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- **laxative** causing the bowels to empty easily; 대변을 잘 나오게 하는; N. CF. lax: 장자가 늘어진
- **tonic** something (or medicine) that increases health, strength, or confidence; first note; key note; ADJ.
- **pyre** 화장용 장작; mass of wood for burning a corpse
- **boycott** refuse to do business with, attend, or take part in (to show disapproval and opposition); N.
- **underwrite** support with money; sign (an insurance policy) so as to assume liability in case of specified loss; take responsibility for possible failure
- **underbid** bid lower than
- **gird** encircle or fasten with a belt or band; surround; prepare (oneself); Ex. gird a castle with a moat; CF. 하리띠를 줬라메다?
- **girdle** belt worn around the waist; 하리띠;띠
- **sash**띠; 화식띠; band or ribbon worn around the waist or over the shoulder; frame in which the panes of a window or door are set
- **intersperse** distribute randomly among other things
- **flare** brief wavering blaze of light; Ex. solar flare; V.
- **convection** heat transferring gas or liquid by the circulation of currents; 열대류
- **fault** find error or defect in; commit a mistake or an error; (of rocks) break and form a fault; fracture; 단층이 생기다
- **advection** transport (of temperature) by the motion of the air
- **school** large group of fish or other sea animals swimming together
- **differentiate** distinguish; discriminate; perceive a distinction; make or become different or specialized; Ex. Its unusual habits differentiate this bird from others; Ex. What differentiates these two products?
- **suitcase** 여행가방; rectangular and flat piece of luggage
- **luggage** baggage; bags, cases, and belongings of a traveler
- **faucet** device for regulating the flow of a liquid as from pipe
- **domestic** household servant; ADJ. V. domesticate
- **serum** 혈청; blood serum from the tissues of immunized animals (used to transfer immunity to another individual)
at the mercy of powerless against; -의 처분에 따르는; Ex. They were lost at sea, at the mercy of weather.

feckless (so someone or behavior) worthless and without purpose for the future

insignia badges which represent the power of an official or important person

soot black powder produced by burning; 검댕; Ex. the inside of a chimney covered in soot

lint 실보무라지; soft light loose waste from woolen materials; Ex. lint and clust under the furniture

fluff down; thin soft hair or feathers; lint

gristle 연골; CF. in the gristle

cartilage 연골 (esp. round the joints)
rubbish garbage; trash

sawdust 톡밥

ready (of the power of mind) quick in apprehending; Ex. ready understanding; Ex. a man of ready wit

cadge beg; get by begging; bum; CF. earn

meteorite 운석; meteor that has landed on the Earth

shuck outer covering (of a plant); husk; shell; V. remove the husk or shell from

hedge row of closely planted shrubs forming a boundary; (나무로 심어져 만든) 옥타리; CF. fence

narcotic addictive drug that reduces pain and induces sleep or stupor

seal 바다표범; mark made by pressing a pattern into wax or lead (to prove authenticity); piece of paper or wax fastened across an opening (to protect it from air or water, to stop people from opening it without permission); V. seal off: close tightly (not allowing entrance or escape)
anodize coat (a metal) with an oxide; CF. anode(+), cathode(-)
dredge machine or ship used for digging up mud from the bottom of a river; net used for gathering shells; dredger; V. deepen or bring up with a dredge

bale large tightly tied mass; Ex. a bale of paper/hay/cotton

clay 석토; 참흙

mold hollow form or matrix for shaping; fungi; 곰팡이; soil rich in humus and fit for planting; 유기물이 많은 옥토

locus place where something happens; (수학) 좌적

sole 발바닥; flat bottom part of a shoe

twirl rotate or revolve; 빗발昝들이다

bustle be busily active with much noise; 부산하게 움직이다; N: 여성 skirt을 hold하는 frame
timeless eternal; ageless

ageless seeming never to grow old; eternal

slat flat narrow strip of wood or plastic esp. in blinds; Ex. slatted bench
jockey  person who rides in horse races;  V: persuade gradually and skillfully; ride (a horse) as jockey; jockey for position: try to gain an advantage over others

cult  religion or sect considered extremist or false (different from the usual and established forms); particular style (in art, music, or writing) that is followed with obsessive devotion by a fairly small group; obsessive devotion

footlight  light placed in a row along the front of a stage floor

upholster  supply (furniture or a seat) with comfortable coverings, filling, springs, and cushion

hemophilia 혈우병 (남자에게만 나타남)
slouch  tired-looking, awkward, drooping posture or gait

plot  small piece of ground; main story; secret plan; scheme; ground plan:  V: (of a group of people) make a secret plan; conspire; represent graphically

implant  fix in deeply into the body or mind; insert surgically; Ex. deeply implanted fears; N. Ex. artificial heart implant; CF. transplant
dwarf  난장이(person, animal, or plant);  V: prevent the proper growth of; make appear small by comparison; Ex. art of dwarifying trees; Ex. old cathedral dwarfed by the skyscrapers

midget  very small person

rain  (cause to) fall like rain
downplay  play down; make (something) seem less important than it really is; Ex. downplay the significance of the accident

sleet  진눈깨비; precipitation consisting of partially frozen raindrops (or partially melted)
downpour  heavy fall or rain
blizzard  heavy fall of snow with strong winds

drizzle  rain very lightly; N: 이슬비
mask  hide with a mask; keep from being seen; OP: unmask: show the hidden truth about
dehumanize  remove the human qualities from
crossfire  lines of gunfire crossing each other; rapid heated discussion
tussle  rough struggle or fight; 격투;  V.
tissue  animal or plant cells; light thin paper
caret  mark ^ used in writing to show where something is to be added
proof  trial sheet of printed material; trial photographic print
proofread  read (proof) to find errors and mark corrections
tong  grasping device consisting of two arms
acerate  put air into (a liquid) as by pressure; expose to fresh air for purification; oxygenate (blood) for respiration
□ stop short of stop short at; not do
□ adore love and respect highly
□ tolerate allow (something one does not agree with); bear; recognize and respect (the beliefs of others)
□ inviolate not violated; intact
□ enmesh catch in a net
□ gangway gangplank; board or ramp between a ship and a pier
□ sidewalk pavement; paved walkway along the side of a street
□ pancreas gland near the stomach supplying digestive fluid and secreting insulin
□ bile bitter fluid secreted by the liver (aiding in the digestion of fats)
□ menthol white substance which smells and tastes of mint
□ mint 박하; place where coins are officially made; V: make (a coin)
□ vanilla 아메리카 열대 지방산의 덩굴 식물
□ bean 콩
□ fang long sharp tooth of an animal (such as a dog or a poisonous snake)
□ molar any of the large teeth (used for breaking up food)
□ enamel hard outer surface of the teeth; vitreous protective coating on metal or glass; V.
□ tusk very long pointed tooth (as in the elephant)
□ hoof 발굽; hard foot (as of the horse)
□ quill bird’s feather, esp. a long stiff one in the wing or tail; sharp pointed growth as on the porcupine
□ panther leopard
□ mane long hair growing from the neck of certain animals (such as the horse and male lion)
□ gauche awkward in social behavior
□ roll official list of names; Ex. roll call
□ cloture parliamentary procedure by which debate is ended and an immediate vote is taken; CF. closure
□ artistry (apprec.) artistic skill
□ analogue analog; something that is similar (to something else)
□ offbeat not conventional
□ only sole; Ex. only child
□ red herring something that draws attention away from the central issue; distraction
□ norm standard (of behavior or ability)
□ coterminous sharing the same border
□ iodine 요드 (used on wounds to prevent infection and in photography)
□ wax solid material made of fats or oils which change to a thick liquid when melted by heat; Ex. earwax; V.
□ vinyl firm bendable plastic
□ pleat flattened narrow fold in cloth; (스커트, 키 rencont 의) 주름; V.
□ bit sharp point of a tool for making holes; metal bar, part of a bridle, that is put in the mouth of a horse
□ nail 못; fingernail or toenail; V: fasten with a nail
□ figurehead figure on the prow of a ship; nominal leader with no actual authority
□ ferrous containing iron
□ differential amount of difference; ADJ. based on a difference; Ex. differential rates of pay according to one’s income
□ hallmark conspicuous feature or characteristic; mark indicating quality or excellence; Ex. hallmarks of her painting
□ lest -하지 않도록
□ critique article or book criticizing something
□ heretofore hitherto; until now
□ overshadow throw a shadow over; make appear less important
□ plaque ornamental or engraved plate, slab, or disk used for decoration or on a monument for information; 엽자; 장식판; deposit that builds up on a tooth or the inner lining of a blood vessel; 플라크
□ tartar hard chalklike substance that forms on the teeth; 치석
chantey  chanty; song sung by sailors
chorale  harmonized hymn to be sung in a church; (합창) 성가
chorus  repeated refrain of a song; group of people who sing together; piece of music sung by such a group; body of vocalists and dancers who support the leading performer
choral  of or for a chorus or choir
hymn  song of praise; Ex. national hymn
ballad  a narrative poem; music for such a poem
shrug  raise (the shoulders) as a gesture of doubt or indifference; shrug off: treat as unimportant; Ex. She just shrugs off the pain.
meteorology  scientific study of weather conditions
crease  line made on cloth or paper by folding, crushing, or pressing; V.
dent  depression in a surface made by pressure or a blow
bow  front part of a ship
stern  back part of a ship; ADJ: hard or severe in manner
lasso  long rope with a noose at one end used to catch horses and cattle
sight  device used to assist aim by guiding the eye as on a firearm; (총 등의) 가늠쇠
shaft  long narrow body or handle of a spear, an arrow, or certain tools; column
tamp  (掴, 홀, 닫배 등을) pack down tightly by a succession of blows or taps
homeopathy  동종요법; 건강할 때 향원을 투여하여 몸체 생성하는 treatment
parenthesis  words introduced as an added explanation (usu. enclosed at both ends by a parenthesis); ADJ. parenthetic: introduced as an added explanation; Ex. parenthetic remarks
arresting  engaging; V. arrest: catch and fix (someone’s attention); Ex. The bright lights arrested the baby’s attention.
inventory  list of all the goods in a place
slate  a rock that splits into thin layers; 칩판암; piece of this rock cut for use as roofing; 칩판암 슬레이트; list of the candidates of a political party
manifest  list of cargo or passengers (on a ship)
litter  group of young animals produced at one birth by a mammal
gutter  channel for draining off water along the edge of a street or root
sequel  literary work that continues an earlier narrative; something that follows; consequence
fetal  of a fetus; N. fetus: foetus; unborn young of a vertebrate (distinguished from the earlier embryo); 태아
vestibule  small entrance hall or lobby

□ band  range of radio wavelengths or frequencies
□ mineral 광물; 무기물; natural inorganic substance
□ pirate  one who reproduces the work of another illicitly; V. Ex. pirated video tapes
□ sidestep  take a step to the side to avoid; avoid (an unwelcome question or problem) dishonestly; evade; skirt
□ skirt  go around; evade or avoid; Ex. decide to skirt the town
□ hurdle  힌돌; difficulty that must be dealt with; V: leap over (a barrier); overcome; surmount
□ epistle  letter (esp. a long and important one)
□ legume  plant of the bean family with its seeds in a pod
□ harness  apparatus for controlling a horse or for fastening a horse to a cart; V.
□ gravitate  be attracted and move gradually towards; move in response to the force of gravity; Ex. gravitate to/towards; N. gravitation
hesitate  pause before taking an action; be unwilling to do something

lazy  disliking and avoiding work; (of a period) spent in doing nothing; moving slowly; sluggish; Ex. lazy afternoon/river; V: rest lazily; spend (time) lazily

ivory  상아; 상아색; creamy white; article made of ivory; ivories: piano keys; CF. ivory tower: place of retreat, esp. preoccupation with intellectual considerations rather than practical life; 실사회의 동별여건 사색, 통상의 세계

peel  skin of fruits; V: peel the skin from; pare

rind  tough outer covering of fruits, esp. of the melon and lemon

mast  upright pole of wood or metal for carrying sails

spar  wooden or metal pole used to support sail rigging; 가로날개뼈대

rung  bar forming a step of a ladder; crosspiece between the legs of a chair

hangar  비행기 격납고

brake  브레이크; V: slow or stop by using a brake

file  put (papers or letters) in a file; 첨하다

magnify  make greater in size or effect; cause to appear greater; exaggerate

munition  large arms; 군수품 (특히 탄약)

reportorial  of a reporter

brace  something used for supporting (as a beam in a building, or an orthopedic appliance); 버틸대; 부목; 치열 교정기; 동이송곳; 중괄호; V: support and strengthen with a brace; prepare oneself for something difficult; Ex. The country is bracing itself for the threatened enemy invasion.

circumstantial  (of information, esp. concerning a crime) based on circumstances but not really proving anything; incidental; (of a description) containing all the details; Ex. circumstantial evidence/account

gadget  small device

linen  cloth made from the plan flax; white underclothes

leaflet  small piece of printed paper (advertising something); 광고 전단; small leaf

handbill  printed sheet or pamphlet distributed by hand; CF. bill

flier  leaflet

ringlet  long curl of hair

frame  surround with a solid protecting edge; 액자에 넣다

sample  small part representative of a whole; V: take a sample of (in order to test)

sanitation  application of public health measures; 공중위생; disposal of sewage and garbage; 하수도 설비

sanitary  relation to health; clean; hygienic

sanitize  make sanitary; remove unpleasant or offensive features from; Ex. sanitize a report
agronomy  application of soil and plant sciences to farming

fuse  cord of readily combustible material; 도화선; 퓨즈; V: reduce to a plastic state by heating; melt; mix together by melting

wick  (양초, 텔프의) 심지; cord that draws fuel to the flame by capillary action

crate  wooden shipping box; V. CF. crater

produce  something produced; fresh farm products

ode  long poem addressed to a person or thing

overdose  take too large a dose; N.

courtyard  court; open space surrounded by walls; 마당

thatch  plant stalks or foliage used for roofing; V: cover with thatch

statuary  statues collectively

knocker  hinged fixture used for knocking on a door

gong  metal disk struck to produce a loud sonorous tone; 경

otherworldly  more concerned with the spirit or mind than with material things

anatomy  scientific study of the bodies and body parts; body; dissection of body

physiology  scientific study of how the bodies work

disciple  follower of any great teacher

flint  부석돌

blade  flat part of a knife, propeller, oar, or bat; long flat leaf of grass; 잎줄기

oar  노; long pole with a flat blade used for rowing a boat (while held in position by rowlocks)

paddle  노; short pole with a flat blade (not held in position)

bat  wooden stick for hitting the ball as in cricket, baseball, and table tennis

flange  protruding rim or edge, as on a wheel, used to hold an object in place

cider  alcoholic drink made from apples

cinder  burned substance (not reduced to ashes but not burned further)

tare  weed; 잔초; weight of wrapping material in which goods are packed

enrich  make rich; improve the quality of; add nutrients to; Ex. enrich the soil

snob  one who affects an air of superiority and despises those lower in social position, intellect, or taste; N. snobbery; ADJ. snobbish

warmonger  person who urges war or tries to get a war started

fluent  speaking, writing, playing a musical instrument in a smooth manner

fictional; not genuine; sham
milestone  stone at the side of a road; turning point; important event which changes the course of someone's life or history

breakthrough  penetrating an obstacle or restriction; major success that permits further progress as in technology

tolerable  that can be tolerated; fairly good

mistake  misunderstand; fail to recognize; Ex. mistake an address/his car/A for B; N. ADJ. mistaken: wrong in understanding, perception, opinion; CF. unmistakable: clearly recognizable; Ex. unmistakable sound of breaking glass

inoculate  introduce a serum, vaccine, or antigenic substance into (to produce immunity to a specific disease)

ruffle  disturb the smoothness or regularity of; Ex. ruffle one's hair/composure; N: frill; strip of fabric used for trimming or decoration

rug  heavy fabric used to cover a floor

rugged  having a rough irregular surface; 울퉁불퉁한; strong and sturdy; Ex. rugged terrain/vehicle

rafter  서가래; large sloping beam that supports a roof

molding  ornamental strip, as of wood or stone, used to decorate a surface

vista  distant view (양쪽에 접, 나무 등이 들어 있는 경치); broad mental view as of a series of events; 추억; 전망

befriend  act as a friend to

convalesce  recuperate from an illness or injury; ADJ. convalescent

infuse  fill (someone) with (a quality); N. infusion

best  defeat; outdo; outwit

explosive  that can explode; N. explosive substance

vivify  give life to; animate; make more lively

caterpillar  many-legged wormlike creature; endless chain

bud  small protuberant plant structure containing an undeveloped shoot, leaf, or flower; 눈

cat  고양이와 동물

crockery  earthenware; cups or plates made from baked clay

drawer  서랍; drawers: underpants

necklace  ornament worn around the neck; 목걸이

lyric  poem that expresses subjective thoughts and feelings; ADJ.

skit  short comic theatrical sketch/play; CF. skittish

snatch  seize or grab (with a sudden violent movement); 잡아채다; take quickly without permission; Ex. The thief snatched her handbag and ran; N.

gulp  swallow greedily or rapidly in large amounts; N.

rash  set of red spots on the skin; (fig.) sudden large number; Ex. a rash of complaints

antihistamine  substance used in the treatment of colds and allergies

stylish  fashionable; elegant

vermin  small animals or insects that are destructive or injurious to health (such as rats or cockroaches); ADJ. verminous

balloon  expand like a balloon; bulge; ride in a balloon

light-hearted  not serious; cheerful; happy

archaism  word or phrase that is no longer in use; archaic word or expression

paternalism  policy of governing people in a fatherly manner by satisfying their needs but without giving them any freedom or responsibility; ADJ. paternal

caper  jump in a playful manner (as lambs); N.

detergent  cleansing substance; 세제; ADJ.

estimable  (apprec.) worthy of esteem; admirable

inestimable  (apprec.) too excellent to be calculated; of immeasurable worth; invaluable; impossible to estimate; incalculable

happenstance  chance circumstance

sizable  sizeable; fairly large

size  sizing; gluey substance used as a glaze for paper, cloth, or wall surfaces

shore  support by a prop; Ex. shore up the damaged wall; N: 벽, 건물, 담장, 나무 등의 지주; 벽타목; prop

outstanding  not yet settled or paid; Ex. outstanding problems/debts

due  something owed or deserved; dues: membership fee
tax strain; excessive demand; V: strain; make heavy demands on; tax someone with something: charge; accuse; Ex. They were taxing my patience by asking such stupid questions; CF. duty

taxing demanding; needing great effort; burdensome

snide slyly derogatory; expressing an unfavorable opinion in a way that is usu. indirect but unpleasant; Ex. make snide remarks

corridor passage between two rows of rooms; narrow tract of land, esp. through another country

tanker ship, plane, or vehicle constructed to transport liquids in bulk

foreclose take back property because someone’s failure to repay; deprive (a mortgagor) of mortgaged property; N. foreclosure

mortgage legal pledge of property to a creditor as security for the payment of a loan; V. CF. mortgagor, mortgagee

pledge formal promise; something considered as security to guarantee payment; something given or received as a pledge of faith; Ex. Take this ring as a pledge of our friendship; V.

garnishment proceeding whereby property belonging to a debtor but in the possession of another is turned over to the creditor

garret attic

garland 화환; circle of flowers or leaves (worn round the neck for decoration or as a sign of victory); V.

wreath ring as of flowers or leaves

festoon garland

herbaceous relating to an herb as distinguished from a woody plant; 플의

table shelve; postpone consideration of

recompense reward for trouble or loss; V.

tadpole 움 STDMETHODCALLTYPE

gill organ through which a fish breathes; 아가미

mucus viscous substance secreted by glands; 젤액; 식물의 젤; ADJ. mucous

guarded cautious; not saying too much; noncommittal; Ex. guarded reply

guard keep under control; (말을) 삼가다; Ex. guard your tongue carefully

streamline construct so as to offer the least friction to fluid flow; improve the efficiency of; Ex. streamline the production process

inspired so good as to seem to show inspiration from God; (권력자, 소식통의) 토론 받든; Ex. inspired writing; 성서; Ex. inspired article; 영감가사

haul pull forcibly; transport as with a truck or cart; Ex. haul up fishing nets; Ex. haul logs; N: act of hauling; distance over which something is hauled; amount of fish caught; amount collected

overhaul examine thoroughly and repair if necessary; N.

Overtake catch up with; come up to the same level and usu. pass

baton short stick (used by a conductor, policeman, or runner)

truncheon nightstick; short stick carried by police

cashier 운행출납원

eavesdrop listen secretly to other’s conversation

overhear hear by accident

chatterbox extremely talkative person

nag annoy by constant scolding, complaining, or urging

stall compartment for one animal in a barn or shed; V: bring or come to a standstill

full-fledged fully-fledged; (of a young bird) having grown all its feathers and now able to fly; completely trained

stark utter; complete; bare in appearance without any pleasant additions; hard; (시체 등이) 경직한; Ex. His actions were in stark contrast to his words; Ex. stark realities of life for the poor

glide move in a smooth continuous manner (as a boat or swan); (of a bird) fly smoothly without using the wings

brat bad-mannered child

rogue scoundrel; dishonest person; ADJ. (of a wild animal) living apart from the rest

moralist (derog.) having excessively unchanging narrow ideas about morals; N. moralist
immediate  done at once and without delay; of the present time; nearest; with nothing in between; direct; Ex. immediate reply/plan/family/cause

plead  appeal earnestly; submit as an excuse; put forward a plea or argue in a court of law; 변론하다; N. plea: serious request; excuse; statement by someone in a court of law

range  connected line of mountains

shiver  shake slightly (because of cold or fear); break into fragments or splinters; N.

discountenance  view with disfavor

mill  machine for crushing grain into flour; 맨돌; 제분기; 방앗간; factory; Ex. paper mill; V.

bazaar  sale to collect money

wares  small articles for sale

daguerreotype  a kind of early photograph; 은관 사진법으로 적은 사진

musket  a type of gun

firearm  gun

demand  ask strongly; claim as if by right; OP. supplicate

blackmail  extortion (of money or advantage) by the threat of exposing something discreditable; V.

disincentive  something that discourages action

jingoism  extreme nationalism (by a belligerent foreign policy)

jolt  shake forcefully; N.

excrete  (of animals and humans) pass out (waste matter) from the body

toxin  poisonous substance (esp. produced by living cells or organisms); CF. toxic

aftermath  period following a bad event; consequence of a disaster or misfortune

veterinarian  수의사; ADJ. veterinary

cure  preserve (meat) as salting, smoking, or aging; (고무를) 경화하다

tapestry  heavy cloth on which colored threads are woven
denture  set of artificial teeth; 의치; 들니

toupee  hairpiece worn to cover a bald spot; CF. transformation: 여성용가발

ranger  wanderer; rove; 산림경비관; warden employed to protect a forest

cowhand  cowboy or cowgirl; 목동

recruit  newly engaged member of a military force or other organization; V: strengthen or raise (an armed force) by enlistment

crawl  move slowly with the body close to the ground; be completely covered by insects or worms; Ex. The kitchen is crawling with ants; N.

rampage  rush wildly or violently; Ex. The elephant rampaged through the forest; N: violent frenzied behavior; Ex. Football crowds went on the rampage through the town

arabesque  아파비아풍의 장식 양식

nave  central part of a church between two aisles; 교회당 중앙의 본당

pew  bench for the congregation in a church; 교회의 신도 좌석

belfry  bell tower (in a church)

liberal  willing to respect the ideas of others; supporting some change in political or religious affairs; open-minded; broad-minded; tolerant; giving freely; generous; given freely; abundant; not literal; not exact; Ex. liberal supporter of the hospital; Ex. liberal supply of drinks; Ex. liberal interpretation of a rule

shatter  break suddenly into small pieces; Ex. I dropped the mirror and it shattered; CF. splinter

control  group of people in control of an operation; Ex. ground control (at an airport)

scholarship  method and attainment of a scholar; serious study; Ex. Her book is a fine piece of scholarship.

newel  vertical support at the center of a circular staircase; 나선형 충층대의 중심기둥

gallant  courageous; (of a man) attentive and polite to woman; N. gallantry

mold  굽팡이; CF. fungus: 균류; 버섯

ironclad  covered with iron plates for protection; rigid; fixed; Ex. ironclad rule

brilliant  very bright; very clever

pebble  조각돌; small stone (worn smooth by erosion)

gravel  mixture of rock fragments or pebbles

cardboard  thick stiff material made of pressed paper; 마분지; 판지

suede  leather with a soft napped surface; 무두질한 새끼 엽소, 송아지의 가죽

sip  drink in small quantities

nibble  eat with small repeated bites

material  of real matter; relevant; significant; important; having a connection

svelte  (apprec. of a woman) slim; slender in figure or outline

fidget  move nervously or restlessly (so that one annoys people); N. fidgets: restlessness manifested by nervous movements; ADJ. fidgety: restless or nervous

setback  something that prevents progress; check in progress; reverse (opposite)

air  expose to air; (의복 등을) 바람에 띄다; 넓다; ventilate; make known to others (one’s opinion or complaints) in an unwelcome way

blanket  닦요

saucer  받침 접시; Ex. a cup and saucer

mien  bearing; manner; appearance

stunt  feat displaying unusual skill or daring; 묘기
□ Carol song of praise or joy
□ Darn repair (a hole in cloth) by weaving threads across; Ex. darn a sock/the hole in a sock
□ Wield have and use (power or influence); hold and use (a weapon); CF. 휘두르다?
□ Guru Indian religious leader or teacher; recognized leader; Ex. guru of economics
□ Wit intelligence; 기지; ability to say things both clever and amusing; person who has this ability
□ Melodrama drama marked by exaggerated emotions, stereotypical characters, and interpersonal conflicts (with very good or very wicked characters); ADJ. melodramatic: too emotional or sentimental
□ Brew make (ale or beer) from malt(액기름) or hops; make (a beverage) by boiling or steeping; be imminent; Ex. A storm is brewing
□ Brief short condensed statement; V: give or receive concise prefatory instructions or information; N. briefing
□ Stomach bear; tolerate; eat without dislike; Ex. I can’t stomach his jokes.
□ Canon accepted standard of behavior or thought; official list of writings (of a certain writer); Ex. a poem belonging to the Shakespearian canon; ADJ. canonical: according to canon; belonging to a canon
□ Canopy decorative cover of cloth (fixed above a bed, a seat, or posts); 조롱사실 위쪽의 투명한 덮개
□ Potshot carelessly aimed shot; 난사
□ Antedate be earlier than
□ Postdate happen later than; put a date on (eg. a check) that is later than the actual date
□ Astonish fill with great surprise
□ Limerick humorous short poem with five lines
□ Legible (of handwriting or print) that can be read; OP. illegible
□ Vanquish defeat completely
□ Ingest take (food or medicine) into the stomach; CF. digest
□ Foyer lobby of a public building; entrance hall of a private dwelling; vestibule
□ Lobby group of persons engaged in trying to influence legislators; V: try to influence public officials for or against a specific cause
□ Lobe rounded part or projection of an organ; Ex. earlobe; Ex. lobe of the brain/lung/liver
□ Batch amount prepared or produced at one time; group of persons considered as a set; Ex. a batch of bread/students
□ Vandal person who intentionally destroys public property or things belonging to other people; N. vandalism
□ Tandem bicycle built for two riders; Ex. in tandem: with both working closely together

□ Fling throw or move quickly and forcefully; throw (oneself) into an activity with energy; 정력을 쏟다; Ex. fling oneself into; N: act of flinging; brief period of indulging one’s impulses
- **dramatize**: adapt (a literary book) for dramatic representation; present in a dramatic or melodramatic way.
- **narrow**: careful and thorough; painstaking; Ex. narrow reading/examination.
- **disrupt**: throw into disorder; Ex. The accident disrupted railway services.
- **transact**: carry out (a piece of business or trade); N. transaction: something transacted; a piece of business; Ex. fixed charge for each transaction in the bank.
- **medal**: piece of metal (as an honor for bravery or skill).
- **bettor**: someone who bets.
- **stake**: 내기에 갈등
- **sketchy**: not thorough; lacking details.
- **ledger**: account book recording the money taken in and given out.
- **ballot**: sheet of paper used to make a secret vote; secret voting; 무기명 투표; V. CF. ball.
- **poll**: 여론조사; number of votes cast at an election; giving votes at an election.
- **pollen**: 수술가루; CF. pollination.
- **flourish**: thrive; wave in hand and draw attention; N: showy movement or gesture that draws people’s attention; embellishment or decorative curve in handwriting.
- **summary**: done at once without attention to details or rules (as in punishments); Ex. He was summarily dismissed.
- **blueprint**: 청사진; detailed plan of action.
- **certificate**: document testifying to the truth of something; document certifying completion of requirements (as of a course of study); Ex. birth/death certificate.
- **certify**: declare or confirm formally as true; issue a certificate to; Ex. The doctor certified the prisoner insane; Ex. certified teacher.
- **hack**: cut or chop with irregular blows; 난도질하다; N: writer hired to produce routine writing; hackney.
- **hackney**: horse suited for routine riding or driving.
- **carve**: slice; divide into pieces by cutting; cut (wood or stone) into a special shape.
- **tamper**: touch or make changes in something without permission (so as to cause damage); interfere harmfully; make secret arrangements; Ex. tamper with a jury.
- **strive**: struggle hard; make a great effort to gain something; Ex. He strove for recognition as an artist.
- **heavy-handed**: clumsy; awkward (in movements of the hands); oppressive or harsh in the way one treats other people; Ex. heavy-handed style of management; CF. even-handed.
- **orb**: ball; eyeball; celestial body; ball decorated with gold carried by a king or queen as a sign of power.
reflect throw back from a surface; manifest; show; think seriously; Ex. Her work reflects intelligence; ADJ. reflective: thoughtful

stalk pursue (game or enemy) stealthily; stride in a haughty manner; move threateningly or menacingly; Ex. Disease stalked (through) the city.

forage search as for food or other supplies; Ex. go foraging for wood to make a fire; N: fodder; food supplies for cattle and horses; search for food or provisions

weed 갉초를 뽑다
picker 수집가; 채집가; CF. pick
highbrow (derog.) one who has or affects a high degree of learning
lowbrow (derog.) one who has no interest in literature or arts
exhaustive thorough; including all cases; Ex. exhaustive search/study
forgive pardon; stop feeling anger or resentment against; absolve from payment of; (빛 등을) 탕감하다; Ex. Will you forgive me the debt; OP. exact
pointless meaningless; useless; futile; Ex. It’s pointless to try.
shoulder something shaped like a shoulder; slope near the top of a mountain; outward curve of a bottle below the neck; edge along either side of a roadway; 도로의 노جه
perimeter closed curve bounding a plane area; length of this curve
fume feel or show anger; N. fumes: heavy strong-smelling air (given off from smoke, fresh paint, oil, etc.)
sensation feeling; (cause of) a state of excited interest; Ex. sensation caused by the new discovery
bondage servitude; condition of a slave or serf; CF. 다른 뜻 없음
lactate secrete or produce milk; CF. lact-: milk
punctuate divide (written matter) into sentences or phrases with punctuation mark; break the flow of repeatedly; interrupt periodically; Ex. The tense silence was punctuated by bursts of gunfire.
glaciate subject to glacial action; 빙하로 덮다; freeze
willy-nilly whether desired or not
chill cold; ADJ. V: make or become cold; dispirit
blast strong gust of wind; forcible stream of air, gas, or steam; loud sound as of whistle or trumpet; explosion as of dynamite or bomb; plant disease; blight; V: explode; sound loudly; blare; cause to dry up and die; CF. blast-off
challenging needing the full use of one’s abilities; difficult but in an interesting way; Ex. a challenging problem

mature fully grown or developed; having a fully developed mind; sensible and reasonable; (of a bill) ready to be paid; payable; V.

discolor lose brightness, color, strength, freshness, etc.

tidy orderly and neat;

assertive expressing strong opinions; showing a confident belief in one’s own ability

conflate bring (parts) together to form a single whole; combine

locomotive self-propelled vehicle; N. locomotion: movement; ability to move

tug pull hard with force; N. CF. tug-of-war: 줄다리기

charade pretense; sham; charades: pantomime으로 나타낸 word를 알아맞추는 game; Ex. The trial was a mere charade; the verdict had already been decided.

tassel bunch of loose threads bound at one end (used as an ornament); 장식용 손; 옥수수의 수염

cravat necktie

sash 장식띠; band or ribbon worn around the waist or over the shoulder; (내리단이 창의 창물); CF. cordon

poncho 판초; blanketlike cloak

planetary of a planet; worldwide; global

off-key out of tune; inappropriate

oncologist 종양학자

understudy actor who studies a role and is able to replace a regular performer; V: be an understudy for; Ex. She understudied Smith.

sheriff 보안관; chief law enforcement officer

clerk 사무원 (as in an office, court, or legislative body)

orchard 과수원

dune hill of wind-blown sand; 모래언덕

freckle 주근깨

daredevil recklessly bold; N: one who is recklessly bold

royalty people of royal family; payment made to a write, inventor, or proprietor

dividend 배당금; share of profits received by a stockholder

bad-tempered impatient; irritable

reservation feeling of doubt or uncertainty (when one’s agreement is limited); booking; Ex. without reservation; CF. reserve: quality of being reserved

garage 차고; service station (where cars are repaired or serviced)
iris  안구의 홍채 (surrounding the black pupil); 눈썹
pupil  학생; 안구의 동공
cornea  tough transparent membrane of the eyeball (covering the iris and the pupil)
carve cut (cooked meat) into pieces; cut (wood or stone) into a special shape; gain (esp. a position) by long effort; Ex. She has carved a niche for herself as a comic actress.

plum  풀란; 서양자두
prune dried plum
jewel precious stone
gem  precious stone, esp. when cut into a regular shape
turquoise  precious greenish-blue mineral; ADJ. of the color of turquoise
violet  제비꽃; ADJ: having a purplish-blue color
lettuce 상추
vine grapevine; climbing plant that produces grapes
cherry  벚나무; 벚이(а kind of fruit)
linoleum  durable material made in sheets (used as a covering for floors)
selfless (apprec.) completely unselfish; caring only for others and not for oneself
ensign flag on a ship (esp. to show what nation the ship belongs to); badge of office or power; emblem; Cf. insignia
victor winner; ADJ. victorious: that has won; of a victory; Ex. victorious team/shout
clinch confirm or settle conclusively (an argument or bargain); (of boxers) become too closely engaged; fasten securely as with a nail or bolt; Ex. They clinched the deal quickly.
flak  flack; anti-aircraft artillery; bursting shells fired from such artillery; severe disapproval or opposition
flop move or fall down heavily and awkwardly; 털썩 주저앉다; fail; collapse; be unsuccessful; N: act or sound of flopping; utter failure
mountainous having many mountains; massive; huge
grade  gradient; degree of slope
landlocked enclosed by land; 바다와 접해 있지 않은
hemorrhage  flow of blood; bleeding
rumple disarrange (hair, clothes, etc.); make untidy
hush silence or stillness; V: make or become silent; calm; soothe; Cf. ‘젓’하는 소리
discourteous not polite; rude
alight come down and settle (as after flight); dismount (as from a horse or vehicle); Ex. The bird alighted on a branch; ADJ: on fire; burning; having the lights on
dovetail tight interlocking join; V: join (wood) by means of dovetails; fit perfectly together
mortise rectangular cavity in a piece of wood or stone prepared to receive a tenon (forming a joint)

tenon  projection on a piece of wood for insertion into a mortise
tenor  continuous course; general meaning; drift; purport; highest male voice; Ex. the even tenor of our existence; Ex. understand the tenor of his speech
bail security (usu. money) supplied as a guarantee that an arrested person will appear for trial; 보석금; release from imprisonment obtained by bail; 보석; (델비, 주전자 위) 구멍은 아름다운 파레박; V: obtain freedom for by paying bail; remove water from a boat; Ex. bail out someone
workaday ordinary; mundane; commonplace; of working days

carcass dead body (of an animal)

overpower defeat or overcome by greater power

anticipate act in advance to prevent; forestall; foresee; expect

otter 수달 (aquatic, carnivorous, having webbed foot)

acorn fruit of an oak

four-poster bed having tall corner posts (intended to support curtains or a canopy)

canal artificial waterway; tube or duct

canalize deepen or widen (a river) to stop flooding; direct (a variety of actions) to one particular purpose; Ex. canalize all its efforts into improving its image with the public

chlorine Cl; 염소

girder iron or steel beam which supports a floor, roof, or bridge

hinge 경첩; metal part which joins two objects together; V: fix (something) on hinges; hinge on/upon: depend on

lattice latticework; open framework made of interwoven strips as of metal or wood

trellis open latticework used for training climbing plants; Ex. roses growing on trellis

tine point or prong as on a fork or a deer’s antler

cleaver heavy broad-bladed knife or hatchet (used by butchers)

hatchet small ax

skew turn or place at an angle; distort; Ex. skew the results of the survey; N: slant

skewer 포형; long pointed rod for impaling and holding food during cooking

silversmith one that makes articles of silver

recipe set of directions for making something (esp. food)

quilt 이불; cloth cover for a bed filled with soft material; ADJ. quilted: made with cloth containing soft material

flexible that can bend easily; that can be changed for new needs, changed conditions, etc.

reclaim ask for the return of; make (land) fit for use; (동물의) 개간하다; obtain (useful materials) from a waste product; reform; help to lead a better life; 개심시키다; (동물의) 갱니다; Ex. This land was reclaimed from the sea; Ex. reclaim metal from old cars; Ex. reclaim former criminals

outgrowth natural consequence; product of growing out; offshoot; Ex. Crime is often an outgrowth of poverty.

outgrow grow too large or too old for; grow out of; surpass in growth; Ex. outgrow one’s clothes/childish habits

offshoot new stem or branch; Ex. an offshoot of a large organization

tourniquet band of cloth that is twisted tightly around an arm or leg to stop bleeding

trapeze short horizontal bar suspended from two parallel ropes (used for acrobatics); CF. trapezoid

chromosome 염색체; linear strand of DNA in the nucleus of cells

pawnbroker 전당주인; one that lends money at interest in exchange for personal property deposited as security

chrysanthemum 국화

essence intrinsic property; concentrated extract of a substance that retains its fundamental properties; 정; perfume or scent; 향수; 향

pitch dark sticky substance obtained from the distillation residue of coal tar, wood tar, or petroleum (used for waterproofing, caulking, and paving) Ex. as black as pitch

adumbrate give an incomplete or faint idea of (esp. future events); give a sketchy outline of; foreshadow

upstage toward or on the rear part of a stage; ADV. V: make (another performer) face away from the audience by assuming a position upstage; take away attention from; OP. downstage; CF. 예전에는 무대 안쪽이 앞쪽보다 높았음.

demoralize undermine the morale of; dishearten; corrupt

ply one layer as of clothe or plywood; one of the strands twisted together to make yarn, rope, or thread; V: join together; use diligently; continue supplying; Ex. She sat plying her needle; Ex. ply their guests with food

lettered highly educated; learned; literate

unlettered not well educated; illiterate

scour search through thoroughly; clean or remove by hard rubbing with a rough material; Ex. scour the countryside for the escaped prisoners; Ex. scour dirty pots and pans

holism theory or belief emphasizing the importance of the whole and the interdependence of its parts (believing that a whole thing is more than just a collection of parts); ADJ. holistic; Ex. holistic medicine

pointed having a point; sharp; incisive; (of something said) obviously (and unfavorably) directed at a particular thing or person; cleanly evident; marked; Ex. pointed comment; Ex. pointed lack of interest

pride group (of lions)
redeem  make (something bad) slightly less bad; make up for; buy back; recover the ownership of; bring back to favor; carry out; Ex. redeeming feature/redeem an earlier mistake; Ex. redeem a pawned watch; Ex. redeem all the promises

fad  briefly popular fashion, interest, or activity; Ex. only a passing fad; ADJ. faddish

angle  point of view; standpoint; Ex. look from another angle; V: try to catch fish with a hook and line

corral  enclosed area where cattle, horse, etc. are kept; V: drive (animals) into a corral; CF. pen

den  home of a fierce animal such as a lion; center of secret activity

coop  cage for hens or poultry

lullaby  pleasant song used for causing children to sleep; CF. lull

bore  make a hole through with a drill; N: hole made by drilling; inner diameter of a hole

literati  literary intelligentsia

signatory  signers of an agreement (esp. among nations); Ex. Most western nations are signatories to this treaty.

axle  supporting shaft on which a wheel revolves; 차축

hub  center part of a wheel; center (of activity)

boggle  hesitate or shy away as in fear

disillusion  free from or deprive of illusion

disillusioned  feeling bitter and unhappy as a result of having learned the unpleasant truth

attune  bring into harmony; CF. tune

forethought  advance deliberation

egalitarian  affirming equality for all

literacy  ability to read and write; ADJ. literate

grade  level gradually to a desired gradient; Ex. grade into ···: 경사로 변하다

cultivate  seek the acquaintance or good will of; improve and prepare (land) for raising crops; grow (plant or crop); nurture; foster; form and refine as by education; Ex. try to cultivate those in power; Ex. cultivate a knowledge of music

cultivated  cultured; showing good education, manners

culture  all products of human thought; breeding of animals or growing of plants; CF. agriculture, horticulture

hardheaded  stubborn; pragmatic; practical; Ex. hard-headed businessman/decision

sill  horizontal member that bears the upright potion of a frame; 문지방; CF. windowsill

silo  cylindrical structure where fodder is stored

canvas  heavy, closely woven fabric (used for tents and sails); piece of such fabric on which a painting is executed

residence  place in which one lives; act or period of residing in a place

wardrobe  cabinet or closet built to hold clothes; garments collectively

mansion  large stately house

rhinestone  모조다이아몬드; colorless artificial gem

patio  안뜰(inner court); outdoor space that adjoins a residence and is often paved

terrace  balcony; open area adjacent to a house serving as an outdoor living space; row of building

hold  interior of a ship or airplane in which cargo is stored

instrument  object used to help in work

instrumental  helpful; serving as a means; (of music) for instruments, not voices

instrumentation  arrangement of music for instruments; application or use of instruments

orchestra  group of musicians who play together on various instruments

damp  wet; moist; N: moisture; V: moisten; restrain or check; dampen; decrease the amplitude of

soggy  saturated with moisture; soaked; completely wet

fixate  make fixed or stationary; gaze steadily at something; preoccupy; Ex. fixated on stories about sex

calibrate  adjust the graduation of (a quantitative measuring instrument)

uphold  prevent from falling; support; defend (a right or principle) against attack; maintain against opposition

cosmopolitan  consisting of people from many parts of the world; (of a person) not narrow-minded; showing wide experience; worldwide; Ex. cosmopolitan city/outlook on life/animal
□ acolyte person who helps a priest to perform religious ceremonies; devoted follower

□ popular widely liked; of or representing the people; prevalent among the people; Ex. popular sovereignty/name

□ jamb one of eh vertical posts of a door or window frame; 대한 등의 열기동

□ lair den or dwelling of a wild animal

□ host organism in which a parasite lives

□ deed 흥륭한 행위; exploit; document that is an official record of an agreement (esp. an agreement concerning ownership of property)

□ contract bargain; agreement; V: enter into contract; catch (a disease); shrink by drawing together; shorten (a word or words) by omitting some of the letters; Ex. contract a cold; Ex. “isn’t”

□ insulin pancreatic hormone; CF. diabetes의 특효약

□ stab pierce with a pointed weapon; N: act of stabbing; sudden piercing pain

□ squall sudden violent windstorm with rain or snow

□ sloppy carelessly done; untidy or messy; slipshod; slovenly; Ex. sloppy piece of work

□ famish starve; CF. famine

□ compatriot person from one’s own country; 동포

□ grip take a very tight hold; hold the attention of; N: tight hold; firm grasp; mastery or command; suitcase; member of a film crew who moves the cameras around; Ex. a good grip on the subject

□ gripping holding the attention; very exciting; Ex. a gripping film

□ hiss 쩔는 소리를 내다; hiss at in order to show disapproval and dislike

□ insider accepted member of a group one who has special access to confidential information

□ knowledgeable (of a person) knowing a lot

□ byline line at the head of a newspaper or article carrying the writer’s name

□ credits acknowledgment of work done as in a film

□ ripple small wave; V.

□ concession conceding; something conceded; privilege of maintaining a business in a certain place

□ prosecute continue (a task) until completion; initiate court action against

□ declaim speak loudly (and with grandiloquence)

□ aboveboard without any attempt to deceive

□ overdue being unpaid when due; past due; late; tardy

□ win over/round gain the support of; OP. disaffect

□ basin open container; 물통이; small enclosed body of water; 응덩이; bowl-shaped depression in the surface of the land or ocean floor; 분지

□ brewery place where beer is made

□ caveat warning or caution
calipers instrument used to measure thickness and distances

moat deep wide ditch (filled with water) surrounding a town or castle as a defense

bare lacking the usual covering; naked; not hidden; open to view; empty; Ex. in bare feet; Ex. bare truth; Ex. The cupboard was bare.

strain breed or type of plant or animal; inborn tendency or character (esp. one passed from parents to children); particular quality; streak; trace; meaning of what one says; Ex. There is a strain of madness in her family.

aorta 대동맥; largest blood vessel leaving the heart; CF. capillary

ventricle 심; cavity or chamber (as in the heart)

auricle outer projecting portion of the ear

antibiotic drug that kills bacteria; 항생물질

antibody 항체; immune body; protein produced as an immune response to a specific antigen

antigen 항원; substance that when introduced into the body stimulates the production of an antibody

pathogen agent that causes disease (such as a bacterium or fungus)

reagent 시약; substance used in a chemical reaction

colon 결장; section of the large intestine from which the remains of undigested food leave the body

esophagus 식도

gland 혈관; organ that produces a secretion for use elsewhere in the body

niche recess in a wall as for holding a statue; suitable place or job (suited to one’s abilities or interests)

legitimate reasonable; correct or allowable according to the law; Ex. quite legitimate conclusion

porcelain 적; china

earthenware rather roughly baked clay

diction choice and use of words in speech or writing; clarity of pronunciation

mitten 벗어리 × 장갑

suspenders 바지의 밴드

desalinize desalinate; remove salt from

pad soft material used to fill, give shape, or protect against injury

rapids whitewater; fast-moving part of a river

rainfall amount of rain or snow that falls in a certain time

cloudburst sudden heavy fall of rain

surf waves of the sea as they break upon a shore

foam mass of bubbles on the surface of a liquid

overreach reach or extend over or beyond; miss by attempting too much

evict expel (a tenant); force to leave a house by law

intercede (중간에 끼어들어서) plead on another’s behalf; speak in favor of someone, esp. in order to save from punishment; N. intercession

rung cross-bar that forms the steps of a ladder

colonial inhabitant of a colony (not a member of the original population)

molest attack and harm; attack (a woman or a child) sexually

county 군; large area that includes several towns; CF. count: 백작
□ **posit** postulate; assume the existence of

□ **delicate** needing careful handling; fragile; easily damaged; easily made ill; finely made (showing great skill); exquisite; dainty; (of a taste or smell) pleasing in a subtle way; sensitive; Ex. delicate wine glasses/situation/child/flavor/smell/instrument; N. delicacy

□ **foolproof** infallible; that cannot go wrong

□ **troupe** group of performers (singers, actors, dancers for playing dramas); CF. troop

□ **troop** group of people or wild animals (when moving); group of soldiers; V: move together in a group; CF. troops: soldiers

□ **orchestra** group of musicians who play music; CF. ensemble

□ **snare** trap used for capturing birds and small animals; V.

□ **cramp** sudden involuntary muscular contraction (which makes movement impossible); V: be affected with a cramp

□ **cramp** restrict; N: something that restricts

□ **cramped** limited in space; OP. commodious

□ **cram** force into a small space; stuff; fill too tightly or too full; gorge with food; study intensively just before an examination

□ **pressing** demanding immediate attention; urgent; Ex. pressing business

□ **sinkhole**  석회암 지대의 우물 패인 땅; natural depression in a land surface, usu. occurring in limestone regions

□ **gusher** one that gushes; gas or oil well

□ **thunderbolt** lightning accompanied by thunder

□ **filler** something added to augment weight or size or to fill space; material used to fill in flaws in a surface

□ **placard** sign or notice for public display

□ **pageant** elaborate public spectacle depicting a historical event; spectacular procession; (축제 등의) 화려한 행렬; color showy display (with no meaning)

□ **twinge** sudden sharp attack (of pain); Ex. twinge of toothache

□ **imaginative** showing the use of the imagination; good at producing new ideas; Ex. imaginative writing/child; CF. unimaginative: lacking in imagination; pedestrian

□ **imaginary** not real; existing only in imagination

□ **percolate** pass slowly through a material that has small holes in it
- **typify** be a typical example or sign of; represent in a typical manner (by an image or model)
- **dependable** able to be trusted; reliable; trustworthy; Ex. dependable source of income
- **underground** hidden; operating secretly; clandestine; representing a view that is not generally accepted esp. in art; of avant-garde art; Ex. underground newspaper/film; ADV. N: clandestine organization working against a government in power; 지하단체; 지하 운동조직
- **epidermis** outer part of the skin
- **full-blown** fully developed; Ex. full-blown war
- **full-bodied** strong
- **finance** management of money; money to help run a business; V: provide a large amount of money for; Ex. finance the repairs to the school
- **shipment** a load of goods sent together by sea, road, or air; shipping; sending and delivery of goods
- **bespeak** show; be a sign of
- **stylize** (in art or description) restrict to a particular style; present in a fixed often less detailed style (rather that exactly as it is in real life); Ex. stylized representation of hearts and diamonds in playing cards
- **boulder** large stone or mass of rock
- **chipmunk** a kind of squirrel
- **bulb** round root of certain plants; any object of this shape; glass part of an electric lamp; Ex. tulip bulb
- **nucleate** bring together into a nucleus; ADJ: having a nucleus
- **cosmetic** intended to make the skin or hair more beautiful; dealing only with the outside appearance; superficial; lacking significance; N: cosmetic substance; Ex. a few cosmetic repairs to the house
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<thead>
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<th><strong>Word</strong></th>
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<td><strong>speak one’s mind</strong></td>
<td>express one’s thoughts (too) directly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>rhyme</strong></td>
<td>correspondence of terminal sounds of words or of lines of verse; poem having rhymes; poem having rhymes; V: form a rhyme; compose rhymes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>tone</strong></td>
<td>quality or character of sound; manner of expression; general atmosphere; shade of color; Ex. an angry tone of voice; Ex. room with an elegant tone; Ex. various tones of blue; V: tone down: moderate; make less severe; tone up: make or become more vigorous</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>tune</strong></td>
<td>simple melody; song; a number of musical notes that form a pleasing pattern of sound; harmony (in pitch or key); Ex. in tune with the period; Ex. The piano is out of tune; V: put in tune; adjust</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>pitch</strong></td>
<td>set up (a tent or camp) esp. for a short time; throw; set at a specified key or pitch; N: degree of highness or lowness of a musical note or speaking voice; degree; level; Ex. Disagreement reached such a pitch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>tonality</strong></td>
<td>musical key</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>membrane</strong></td>
<td>very soft thin skin (in the body) covering or separating organs; Ex. vibrating membrane in the ear</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>jamb</strong></td>
<td>side post of a door or window frame</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>hymn</strong></td>
<td>song of praise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>waltz</strong></td>
<td>a dance; music for waltz; V.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>liturgy</strong></td>
<td>prescribed form for public worship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>rite</strong></td>
<td>prescribed form for conducting a religious ceremony; ceremonial act</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ritual</strong></td>
<td>prescribed form of a ceremony; rituals: ceremonial act</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ensemble</strong></td>
<td>group of complementary parts that make a whole; coordinated outfit; small group of musicians who play together</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>amortize</strong></td>
<td>liquidate (a debt) by installment payments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>counterpoint</strong></td>
<td>combining of two or more tunes (establishing a harmonic relationship); contrasting but parallel element or theme</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>romance</strong></td>
<td>love affair; story of love, adventure, mystery, etc. (whose events are grander than those of real life)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>romantic</strong></td>
<td>showing strong feeling of love; of romance; given to thoughts of romance; sentimental; CF. romanticism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>granted that</strong></td>
<td>even though</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>pinpoint</strong></td>
<td>very small area or point; V: locate exactly; describe exactly; Ex. pinpoint it on the map/the causes of the crash</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>glide</strong></td>
<td>move smoothly and effortlessly; fly without propulsion; Ex. The boat glided over the lake.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>cannibal</strong></td>
<td>person who eats human flesh; animal that feeds on others of its own kind</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>cannibalize</strong></td>
<td>remove serviceable parts from for use in the repair of other equipment of the same kind; Ex. He cannibalized his old car to repair the new one.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>pilot</strong></td>
<td>ship’s helmsman; 배의 조타수</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ANIMAL

square cow 암소
square bull 수소
square ox 수소; 소의 충청
square calf 송아지
square beef 썩고기
square veal 송아지고기
square moo 소 움음소리
square bovine 썩고기; placid and dull; slow-thinking; calm
square pig 돼지
square boar 수돼지
square sow 암돼지
square pork 돼지고기
square oink 돼지 움음소리
square cat 고양이
square tomcat 수컷고양이
square she-cat 암컷고양이
square kitten 새끼고양이
square mew 고양이 움음소리
square feline of a member of the cat family; N.
square dog 개
square puppy 강아지
square whelp 강아지; young animal (esp. of the dog or cat family); young wolf, dog, tiger, etc.
square hound 사냥개
square kennel 개집
square bark 개짖는 소리
square canine related to dogs; doglike
square rabbit 토끼
square hare 산토끼
square warren tunnels in which rabbits live; overcrowded living area; crowded conditions in which people live
square burrow (여우, 토끼, 두더지 등이 꾸) 굴; shelter; V.
square sheep 양
square ram male sheep
square ewe female sheep
square lamb 새끼양; 새끼양의 고기
square mutton 양고기
square bleat (양, 엄소 등이) 매에하고 올다
square goat 엄소; CF. he-goat, she-goat
square hen 암탉
square cock 수탉
square chicken 병아리; 닭고기
square crow 수탉의 움음소리; 카까귀
square cluck 암탉의 꾸는 소리
square peacock 공작; 긱치레곤
square horse 말; 수말
square mare 암말
square stallion 종마
square colt 수망아지
square filly 암망아지
square foal 망아지
square pony 조랑말
square neigh (말이) 올다; make the sound which horses make
square whinny neigh like a horse
square equine resembling a horse; Ex. equine face
square deer 사슴; 사슴고기
square buck 수사슴
square doe 암사슴
square fawn 새끼사슴
square eagle 독수리
square eaglet 독수리 새끼
square aerie 독수리 집; nest of a large bird of prey
square aquiline curved; hooked; of or like an eagle; Ex. aquiline nose
square lion 사자
square leonine like a lion
square bear 곰
square ursine bearlike; pertaining to a bear
square fox 여우
square vulpine like a fox; crafty
square ostrich 타조; (타조가 궁지에 몰리면 머리를 모래 속에 처박는다는 속설에서) 현실로부터 두드리지 않는 사람
square owl 올빼미
square elephant 코끼리
square trunk 코끼리 꼬
WALK

- **clump** walk with a heavy dull sound; 움푹 겹다; N: clustered mass; heavy dull sound; 무거운 발길을 소리
- **lumber** move heavily or clumsily; Ex. The bear lumbered through the woods; N: timber
- **plod** walk heavily or laboriously; 턱벅터벅 걷다; trudge; walk in a persevering or monotonous way; drudge; Ex. plod under the weight of a burden
- **trudge** plod
- **amble** moving at an easy pace; V.
- **saunter** stroll slowly; N.
- **stroll** go for a leisurely walk
- **wander** walk slowly and aimlessly; lose coherence of thought or expression
- **march** walk steadily and rhythmically
- **pace** walk with regular steps (backwards and forwards); measure by counting the number of steps; set the speed of movement for; N: a step made in walking; rate of walking; manner of walking; Ex. a jaunty pace
- **stride** walk with long steps; N.
- **prance** move about in a spirited manner
- **strut** pompous walk; V. walk in a self-important manner
- **swagger** walk or behave with an over-confident or insolent manner; strut
- **stamp** step on heavily (so as to crush or extinguish); put an end to; imprint or impress with a mark, design, or seal; shape with a die; characterize; Ex. machine stamping out car bodies; Ex. newspaper stamping him as a liar; N. stamping; implement used to stamp; impression stamped; mark; Ex. Her remarks bear the stamp of truth.
- **stomp** tread or trample heavily or violently
- **tramp** walk with a heavy step; travel on foot; N: vagrant; one who travels aimlessly about; long walk; sound of heavy walking
- **tread** walk; trample; N.
- **stump** walk in a heavy manner; baffle; puzzle; clear stumps from; N: base of a tree trunk left after the rest has been cut down; (나무의) 뿌루터기; (연필의) 톱 당이; (담배의) 공초
- **creep** move with body close to the ground; move stealthily or slowly; N.
- **sneak** move, give, or take in a quiet, stealthy way; N: one who sneaks; ADJ. sneaky
- **pad** go about quietly on foot (trying to avoid being noticed)
- **tiptoe** walk quietly or stealthily on one’s toes
- **waddle** walk with short steps that tilt the body from side to side; 뜨똥거리며 걷다 (as a duck does)
- **wade** walk through a substance, such as water, that impedes movement
- **shamble** walk in an awkward manner, shuffling the feet
PIECE

*chunk* thick mass or piece; Ex. a chunk of stone/wood/bread

*hunk* chunk, esp. of food; Ex. a hunk of bread

*slice* thin cleanly-cut piece; Ex. a slice of cheese

*lump* mass of a solid material (of no regular size or shape); Ex. a lump of coal/earth/clay

*clod* lump, esp. of clay or earth; Ex. a clod of earth

*wad* thick collection of things pressed together (such as pieces of paper); Ex. a wad of bank notes

*block* solid straight-sided mass; Ex. a block of ice

*slab* thick flat (usu. four-sided) piece; Ex. a slab of stone/cake

*rasher* thin piece of bacon or ham; Ex. a rasher of bacon

*bar* piece of solid material that is longer than it is wide; Ex. a bar of soap

*segment* any of the parts into which something can be divided; Ex. a segment of orange; CF. circle, sector, segment

*crumb* very small piece of dry food; Ex. a crumb of bread/cake; V. crumble: break into crumbs

*pinch* 한발 백은 양; V. squeeze between the thumb and a finger, or other edges; Ex. I had to pinch myself to make sure I wasn’t dreaming.

*speck* small piece or mark; Ex. speck of dust in the eye

*mote* small speck (esp. of dust)

*flake* light leaf-like little bit; thin flat broken-off piece (of something hard); Ex. flakes of snow; Ex. a flake of stone; V: fall off in flakes

*scrap* small bit or fragment; discarded waste material; fight; Ex. a scrap of cloth; V: break into parts for disposal; discard as worthless; fight; quarrel

*shred* small narrow piece torn; Ex. a shred of cloth; V: cut or tear into shreds

*splinter* small sharp-pointed piece, esp. of wood, broken off something; Ex. a splinter of wood/glass; V. CF. shatter

*sliver* small thin pointed piece cut or torn off; Ex. a sliver of glass from the broken window

*chip* lose a small piece from the surface or edge; N: small piece broken off something; CF. French fry; Potato chip/crisp

*dash* small amount of something (added to something else); Ex. a dash of pepper; rush; verve; vigor; ~; V: rush; 내린다; fling; hurl; 때리부수다; shatter

*squirt* a quick thin stream of liquid; Ex. a couple of squirts of oil; V.

*squeeze* a small amount pressed out; Ex. tea with a squeeze of lemon

*puff* sudden light rush of air or smoke; act of puffing; V: breathe forcefully and rapidly (during hurried movement); breathe in and out

*wisp* small bunch (of hair); faint streak (of smoke)

*bale* large tightly tied mass; Ex. a bale of paper/hay/cotton