; cloth cover for a bed filled with soft material; ADJ. quilted; made with cloth containing soft material
□ flexible that can bend easily; that can be changed for new needs, changed conditions, etc.
□ reclaim ask for the return of; make (land) fit for use; (땅을) 개간하다; obtain (useful materials) from a waste product; reform; help to lead a better life; 개심시키다; (동물용) 감돌이다; Ex. This land was reclaimed from the sea; Ex. reclaim metal from old cars; Ex. reclaim former criminals
□ outgrowth natural consequence; product of growing out; offshoot; Ex. Crime is often an outgrowth of poverty.
□ outgrew grow too large or too old for; grow out of; surpass in growth; Ex. outgrow one’s clothes/childish habits
□ offshoot new stem or branch; Ex. an offshoot of a large organization
□ tourniquet band of cloth that is twisted tightly around an arm or leg to stop bleeding
□ trapeze short horizontal bar suspended from two parallel ropes (used for acrobatics); CF. trapezoid
□ chromosome 염색체; linear strand of DNA in the nucleus of cells
pawnpbroker 전당포주인; one that lends money at interest in exchange for personal property deposited as security
chrysanthemum 국화
essence intrinsic property; concentrated extract of a substance that retains its fundamental properties; 정; perfume or scent; 향수; 향
pitch dark sticky substance obtained from the distillation residue of coal tar, wood tar, or petroleum (used for waterproofing, caulking, and paving) Ex. as black as pitch
adumbrate give an incomplete or faint idea of (esp. future events); give a sketchy outline of; foreshadow
upstage toward or on the rear part of a stage; ADV. V: make (another performer) face away from the audience by assuming a position upstage; take away attention from; OP. downstage; CF. 예전에는 무대 안쪽이 앞쪽보다 높았음.
demoralize undermine the morale of; dishearten; corrupt
ply one layer as of cloth or plywood; one of the strands twisted together to make yarn, rope, or thread; V: join together; use diligently; continue supplying; Ex. She sat plying her needle; Ex. ply their guests with food
lettered highly educated; learned; literate
unlettered not well educated; illiterate
scour search through thoroughly; clean or remove by hard rubbing with a rough material; Ex. scour the countryside for the escaped prisoners; Ex. scour dirty pots and pans
holism theory or belief emphasizing the importance of the whole and the interdependence of its parts (believing that a whole thing is more than just a collection of parts); ADJ. holistic; Ex. holistic medicine
pointed having a point; sharp; incisive; (of something said) obviously (and unfavorably) directed at a particular thing or person; cleanly evident; marked; Ex. pointed comment; Ex. pointed lack of interest
pride group (of lions)
redem make (something bad) slightly less bad; make up for; buy back; recover the ownership of; bring back to favor; carry out; Ex. redeeming feature/redeem an earlier mistake; Ex. redeem a pawned watch; Ex. redeem all the promises
fad briefly popular fashion, interest, or activity; Ex. only a passing fad; ADJ. faddish
angle point of view; standpoint; Ex. look from another angle; V: try to catch fish with a hook and line
corral enclosed area where cattle, horse, etc. are kept; V: drive (animals) into a corral; CF. pen
den home of a fierce animal such as a lion; center of secret activity
coop cage for hens or poultry
lullaby pleasant song used for causing children to sleep; CF. lull
bore make a hole through with a drill; N: hole made by drilling; inner diameter of a hole
literati literary intelligentsia
signatory signers of an agreement (esp. among nations); Ex. Most western nations are signatories to this treaty.
axe supporting shaft on which a wheel revolves; 차축
hub center part of a wheel; center (of activity)
boggle hesitate or shy away as in fear
dissillusion free from or deprive of illusion
dissillusioned feeling bitter and unhappy as a result of having learned the unpleasant truth
attune bring into harmony; CF. tune
forethought advance deliberation
egalitarian affirming equality for all
literacy ability to read and write; ADJ. literate
grade level gradually to a desired gradient; Ex. grade into ... 점차 ...로 변하다
cultivate seek the acquaintance or good will of; improve and prepare (land) for raising crops; grow (plant or crop); nurture; foster; form and refine as by education; Ex. try to cultivate those in power; Ex. cultivate a knowledge of music
cultivated cultured; showing good education, manners
culture all products of human thought; breeding of animals or growing of plants; CF. agriculture, horticulture
hardheaded stubborn; pragmatic; practical; Ex. hard-headed businessman/decision
sill horizontal member that bears the upright potion of a frame; 문지방; CF. windowsill
silo cylindrical structure where fodder is stored
canvas heavy, closely woven fabric (used for tents and sails); piece of such fabric on which a painting is executed
residence place in which one lives; act or period of residing in a place
wardrobe cabinet or closet built to hold clothes; garments collectively
mansion large stately house
rhinestone 모조다이아몬드; colorless artificial gem
patio 안뜰(inner court); outdoor space that adjoins a residence and is often paved
terrace balcony; open area adjacent to a house serving as an outdoor living space; row of building
hold interior of a ship or airplane in which cargo is stored
instrument object used to help in work
instrumental helpful; serving as a means; (of music) for instruments, not voices
instrumentation arrangement of music for instruments; application or use of instruments
□ orchestra group of musicians who play together on various instruments
□ damp wet; moist; N: moisture; V: moisten; restrain or check; dampen; decrease the amplitude of
□ soggy saturated with moisture; soaked; completely wet
□ fixate make fixed or stationary; gaze steadily at something; preoccupy; Ex. fixated on stories about sex
□ calibrate adjust the graduation of (a quantitative measuring instrument)
□ uphold prevent from falling; support; defend (a right or principle) against attack; maintain against opposition
□ cosmopolitan consisting of people from many parts of the world; (of a person) not narrow-minded; showing wide experience; worldwide; Ex. cosmopolitan city/outlook on life/animal
□ acolyte person who helps a priest to perform religious ceremonies; devoted follower
□ popular widely liked; of or representing the people; prevalent among the people; Ex. popular sovereignty/name
□ jamb one of the vertical posts of a door or window frame; 대한 등의 열기통
□ lair den or dwelling of a wild animal
□ host organism in which a parasite lives
□ deed 흉동한 행위; exploit; document that is an official record of an agreement (esp. an agreement concerning ownership of property)
□ contract bargain; agreement; V: enter into contract; catch (a disease); shrink by drawing together; shorten (a word or words) by omitting some of the letters; Ex. contract a cold; Ex. “isn’t”
□ insulin pancreatic hormone; CF. diabetes의 흉효약
□ stab pierce with a pointed weapon; N: act of stabbing; sudden piercing pain
□ squall sudden violent windstorm with rain or snow
□ sloppy carelessly done; untidy or messy; slipshod; slovenly; Ex. sloppy piece of work
□ famish starve; CF. famine
□ compatriot person from one’s own country; 동포
□ grip take a very tight hold; hold the attention of; N: tight hold; firm grasp; mastery or command; suitcase; member of a film crew who moves the cameras around; Ex. a good grip on the subject
□ gripping holding the attention; very exciting; Ex. a gripping film
□ hiss 벽하는 소리를 내다; hiss at in order to show disapproval and dislike
□ insider accepted member of a group one who has special access to confidential information
□ knowledgeable (of a person) knowing a lot
□ byline line at the head of a newspaper or article carrying the writer’s name
□ credits acknowledgment of work done as in a film
□ ripple small wave; V.
□ concession conceding; something conceded; privilege of maintaining a business in a certain place
□ prosecute continue (a task) until completion; initiate court action against
□ declaim speak loudly (and with grandiloquency)
□ aboveboard without any attempt to deceive
□ overdue being unpaid when due; past due; late; tardy
□ win over/round gain the support of; OP. disaffect
□ basin open container; 물동이; small enclosed body of water; 용덩이; bowl-shaped depression in the surface of the land or ocean floor; 분지
□ brewery place where beer is made
□ caveat warning or caution

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□ moat deep wide ditch (filled with water) surrounding a town or castle as a defense
□ bare lacking the usual covering; naked; not hidden; open to view; empty; Ex. in bare feet; Ex. bare truth; Ex. The cupboard was bare.
□ strain breed or type of plant or animal; inborn tendency or character (esp. one passed from parents to children) ; particular quality; streak; trace; meaning of what one says; Ex. There is a strain of madness in her family.
□ aorta 대동맥; largest blood vessel leaving the heart; CF. capillary
□ ventricle 심; cavity or chamber (as in the heart)
□ auricle outer projecting portion of the ear
□ antibiotic drug that kills bacteria; 항생물질
□ antibody 항체; immune body; protein produced as an immune response to a specific antigen
□ antigen 항원; substance that when introduced into the body stimulates the production of an antibody
□ pathogen agent that causes disease (such as a bacterium or fungus)
□ reagent 시약; substance used in a chemical reaction
□ colon 결장; section of the large intestine from which the remains of undigested food leave the body
□ esophagus 식도
□ gland 신; organ that produces a secretion for use elsewhere in the body
□ niche recess in a wall as for holding a statue; suitable place or job (suited to one’s abilities or interests)
□ legitimate reasonable; correct or allowable according to the law; Ex. quite legitimate conclusion
□ porcelain 작; china

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□ earthenware rather roughly baked clay
□ diction choice and use of words in speech or writing; clarity of pronunciation
□ mitten 방어리 × 장갑
□ suspender 바지의 밴봉
□ desalinize desalinate; remove salt from
□ pad soft material used to fill, give shape, or protect against injury
□ rapids whitewater; fast-moving part of a river
□ rainfall amount of rain or snow that falls in a certain time
□ cloudburst sudden heavy fall of rain
□ surf waves of the sea as they break upon a shore
□ foam mass of bubbles on the surface of a liquid
□ overreach reach or extend over or beyond; miss by attempting too much
□ evict expel (a tenant); force to leave a house by law
□ intercede (중간에 키어뜨리서) plead on another’s behalf; speak in favor of someone, esp. in order to save from punishment; N. intercession
□ rung cross-bar that forms the steps of a ladder
□ colonial inhabitant of a colony (not a member of the original population)
□ molest attack and harm; attack (a woman or a child) sexually
□ county 군; large area that includes several towns; CF. count: 백작
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□ posit postulate; assume the existence of
□ delicate needing careful handling; fragile; easily damaged; easily made ill; finely made (showing great skill); exquisite; dainty; (of a taste or smell) pleasing in a subtle way; sensitive; Ex. delicate wine glasses/situation/child/flavor/smell/instrument; N. delicacy
□ foolproof infallible; that cannot go wrong
□ troupe group of performers (singers, actors, dancers for playing dramas); CF. troop
□ troop group of people or wild animals (when moving); group of soldiers; V: move together in a group; CF. troops: soldiers
□ orchestra group of musicians who play music; CF. ensemble
□ snare trap used for capturing birds and small animals; V.
□ cramp sudden involuntary muscular contraction (which makes movement impossible); V: be affected with a cramp
□ cramped restrict; N: something that restricts
□ cram force into a small space; stuff; fill too tightly or too full; gorge with food; study intensively just before an examination
□ pressing demanding immediate attention; urgent; Ex. pressing business
□ sinkhole 석회암 지대의 옥포 폐인 땅; natural depression in a land surface, usu. occurring in limestone regions
□ gusher one that gushes; gas or oil well
□ thunderbolt lightning accompanied by thunder
□ filler something added to augment weight or size or to fill space; material used to fill in flaws in a surface
□ placard sign or notice for public display
□ pageant elaborate public spectacle depicting a historical event; spectacular procession; (축제 등의) 화려한 행렬; color showy display (with no meaning)
□ twinge sudden sharp attack (of pain); Ex. twinge of toothache
□ imaginative showing the use of the imagination; good at producing new ideas; Ex. imaginative writing/child; CF. unimaginative: lacking in imagination; pedestrian
□ imaginary not real; existing only in imagination
□ percolate pass slowly through a material that has small holes in it
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□ typify be a typical example or sign of; represent in a typical manner (by an image or model)
□ dependable able to be trusted; reliable; trustworthy; Ex. dependable source of income
□ underground hidden; operating secretly; clandestine; representing a view that is not generally accepted esp. in art; of avant-garde art; Ex. underground newspaper/film; ADV. N: clandestine organization working against a government in power; 지하단체; 지하 운동조직
□ epidermis outer part of the skin
□ full-blown fully developed; Ex. full-blown war
□ full-bodied strong
□ finance management of money; money to help run a business; V: provide a large amount of money for; Ex. finance the repairs to the school
□ shipment a load of goods sent together by sea, road, or air; shipping; sending and delivery of goods
□ bespeak show; be a sign of
□ stylize (in art or description) restrict to a particular style; present in a fixed often less detailed style (rather that exactly as it is in real life); Ex. stylized representation of hearts and diamonds in playing cards
□ boulder large stone or mass of rock
□ chipmunk a kind of squirrel
□ bulb round root of certain plants; any object of this shape; glass part of an electric lamp; Ex. tulip bulb
□ nucleate bring together into a nucleus; ADJ: having a nucleus
□ **cosmetic** intended to make the skin or hair more beautiful; dealing only with the outside appearance; superficial; lacking significance; N: cosmetic substance; Ex. a few cosmetic repairs to the house

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□ **speak one’s mind** express one’s thoughts (too) directly

□ **rhyme** correspondence of terminal sounds of words or of lines of verse; poem having rhymes; poem having rhymes; V: form a rhyme; compose rhymes

□ **tone** quality or character of sound; manner of expression; general atmosphere; shade of color; Ex. an angry tone of voice; Ex. room with an elegant tone; Ex. various tones of blue; V: tone down: moderate; make less severe; tone up: make or become more vigorous

□ **tune** simple melody; song; a number of musical notes that form a pleasing pattern of sound; agreement; harmony (in pitch or key); Ex. in tune with the period; Ex. The piano is out of tune; V: put in tune; adjust

□ **pitch** set up (a tent or camp) esp. for a short time; throw; set at a specified key or pitch; N: degree of highness or lowness of a musical note or speaking voice; degree; level; Ex. Disagreement reached such a pitch

□ **tonality** musical key

□ **membrane** very soft thin skin (in the body) covering or separating organs; Ex. vibrating membrane in the ear

□ **jamb** side post of a door or window frame

□ **hymn** song of praise

□ **waltz** a dance; music for waltz; V.

□ **liturgy** prescribed form for public worship

□ **rite** prescribed form for conducting a religious ceremony; ceremonial act

□ **ritual** prescribed form of a ceremony; rituals: ceremonial act

□ **ensemble** group of complementary parts that make a whole; coordinated outfit; small group of musicians who play together

□ **amortize** liquidate (a debt) by installment payments

□ **counterpoint** combining of two or more tunes (establishing a harmonic relationship); contrasting but parallel element or theme

□ **romance** love affair; story of love, adventure, mystery, etc. (whose events are grander than those of real life)

□ **romantic** showing strong feeling of love; of romance; given to thoughts of romance; sentimental; CF. romanticism

□ **granted that** even though

□ **pinpoint** very small area or point; V: locate exactly; describe exactly; Ex. pinpoint it on the map/the causes of the crash

□ **glide** move smoothly and effortlessly; fly without propulsion; Ex. The boat glided over the lake.

□ **cannibal** person who eats human flesh; animal that feeds on others of its own kind

□ **cannibalize** remove serviceable parts from for use in the repair of other equipment of the same kind; Ex. He cannibalized his old car to repair the new one.

□ **pilot** ship’s helmsman; 배의 조타수

□ **baste** beat; moisten (meat) periodically with a liquid while cooking

□ **top soil** upper part of soil; OP. subsoil

□ **geyser** 간헐천; natural hot spring that intermittently ejects a column of water and steam

□ **tiff** slight quarrel; Ex. a lovers’ tiff

□ **lambaste** beat; scold severely; berate

□ **infatuate** inspire (someone) with unreasoning love; ADJ. infatuated: filled with unreasonable love; Ex. She is infatuated with the boy.

□ **garrison** military post; troops stationed there; V: assign (troops) to a military post; (군대의) 주둔

□ **larva** 애벌레; newly hatched form of insects

□ **vat** large vessel (to store liquids)

□ **snap** (of something thin and stiff) break suddenly in two parts; make a sharp cracking sound

□ **narcotic** addictive drug that induces sleep or stupor

□ **narcosis** deep stupor or unconsciousness produced by a drug

□ **rupture** break or burst; N. Ex. rupture of a blood vessel/pipe

**ANIMAL**

□ **cow** 암소

□ **bull** 수소

□ **ox** 수소; 소의 충청

□ **calf** 송아지

□ **beef** 쇠고기

□ **veal** 송아지고기

□ **moo** 소 울음소리

□ **bovine** cowlike; placid and dull; slow-thinking; calm

□ **pig** 돼지

□ **boar** 수돼지

□ **sow** 암돼지

□ **pork** 돼지고기

□ **oink** 돼지 울음소리

□ **cat** 고양이

□ **tomcat** 수코양이

□ **she-cat** 암코양이

□ **kitten** 새끼고양이

□ **mew** 고양이 울음소리

□ **feliner** of a member of the cat family; N.

□ **dog** 개

□ **puppy** 강아지

□ **whelp** 강아지; young animal (esp. of the dog or cat family); young wolf, dog, tiger, etc.
whinny

foal

colt

neigh

pony

buck

stallion

cluck

deer

vulpine

eagle

peacock

chicken

cock

fox

stork

bear

goose

goat

sheep

ram

ewe

lamb

mutton

hen

cock

chicken

crow

clkck

deer

horse

mare

stallion

colt

filly

foal

pony

neigh

whinny

equine

der

doe

doe

fawn

eagle

eaglet

aerie

aquiline

lion

leoline

bear

buck

doe

urine

foal

vulpine

ostrich

ow

elephant

trunk

WALK

clump

lumber

plod

trudge

amble

saunter

stroll

wander

march

pace

pace

strut

prance

swag

strut

stamp

stomp

tramp

stomp

stump

dread

creek

pad
- **tiptoe** walk quietly or stealthily on one’s toes
- **waddle** walk with short steps that tilt the body from side to side; 띄NgModule 같이 걷다 (as a duck does)
- **wade** walk through a substance, such as water, that impedes movement
- **shamble** walk in an awkward manner, shuffling the feet
- **shuffle** mix together; jumble; move (something) from one place to another; slide (the feet) along the ground while walking; Ex. shuffle papers from one pile to another; N.
- **lurch** stagger; move with irregular swinging movement; Ex. The drunken man lurched across the street.
- **blunder** serious mistake; V: move clumsily (as if blind); make a stupid serious error
- **stagger** (cause to) move unsteadily; cause to falter; hesitate; overwhelm as with emotion or misfortune; arrange in alternating or overlapping times; Ex. staggering drunken man; N. ADJ. staggering: very surprising; almost unbelievable
- **totter** shake or move unsteadily; sway as if about to fall
- **reel** walk unsteadily as if drunk; feel dizzy as with confusion; N: spool; bobbin; round object on which a length of thread can be wound
- **stumble** trip and almost fall; proceed unsteadily; act falteringly; N. ADJ. staggering: very surprising; almost unbelievable
- **limp** walk lamely; ADJ: lacking firmness; weak
- **mincing** affectedly daintily(delicate); V. mince: cut (esp. meat) into very small pieces; walk with exaggerated primness; walk in an unnatural way, taking little short steps; Ex. The actor minced across the stage; CF. mince-meat; CF. mincer

### PIECE
- **chunk** thick mass or piece; Ex. a chunk of stone/wood/bread
- **hunk** chunk, esp. of food; Ex. a hunk of bread
- **slice** thin cleanly-cut piece; Ex. a slice of cheese
- **lump** mass of a solid material (of no regular size or shape); Ex. a lump of coal/earth/clay
- **clod** lump, esp. of clay or earth; Ex. a clod of earth
- **wad** thick collection of things pressed together (such as pieces of paper); Ex. a wad of bank notes
- **block** solid straight-sided mass; Ex. a block of ice
- **slab** thick flat (usu. four-sided) piece; Ex. a slab of stone/cake
- **rasher** thin piece of bacon or ham; Ex. a rasher of bacon
- **bar** piece of solid material that is longer than it is wide; Ex. a bar of soap
- **segment** any of the parts into which something can be divided; Ex. a segment of orange; CF. circle, sector, segment
- **crumb** very small piece of dry food; Ex. a crumb of bread/cake; V. crumble: break into crumbs
- **pinch** 한번 짧은 악; V: squeeze between the thumb and a finger, or other edges; Ex. I had to pinch myself to make sure I wasn’t dreaming.
- **speck** small piece or mark; Ex. speck of dust in the eye
- **mote** small speck (esp. of dust)
- **flake** light leaf-like little bit; thin flat broken-off piece (of something hard); Ex. flakes of snow; Ex. a flake of stone; V: fall off in flakes
- **scrap** small bit or fragment; discarded waste material; fight; Ex. a scrap of cloth; V: break into parts for disposal; discard as worthless; fight; quarrel
- **shred** small narrow piece torn; Ex. a shred of cloth; V: cut or tear into shreds
- **splinter** small sharp-pointed piece, esp. of wood, broken off something; Ex. a splinter of wood/glass; V. CF. shatter
- **sliver** small thin pointed piece cut or torn off; Ex. a sliver of glass from the broken window
- **chip** lose a small piece from the surface or edge; N: small piece broken off something; CF. French fry; Potato chip/crisp
- **dash** small amount of something (added to something else); Ex. a dash of pepper; rush; verve; vigor; V: rush; 내린다; fling; hurl; 때려부수다; shatter
- **squeez** a quick thin stream of liquid; Ex. a couple of squirts of oil; V.
- **squeeze** a small amount pressed out; Ex. tea with a squeeze of lemon
- **puff** sudden light rush of air or smoke; act of puffing; V: breathe forcefully and rapidly (during hurried movement); breathe in and out
- **wisp** small bunch (of hair); faint streak (of smoke)
- **bale** large tightly tied mass; Ex. a bale of paper/hay/cotton