laxative causing the bowels to empty easily; 태연을 잘 나오게 하는; N. CF: lax: 창자가 놓이거나

 tonic something (or medicine) that increases health, strength, or confidence; first note; key note; ADJ.

 pyre 火葬壇 장작; mass of wood for burning a corpse

 boycott refuse to do business with, attend, or take part in (to show disapproval and opposition); N.

 underwrite support with money; sign (an insurance policy) so as to assume liability in case of specified loss; take responsibility for possible failure

 underbid bid lower than

gird encircle or fasten with a belt or band; surround; prepare (oneself); Ex. gird a castle with a moat; CF. 하리를 불러모다?

girdle belt worn around the waist; 허리띠; 락

 sash 락; 창식띠; band or ribbon worn around the waist or over the shoulder; frame in which the panes of a window or door are set

 intersperse distribute randomly among other things

 flare brief wavering blaze of light; Ex. solar flare; V.

 convection heat transferring gas or liquid by the circulation of currents; 열대류

 fault find error or defect in; commit a mistake or an error; (of rocks) break and form a fault; fracture; 단층이 생기다

 advection transport (of temperature) by the motion of the air

 school large group of fish or other sea animals swimming together

 differentiate distinguish; discriminate; perceive a distinction; make or become different or specialized; Ex. Its unusual habits differentiate this bird from others; Ex. What differentiates these two products?

 suitcase 여행가방; rectangular and flat piece of luggage

 luggage baggage; bags, cases, and belongings of a traveler

 faucet device for regulating the flow of a liquid as from pipe

 domestic household servant; ADJ. V. domesticate

 serum 혈청; blood serum from the tissues of immunized animals (used to transfer immunity to another individual)

 lint 실보무라지; soft light loose waste from woollen materials; Ex. lint and clust under the furniture

 fluff down; thin soft hair or feathers; lint

 gristle 연골; CF. in the gristle

 cartilage 연골 (esp. round the joints)

 rubbish garbage; trash

 sawdust 훼반이

 ready (of the power of mind) quick in apprehending; Ex. ready understanding; Ex. a man of ready wit

 cadge beg; get by begging; bum; CF. earn

 meteorite 은석; meteor that has landed on the Earth

 shuck outer covering (of a plant); husk; shell; V: remove the husk or shell from

 hedge row of closely planted shrubs forming a boundary; (나무로 심어서 만든) 올타리; CF. fence

 narcotic addictive drug that reduces pain and induces sleep or stupor

 seal 바다표범; mark made by pressing a pattern into wax or lead (to prove authenticity); piece of paper or wax fastened across an opening (to protect it from air, to stop people from opening it without permission); V. seal off: close tightly (not allowing entrance or escape)

 anodize coat (a metal) with an oxide; CF. anode(+), cathode(-)

 dredge machine or ship used for digging up mud from the bottom of a river; net used for gathering shells; dredger; V: deepen or bring up with a dredge

 bale large tightly tied mass; Ex. a bale of paper/hay/cotton

 clay 젖토; 찌흙

 mold hollow form or matrix for shaping; fungi; 공량이; soil rich in humus and fit for planting; 유기물이 많은 옥토

 locus place where something happens; (수학) 좌표

 sole 발바닥; flat bottom part of a shoe

 twirl rotate or revolve; 빙빙돌리다

 bustle be busily active with much noise; 부산하게 움직이다; N: 여성 skirt를 hold하는 frame

 timeless eternal; ageless

 ageless seeming never to grow old; eternal

 slat flat narrow strip of wood or plastic esp. in blinds; Ex. slatted bench

 slash long sweeping cut; V. Ex. commit suicide by slashing one’s wrist

 lash hit with a whip; N.

 millinery article made or sold by a milliner; N. milliner: person who makes or sells women’s hats; CF. Milan

 jockey person who rides in horse races; V: persuade gradually and skillfully; ride (a horse) as jockey; jockey for position: try to gain an advantage over others
vinyl firm bendable plastic
pleat flattened narrow fold in cloth; (스커트, 커테트 등의) 주름; V.
bit sharp point of a tool for making holes; metal bar, part of a bridle, that is put in the mouth of a horse
nail 못; fingernail or toenail; V: fasten with a nail
figurehead figure on the prow of a ship; nominal leader with no actual authority
ferrous containing iron
differential amount of difference; ADJ. based on a difference; Ex. differential rates of pay according to one’s income
hallmark conspicuous feature or characteristic; mark indicating quality or excellence; Ex. hallmarks of her painting
least -하지 않도록
critique article or book criticizing something
heretofore hitherto; until now
overshadow throw a shadow over; make appear less important
plaque ornamental or engraved plate, slab, or disk used for decoration or on a monument for information; 악자; 장식판; deposit that builds up on a tooth or the inner lining of a blood vessel; 플래크
tartar hard chalklike substance that forms on the teeth; 치석
chantey chanty; song sung by sailors
chorale harmonized hymn to be sung in a church; (합창) 성가
chorus repeated refrain of a song; group of people who sing together; piece of music sung by such a group; body of vocalists and dancers who support the leading performer
choral of or for a chorus or choir
hymn song of praise; Ex. national hymn
ballad a narrative poem; music for such a poem
shrug raise (the shoulders) as a gesture of doubt or indifference; shrug off: treat as unimportant; Ex. She just shrugs off the pain.
meteorology scientific study of weather conditions
crease line made on cloth or paper by folding, crushing, or pressing; V.
dent depression in a surface made by pressure or a blow
bow front part of a ship
stern back part of a ship; ADJ: hard or severe in manner
lasso long rope with a noose at one end used to catch horses and cattle
sight device used to assist aim by guiding the eye as on a firearm; (총 등의) 가늠쇠
shaft long narrow body or handle of a spear, an arrow, or certain tools; column
tamp (갈, 홍, 납배 등을) pack down tightly by a succession of blows or taps
homeopathy 동종요법; 건강할 때 항원을 투여하여 항체 생성하는 treatment
parenthesis words introduced as an added explanation (usu. enclosed at both ends by a parenthesis); ADJ, parenthetic: introduced as an added explanation; Ex. parenthetic remarks
arresting engaging; V: arrest: catch and fix (someone’s attention); Ex. The bright lights arrested the baby’s attention.
inventory list of all the goods in a place
slate a rock that splits into thin layers; 점판암; piece of this rock cut for use as roofing; 점판암 슬레이트; list of the candidates of a political party
manifest list of cargo or passengers (on a ship)
litter group of young animals produced at one birth by a mammal
gutter channel for draining off water along the edge of a street or root
sequel literary work that continues an earlier narrative; something that follows; consequence
fetal of a fetus; N. fetus: foetus; unborn young of a vertebrate (distinguished from the earlier embryo); 태아
vestibule small entrance hall or lobby
band range of radio wavelengths or frequencies
mineral 광물; 무기물; natural inorganic substance
pirate one who reproduces the work of another illicitly; V. Ex. pirated video tapes
sidestep take a step to the side to avoid; avoid (an unwelcome question or problem) dishonestly; evade; skirt
skirt go around; evade or avoid; Ex. decide to skirt the town
hurdle 허들; difficulty that must be dealt with; V: leap over (a barrier); overcome; surmount
epistle letter (esp. a long and important one)
legume plant of the bean family with its seeds in a pod
harness apparatus for controlling a horse or for fastening a horse to a cart; V.
gravitate be attracted and move gradually towards; move in response to the force of gravity; Ex. gravitate to/towards; N. gravitation
hesitate pause before taking an action; be unwilling to do something
lazy disliking and avoiding work; (of a period) spent in doing nothing; moving slowly; sluggish; Ex. lazy afternoon/river; V: rest lazily; spend (time) lazily
□ ivory 상아; 상아색; creamy white; article made of ivory; ivories: piano keys; CF. ivory tower: place of retreat, esp. preoccupation with intellectual considerations rather than practical life; 사색화와 동떨어진 사색, 몽상의 세계
□ peel skin of fruits; V: strip the peel from; pare
□ rind tough outer covering of fruits, esp. of the melon and lemon
□ mast upright outer covering of fruits, esp. of the melon and lemon
□ spar wooden or metal pole used to support sail rigging; 가로날개뼈
□ rung bar forming a step of a ladder; crosspiece between the legs of a chair
□ hangar 비행기 격납고
□ brake 브레이크; V: slow or stop by using a brake
□ file put (papers or letters) in a file; 철하다
□ magnify make greater in size or effect; cause to appear greater; exaggerate
□ munition large arms; 군수품 (특히 탄약)
□ reportorial of a reporter
□ brace something used for supporting (as a beam in a building, or an orthopedic appliance); 버팀대; 부목; 치열 교정기; 들이놓기; 중괄호; V: support and strengthen with a brace; prepare (oneself) for something difficult; Ex. The country is bracing itself for the threatened enemy invasion.
□ circumstantial (of information, esp. concerning a crime) based on circumstances but not really proving anything; incidental; (of a description) containing all the details; Ex. circumstantial evidence/account
□ gadget small device
□ linen cloth made from the plan flax; white underclothes
□ leaflet small piece of printed paper (advertising something); 광고 전단; small leaf
□ handbill printed sheet or pamphlet distributed by hand; CF. bill
□ flier leaflet
□ ringlet long curl of hair
□ frame surround with a solid protecting edge; 액자에 넣다
□ sample small part representative of a whole; V: take a sample of (in order to test)
□ sanitation application of public health measures; 공중위생; disposal of sewage and garbage; 하수도 설비
□ sanitary relation to health; clean; hygienic
□ sanitize make sanitary; remove unpleasant or offensive features from; Ex. sanitize a report
□ landslide sudden fall of earth or rocks; large, often unexpected, success in an election
□ puddle 웅덩이; small pool of liquid, esp. rainwater
□ drift be carried along by currents of air or water; move from place to place without purpose; wander; be piled up in banks or heaps by a current; N: drifting; bank or pile, as of sand or snow, heaped up by currents of air or water; main idea; gist; Ex. a drift of dead leaves; Ex. snow drift; Ex. catch the drift of
courtly graceful and polite in manners
□ solidarity agreement of interests or principles among a group
□ primacy state of being first in position or importance
□ blaze bright flame; white spot on the face of an animal; mark cut or painted on a tree to indicate a trail; V: burn with a bright flame; indicate (a trail) by marking trees with blazes; Ex. blaze a trail: lead the way in a new activity; CF. trailblazer: innovative leader in a field; pioneer
□ sorority club of women students; CF. fraternity; CF. sorority
□ decline express polite refusal; (as land) slope downward; deteriorate gradually; N: period or process of declining; CF. turn down

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□ agronomy application of soil and plant sciences to farming
□ fuse cord of readily combustible material; 도화선; 풍즈; V: reduce to a plastic state by heating; melt; mix together by melting
□ wick (양초, 램프의) 심지; cord that draws fuel to the flame by capillary action
□ crate wooden shipping box; V. CF. crater
□ produce something produced; fresh farm products
□ ode long poem addressed to a person or thing
□ overdose take too large a dose; N.
□ courtyard court; open space surrounded by walls; 마당
□ thatch plant stalks or foliage used for roofing; V: cover with thatch
□ statuary statues collectively
□ knocker hinged fixture used for knocking on a door
□ gong metal disk struck to produce a loud sonorous tone; 정
□ otherworldly more concerned with the spirit or mind than with material things
□ anatomy scientific study of the bodies and body parts; body; dissection of body
□ physiology scientific study of how the bodies work
□ disciple follower of any great teacher
□ flint 부싯돌
□ blade flat part of a knife, propeller, oar, or bat; long flat leaf of grass; 잎줄기
□ oar 노; long pole with a flat blade used for rowing a boat (while held in position by rowlocks)
□ paddle 노; short pole with a flat blade (not held in position)
□ bat wooden stick for hitting the ball as in cricket, baseball, and table tennis
- **flange** protruding rim or edge, as on a wheel, used to hold an object in place
- **cider** alcoholic drink made from apples
- **cinder** burned substance (not reduced to ashes but not burned further)
- **tare** weed; 잡초; weight of wrapping material in which goods are packed
- **enrich** make rich; improve the quality of; add nutrients to; Ex. enrich the soil
- **snob** one who affects an air of superiority and despises those lower in social position, intellect, or taste; N. snobbery; ADJ. snobbish
- **warmonger** person who urges war or tries to get a war started
- **fluently** speaking, writing, playing a musical instrument in a smooth manner
- **fictive** of fiction; fictional; not genuine; sham

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- **milestone** stone at the side of a road; turning point; important event which changes the course of someone’s life or history
- **breakthrough** penetrating an obstacle or restriction; major success that permits further progress as in technology
- **tolerable** that can be tolerated; fairly good
- **mistake** misunderstand; fail to recognize; Ex. mistake an address/ his car/A for B; N. ADJ. mistaken: wrong in understanding, perception, opinion; CF. unmistakable: clearly recognizable; Ex. unmistakable sound of breaking glass
- **inoculate** introduce a serum, vaccine, or antigenic substance into (to produce immunity to a specific disease)
- **ruffle** disturb the smoothness or regularity of; Ex. ruffle one’s hair/composure; N. frill; strip of fabric used for trimming or decoration
- **rug** heavy fabric used to cover a floor
- **rugged** having a rough irregular surface; 울퉁불퉁한; strong and sturdy; Ex. rugged terrain/vehicle
- **rafter** 거미라; large sloping beam that supports a roof
- **molding** ornamental strip, as of wood or stone, used to decorate a surface
- **vista** distant view (양쪽에 걸, 나무 등이 들어서 있는 경치); broad mental view as of a series of events; 추억; 전망
- **befriend** act as a friend to
- **convalesce** recuperate from an illness or injury; ADJ. convalescent
- **infuse** fill (someone) with (a quality); N. infusion
- **best** defeat; outdo; outrun
- **explosive** that can explode; N: explosive substance
- **vivify** give life to; animate; make more lively
- **caterpillar** many-legged wormlike creature; endless chain

- **bud** small protuberant plant structure containing an undeveloped shoot, leaf, or flower; 눈
- **cat** 고양이과 동물
- **crockery** earthenware; cups or plates made from baked clay
- **drawer** 서랍; drawers: underpants
- **necklace** ornament worn around the neck; 목걸이
- **lyric** poem that expresses subjective thoughts and feelings; ADJ.
- **skit** short comic theatrical sketch/play; CF. skittish
- **snatch** seize or grab (with a sudden violent movement); 잡아채다; take quickly without permission; Ex. The thief snatched her handbag and ran; N.
- **gulp** swallow greedily or rapidly in large amounts; N.
- **rash** set of red spots on the skin; (fig.) sudden large number; Ex. a rash of complaints
- **antihistamine** substance used in the treatment of colds and allergies
- **stylish** fashionable; elegant
- **vermin** small animals or insects that are destructive or injurious to health (such as rats or cockroaches); ADJ. verminous
- **balloon** expand like a balloon; bulge; ride in a balloon
- **light-hearted** not serious; cheerful; happy
- **archaism** word or phrase that is no longer in use; archaic word or expression
- **paternalism** policy of governing people in a fatherly manner by satisfying their needs but without giving them any freedom or responsibility; ADJ. paternal
- **caper** jump in a playful manner (as lambs); N.
- **detergent** cleansing substance; 세제; ADJ.
- **estimable** (apprec.) worthy of esteem; admirable
- **inestimable** (apprec.) too excellent to be calculated; of immeasurable worth; invaluable; impossible to estimate; in-calculable
- **happenstance** chance circumstance
- **sizable** sizeable; fairly large
- **size** sizing; gluey substance used as a glaze for paper, cloth, or wall surfaces
- **shore** support by a prop; Ex. shore up the damaged wall; N: (배, 건물, 담장, 나무 등의) 지주; 버팀목; prop
- **outstanding** not yet settled or paid; Ex. outstanding problems/debts
- **due** something owed or deserved; dues: membership fee

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- **tax** strain; excessive demand; V: strain; make heavy demands on; tax someone with something: charge; accuse; Ex. They were taxing my patience by asking such stupid questions; CF. duty
foreclose take back property because someone’s failure to repay; deprive (a mortgagor) of mortgaged property; N. foreclosure

demand legal pledge of property to a creditor as security for the payment of a loan; V. CF. mortgagee

pledge formal promise; something considered as security to guarantee payment; something given or received as a pledge of faith; Ex. Take this ring as a pledge of our friendship; V.

garnishment proceeding whereby property belonging to a debtor but in the possession of another is turned over to the creditor

garret attic

garland 화환; circle of flowers of leaves (worn round the neck for decoration or as a sign of victory); V.

wreath ring as of flowers or leaves

festoon garland

herbaceous relating to an herb as distinguished from a woody plant; 줄의

table shelve; postpone consideration of

recompense reward for trouble or loss; V.

tadpole 올챙이

gill organ through which a fish breathes; 아가미

mucus viscous substance secreted by glands; 점액; 식물의 젤; ADJ. mucus

guarded cautious; not saying too much; noncommittal; Ex. guarded reply

guard keep under control; (말을) 삼가다; Ex. guard your tongue carefully

streamline construct so as to offer the least friction to fluid flow; improve the efficiency of; Ex. streamline the production process

inspired so good as to seem to show inspiration from God; (권력자, 소식통의) 뜻을 받든; Ex. inspired writing; 성서; Ex. inspired article: 어용기사

haul pull forcibly; transport as with a truck or cart; Ex. haul up fishing nets; Ex. haul logs; N: act of hauling; distance over which something is hauled; amount of fish caught; amount collected

overhaul examine thoroughly and repair if necessary; N.

overtake catch up with; come up to the same level and usu. pass

baton short stick (used by a conductor, policeman, or runner)

truncheon nightstick; short stick carried by police

cashier 은행출납원

eavesdrop listen secretly to other’s conversation

overhear hear by accident

chatterbox extremely talkative person

nag annoy by constant scolding, complaining, or urging

tank compartment for one animal in a barn or shed; V: bring or come to a standstill

full-fledged fully-fledged; (of a young bird) having grown all its feathers and now able to fly; completely trained

stark utter; complete; bare in appearance without any pleasant additions; hard; (사체 등을) 경직된; Ex. His actions were in stark contrast to his words; Ex. stark realities of life for the poor

glide move in a smooth continuous manner (as a boat or swan); (of a bird) fly smoothly without using the wings

brat bad-mannered child

rogue scoundrel; dishonest person; ADJ. (of a wild animal) living apart from the rest

moralistic (derog.) having excessively unchanging narrow ideas about morals; N. moralist

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immediate done at once and without delay; of the present time; nearest; with nothing in between; direct; Ex. immediate reply/plan/family/cause

plead appeal earnestly; submit as an excuse; put forward a plea or argue in a court of law; 변론하다; N. plea: serious request; excuse; statement by someone in a court of law

range connected line of mountains

shiver shake slightly (because of cold or fear); break into fragments or splinters; N.

discountenance view with disfavor

mill machine for crushing grain into flour; 면돌; 제분기; 방앗간; factory; Ex. paper mill; V.

bazaar sale to collect money

wares small articles for sale

daguerreotype a kind of early photograph; 은관사진법으로 적은 사진

musket a type of gun

firearm gun

demand ask strongly; claim as if by right; OP. supplicate

blackmail extortion (of money or advantage) by the threat of exposing something discreditable; V.

disincentive something that discourages action

jingoism extreme nationalism (by a belligerent foreign policy)

jolt shake forcefully; N.

excrete (of animals and humans) pass out (waste matter) from the body
■ toxin poisonous substance (esp. produced by living cells or organisms); CF. toxic
■ aftermath period following a bad event; consequence of a disaster or misfortune
■ veterinarian 수의사; ADJ. veterinary
■ cure preserve (meat) as salting, smoking, or aging; (고무줄) 경화하다
■ tapestry heavy cloth on which colored threads are woven

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■ denture set of artificial teeth; 의치; 털니
■ toupee hairpiece worn to cover a bald spot; CF. transformation: 여성용가발
■ ranger wanderer; rover; 산림경비관; warden employed to protect a forest
■ cowhand cowboy or cowgirl; 목동
■ recruit newly engaged member of a military force or other organization; V: strengthen or raise (an armed force) by enlistment
■ crawl move slowly with the body close to the ground; be completely covered by insects or worms; Ex. The kitchen is crawling with ants; N.
■ rampage rush wildly or violently; Ex. The elephant rampaged through the forest; N: violent frenzied behavior; Ex. Football crowds went on the rampage through the town
■ arabesque 아파르바유의 장식 양식
■ nave central part of a church between two aisles; 교회당 중앙의 본당
■ pew bench for the congregation in a church; 교회의 신도 좌석
■ belfry bell tower (in a church)
■ liberal willing to respect the ideas of others; supporting some change in political or religious affairs; open-minded; broad-minded; tolerant; giving freely; generous; given freely; abundant; not literal; not exact; Ex. liberal supporter of the hospital; Ex. liberal supply of drinks; Ex. liberal interpretation of a rule
■ shatter break suddenly into small pieces; Ex. I dropped the mirror and it shattered; CF. splinter
■ control group of people in control of an operation; Ex. ground control (at an airport)
■ scholarship method and attainment of a scholar; serious study; Ex. Her book is a fine piece of scholarship.
■ newel vertical support at the center of a circular staircase; 나선형 충돌의 중심기둥
■ gallant courageous; (of a man) attentive and polite to woman; N. gallantry
■ mold 곰팡이; CF. fungus; 균류; 버섯
■ ironclad covered with iron plates for protection; rigid; fixed; Ex. ironclad rule
■ brilliant very bright; very clever

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■ carol song of praise or joy
■ darn repair (a hole in cloth) by weaving threads across; Ex. darn a sock/the hole in a sock
■ wield have and use (power or influence); hold and use (a weapon); CF. 휘두르다?
■ guru Indian religious leader or teacher; recognized leader; Ex. guru of economics
■ wit intelligence; 기지; ability to say things both clever and amusing; person who has this ability
■ melodrama drama marked by exaggerated emotions, stereotypical characters, and interpersonal conflicts (with very good or very wicked characters); ADJ. melodramatic: too emotional or sentimental
■ brew make (ale or beer) from malt(맥주를) or hops; make (a beverage) by boiling or steeping; be imminent; Ex. A storm is brewing
■ brief short condensed statement; V: give or receive concise prefatory instructions or information; N. briefing
■ stomach bear; tolerate; eat without dislike; Ex. I can’t stomach his jokes.
■ canon accepted standard of behavior or thought; official list of writings (of a certain writer); Ex. a poem belonging to the Shakespearian canon; ADJ. canonical: according to canon; belonging to a canon
□ canopy  decorative cover of cloth (fixed above a bed, a seat, or posts); 조종사실 위쪽의 투명한 덫개
□ potshot  carelessly aimed shot; 난사
□ antedate  be earlier than
□ postdate  happen later than; put a date on (eg. a check) that is later than the actual date
□ astonish  fill with great surprise
□ limerick  humorous short poem with five lines
□ legible  (of handwriting or print) that can be read; OP. illegible
□ vanquish  defeat completely
□ ingest  take (food or medicine) into the stomach; CF. digest
□ foyer  lobby of a public building; entrance hall of a private dwelling; vestibule
□ lobby  group of persons engaged in trying to influence legislators; V: try to influence public officials for or against a specific cause
□ lobe  rounded part or projection of an organ; Ex. earlobe; Ex. lobe of the brain/lung/liver
□ batch  amount prepared or produced at one time; group of persons considered as a set; Ex. a batch of bread/students
□ vandal  person who intentionally destroys public property or things belonging to other people; N. vandalism
□ tandem  bicycle built for two riders; Ex. in tandem: with both working closely together
□ fling  throw or move quickly and forcefully; throw (oneself) into an activity with energy; 정력을 쏟다; Ex. fling oneself into; N: act of flinging; brief period of indulging one’s impulses

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□ dramatize  adapt (a literary book) for dramatic representation; present in a dramatic or melodramatic way
□ narrow  careful and thorough; painstaking; Ex. narrow reading/examination
□ disrupt  throw into disorder; Ex. The accident disrupted railway services.
□ transact  carry out (a piece of business or trade); N. transaction: something transacted; a piece of business; Ex. fixed charge for each transaction in the bank
□ medal  piece of metal (as an honor for bravery or skill)
□ bettor  someone who bets
□ stake  네기에 건둔
□ sketchy  not thorough; lacking details
□ ledger  account book recording the money taken in and given out
□ ballot  sheet of paper used to make a secret vote; secret voting; 무기명 투표; V. Cf. ball
□ poll  여론조사; number of votes cast at an election; giving votes at an election
□ pollen  수술가루; CF. pollination
□ flourish  thrive; wave in hand and draw attention; N: showy movement or gesture that draws people’s attention; embellishment or decorative curve in handwriting
□ summary  done at once without attention to details or rules (as in punishments); Ex. He was summarily dismissed.
□ blueprint  청사진; detailed plan of action
□ certificate  document testifying to the truth of something; document certifying completion of requirements (as of a course of study); Ex. birth/death certificate
□ certify  declare or confirm formally as true; issue a certificate to; Ex. The doctor certified the prisoner insane; Ex. certified teacher
□ hack  cut or chop with irregular blows; 난도질하다; N: writer hired to produce routine writing; hackney
□ hackney  horse suited for routine riding or driving
□ carve  slice; divide into pieces by cutting; cut (wood or stone) into a special shape
□ tamper  touch or make changes in something without permission (so as to cause damage); interfere harmfully; make secret arrangements; Ex. tamper with a jury
□ strive  struggle hard; make a great effort to gain something; Ex. He strove for recognition as an artist.
□ heavy-handed  clumsy; awkward (in movements of the hands); oppressive or harsh in the way one treats other people; Ex. heavy-handed style of management; CF. even-handed
□ orb  ball; eyeball; celestial body; ball decorated with gold carried by a king or queen as a sign of power

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□ reflect  throw back from a surface; manifest; show; think seriously; Ex. Her work reflects intelligence; ADJ. reflective: thoughtful
□ stalk  pursue (game or enemy) stealthily; stride in a haughty manner; move threateningly or menacingly; Ex. Disease stalked (through) the city.
□ forage  search as for food or other supplies; Ex. go foraging for wood to make a fire; N: fodder; food supplies for cattle and horses; search for food or provisions
□ weed  잡초를 뺏다
□ picker  수집가; 청집가; CF. pick
□ highbrow  (derog.) one who has or affects a high degree of learning
□ lowbrow  (derog.) one who has no interest in literature or arts
□ exhaustive  thorough; including all cases; Ex. exhaustive search/study
□ forgive  pardon; stop feeling anger or resentment against; absolve from payment of; (몇 동을) 망감하다; Ex. Will you forgive me the debt; OP. exact
□ pointless  meaningless; useless; futile; Ex. It’s pointless to try.
□ shoulder something shaped like a shoulder; slope near the top of a mountain; outward curve of a bottle below the neck; edge along either side of a roadway

□ perimeter closed curve bounding a plane area; length of this curve

□ fume feel or show anger; N. fumes: heavy strong-smelling air (given off from smoke, fresh paint, oil, etc.)

□ sensation feeling; (cause of) a state of excited interest; Ex. sensation caused by the new discovery

□ bondage servitude; condition of a slave or serf; CF. 다른 뜻 없음

□ lactate secrete or produce milk; CF. lact-: milk

□ punctuate divide (written matter) into sentences or phrases with punctuation mark; break the flow of repeatedly; interrupt periodically; Ex. The tense silence was punctuated by bursts of gunfire.

□ glaciare subject to glacial action; 빙하로 덮다; freeze

□ willy-nilly whether desired or not

□ chill cold; ADJ: V: make or become cold; dispirit

□ blast strong gust of wind; forcible stream of air, gas, or steam; loud sound as of whistle or trumpet; explosion as of dynamite or bomb; plant disease; blight; V: explode; sound loudly; blare; cause to dry up and die; CF. blast-off

□ challenging needing the full use of one’s abilities; difficult but in an interesting way; Ex. a challenging problem

□ mature fully grown or developed; having a fully developed mind; sensible and reasonable; (of a bill) ready to be paid; payable; V.

□ fade lose brightness, color, strength, freshness, etc.

□ tidy orderly and neat; 논리적연합; Ex. tidy theory

□ assertive expressing strong opinions; showing a confident belief in one’s own ability

□ conflate bring (parts) together to form a single whole; combine

□ locomotive self-propelled vehicle; N. locomotion: movement; ability to move

□ tug pull hard with force; N. CF. tug-of-war: 줄다리기

□ tugboat small powerful boat designed for towing larger vessels

□ barge large boat for transporting freight

□ charade pretense; sham; charades: pantomime으로 나타낸 word를 알아맞추는 game; Ex. The trial was a mere charade; the verdict had already been decided.

□ tassel bunch of loose threads bound at one end (used as an ornament); 장식용 숯; 옥수수의 수염

□ cravat necktie

□ sash 착시띠; band or ribbon worn around the waist or over the shoulder; (내리막이 창 창들); CF. cordon

□ poncho 판초; blanketlike cloak

□ planetary of a planet; worldwide; global

□ off-key out of tune; inappropriate

□ oncologist 중앙학자

□ understudy actor who studies a role and is able to replace a regular performer; V: be an understudy for; Ex. She understudied Smith.

□ sheriff 보안관; chief law enforcement officer

□ clerk 사무원 (as in an office, court, or legislative body)

□ orchard 과수원

□ dune hill of wind-blowen sand; 모래언덕

□ freckle 주근깨

□ daredevil recklessly bold; N: one who is recklessly bold

□ royalty people of royal family; payment made to a write, inventor, or proprietor

□ dividend 배당금; share of profits received by a stockholder

□ bad-tempered impatient; irritable

□ reservation feeling of doubt or uncertainty (when one’s agreement is limited); booking; Ex. without reservation; CF. reserve: quality of being reserved

□ garage 차고; service station (where cars are repaired or serviced)

□ evangelist one who practices evangelism; N. evangelism: zealous preaching of the gospel as through missionary work

□ spiritual religious song of African-American origin

□ surplus superfluous; being in excess of what is needed; N: surplus amount or quantity

□ forbidding having a fierce appearance; Ex. forbidding countenance

□ iris 안구의 홍채 (surrounding the black pupil); 꽃볼

□ pupil 학생; 안구의 동공

□ cornea tough transparent membrane of the eyeball (covering the iris and the pupil)

□ carve cut (cooked meat) into pieces; cut (wood or stone) into a special shape; gain (esp. a position) by long effort; Ex. She has carved a niche for herself as a comic actress.

□ plum 풀림; 사탕자두

□ prune dried plum

□ jewel precious stone

□ gem precious stone, esp. when cut into a regular shape

□ turquoise precious greenish-blue mineral; 터키옥; ADJ. of the color of turquoise

□ violet 자비꽃; ADJ: having a purplish-blue color

□ lettuce 상추

□ vine grapevine; climbing plant that produces grapes

□ cherry 빗나무; 비취(a kind of fruit)
□ linoleum durable material made in sheets (used as a covering for floors)
□ selfless (apprec.) completely unselfish; caring only for others and not for oneself
□ ensign flag on a ship (esp. to show what nation the ship belongs to); badge of office or power; emblem; CF. insignia
□ victor winner; ADJ. victorious: that has won; of a victory; Ex. victorious team/shout
□ clinch confirm or settle conclusively (an argument or bargain); (of boxers) become too closely engaged; fasten securely as with a nail or bolt; Ex. They clinched the deal quickly.
□ flak flack; anti-aircraft artillery; bursting shells fired from such artillery; severe disapproval or opposition
□ flop move or fall down heavily and awkwardly; 텔稞 주저 않다; fall; collapse; be unsuccessful; N: act or sound of flopping; utter failure
□ mountainous having many mountains; massive; huge
□ grade gradient; degree of slope
□ hemorrhage blood of blood; bleeding
□ rumple disarrange (hair, clothes, etc.); make untidy
□ hush silence or stillness; V: make or become silent; calm; soothe; CF. ’สงบ’하는 소리
□ discourteous not polite; rude
□ alight come down and settle (as after flight); dismount (as from a horse or vehicle); Ex. The bird alighted on a branch; ADJ: on fire; burning; having the lights on
□ dovetail tight interlocking join; V: join (wood) by means of dovetails; fit perfectly together
□ mortise rectangular cavity in a piece of wood or stone prepared to receive a tenon (forming a joint)
□ tenon projection on a piece of wood for insertion into a mortise
□ tenor continuous course; general meaning; drift; purport; highest male voice; Ex. the even tenor of our existence; Ex. understand the tenor of his speech
□ bail security (usu. money) supplied as a guarantee that an arrested person will appear for trial; 보석금; release from imprisonment obtained by bail; 보석; (남비, 주전자)의 arched handle; (옛바닥에 띄 둘을 피내는) 과래박; V: obtain freedom for by paying bail; remove water from a boat; Ex. bail out someone
□ acorn fruit of an oak
□ four-poster bed having tall corner posts (intended to support curtains or a canopy)
□ canal artificial waterway; tube or duct
□ canalize deepen or widen (a river) to stop flooding; direct (a variety of actions) to one particular purpose; Ex. canalize all its efforts into improving its image with the public
□ chlorine Cl; 염소
□ girder iron or steel beam which supports a floor, roof, or bridge
□ hinge 경첩; metal part which joins two objects together; V: fix (something) on hinges; hinge on/upon: depend on
□ lattice latticework; open framework made of interwoven strips as of metal or wood
□ trellis open latticework used for training climbing plants; Ex. roses growing on trellis
□ tine point or prong as on a fork or a deer’s antler
□ cleaver heavy broad-bladed knife or hatchet (used by butchers)
□ hatchet small ax
□ skew turn or place at an angle; distort; Ex. skew the results of the survey; N: slant
□ skewer 고пресс; long pointed rod for impaling and holding food during cooking
□ silversmith one that makes articles of silver
□ recipe set of directions for making something (esp. food)
□ quilt 이불; cloth cover for a bed filled with soft material; ADJ. quilted: made with cloth containing soft material
□ flexible that can bend easily; that can be changed for new needs, changed conditions, etc.
□ reclaim ask for the return of; make (land) fit for use; (망을) 개간하다; obtain (useful materials) from a waste product; reform; help to lead a better life; 개심시키다; (동물)을 길들이다; Ex. This land was reclaimed from the sea; Ex. reclaim metal from old cars; Ex. reclaim former criminals
□ outgrowth natural consequence; product of growing out; offshoot; Ex. Crime is often an outgrowth of poverty.
□ outgrow grow too large or too old for; grow out of; surpass in growth; Ex. outgrow one’s clothes/childish habits
□ offshoot new stem or branch; Ex. an offshoot of a large organization
□ tourniquet band of cloth that is twisted tightly around an arm or leg to stop bleeding
□ trapeze short horizontal bar suspended from two parallel ropes (used for acrobatics); CF. trapezoid
□ chromosome 염색체; linear strand of DNA in the nucleus of cells
□ pawnbroker 전당보주인; one that lends money at interest in exchange for personal property deposited as security
□ chrysanthemum 국화
□ essence intrinsic property; concentrated extract of a substance that retains its fundamental properties; 정; perfume or scent; 향수; 향

□ pitch dark sticky substance obtained from the distillation residue of coal tar, wood tar, or petroleum (used for waterproofing, caulking, and paving) Ex. as black as pitch

□ adumbrate give an incomplete or faint idea of (esp. future events); give a sketchy outline of; foreshadow

□ upstage toward or on the rear part of a stage; ADV. V: make (another performer) face away from the audience by assuming a position upstage; take away attention from; OP. downstage; CF. 예전에는 무대 안쪽이 앞쪽보다 높았음.

□ demoralize undermine the morale of; dishearten; corrupt

□ pointed having a point; sharp; incisive; (of something said) obviously (and unfavorably) directed at a particular thing or person; cleanly evident; marked; Ex. pointed comment; Ex. pointed lack of interest

□ pride group (of lions)

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□ redeem make (something bad) slightly less bad; make up for; buy back; recover the ownership of; bring back to favor; carry out; Ex. redeeming feature/redeem an earlier mistake; Ex. redeem a pawned watch; Ex. redeem all the promises

□ fad briefly popular fashion, interest, or activity; Ex. only a passing fad; ADJ. faddish

□ angle point of view; standpoint; Ex. look from another angle; V: try to catch fish with a hook and line

□ corral enclosed area where cattle, horse, etc. are kept; V: drive (animals) into a corral; CF. pen

□ den home of a fierce animal such as a lion; center of secret activity

□ coop cage for hens or poultry

□ lullaby pleasant song used for causing children to sleep; CF. lull

□ bore make a hole through with a drill; N: hole made by drilling; inner diameter of a hole

□ literati literary intelligentsia

□ signatory signers of an agreement (esp. among nations); Ex. Most western nations are signatories to this treaty.

□ axle supporting shaft on which a wheel revolves; 차축

□ hub center part of a wheel; center (of activity)

□ boggle hesitate or shy away as in fear

□ disillusion free from or deprive of illusion

□ disillusioned feeling bitter and unhappy as a result of having learned the unpleasant truth

□ attune bring into harmony; CF. tune

□ forethought advance deliberation

□ egalitarian affirming equality for all

□ literacy ability to read and write; ADJ. literate

□ grade level gradually to a desired gradient; Ex. grade into ...

□ cultivate seek the acquaintance or good will of; improve and prepare (land) for raising crops; grow (plant or crop); nurture; foster; form and refine as by education; Ex. try to cultivate those in power; Ex. cultivate a knowledge of music

□ cultivated cultured; showing good education, manners

□ culture all products of human thought; breeding of animals or growing of plants; CF. agriculture, horticulture

□ hardheaded stubborn; pragmatic; practical; Ex. hard-headed businessman/decision

□ sill horizontal member that bears the upright potion of a frame; 문지방; CF. windowsill

□ silo cylindrical structure where fodder is stored

□ canvas heavy, closely woven fabric (used for tents and sails); piece of such fabric on which a painting is executed

□ residence place in which one lives; act or period of residing in a place

□ wardrobe cabinet or closet built to hold clothes; garments collectively

□ mansion large stately house

□ rhinestone 모조다이아몬드; colorless artificial gem

□ patio 안뜰(inner court); outdoor space that adjoins a residence and is often paved

□ terrace balcony; open area adjacent to a house serving as an outdoor living space; row of building

□ hold interior of a ship or airplane in which cargo is stored

□ instrument object used to help in work

□ instrumental helpful; serving as a means; (of music) for instruments, not voices

□ instrumentation arrangement of music for instruments; application or use of instruments

□ orchestra group of musicians who play together on various instruments

□ damp wet; moist; N: moisture; V: moisten; restrain or check; dampen; decrease the amplitude of
- **soggy** saturated with moisture; soaked; completely wet
- **fixate** make fixed or stationary; gaze steadily at something; preoccupy; Ex. fixated on stories about sex
- **calibrate** adjust the graduation of (a quantitative measuring instrument)
- **uphold** prevent from falling; support; defend (a right or principle) against attack; maintain against opposition
- **cosmopolitan** consisting of people from many parts of the world; (of a person) not narrow-minded; showing wide experience; worldwide; Ex. cosmopolitan city/outlook on life/animal

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- **acolyte** person who helps a priest to perform religious ceremonies; devoted follower
- **popular** widely liked; of or representing the people; prevalent among the people; Ex. popular sovereignty/name
- **jamb** one of eh vertical posts of a door or window frame; 대문 등의 열기둥
- **lair** den or dwelling of a wild animal
- **host** organism in which a parasite lives
- **deed** 줄을래 행위; exploit; document that is an official record of an agreement (esp. an agreement concerning ownership of property)
- **contract** bargain; agreement; V: enter into contract; catch (a disease); shrink by drawing together; shorten (a word or words) by omitting some of the letters; Ex. contract a cold; Ex. “isn’t”
- **insulin** pancreatic hormone; CF. diabetes의 흥효약
- **stab** pierce with a pointed weapon; N: act of stabbing; sudden piercing pain
- **squall** sudden violent windstorm with rain or snow
- **sloppy** carelessly done; untidy or messy; slipshod; Ex. sloppy piece of work
- **famish** starve; CF. famine
- **compatriot** person from one’s own country; 동포
- **grip** take a very tight hold; hold the attention of; N: tight hold; firm grasp; mastery or command; suitcase; member of a film crew who moves the cameras around; Ex. a good grip on the subject
- **gripping** holding the attention; very exciting; Ex. a gripping film
- **hiss** 청하는 소리를 내다; hiss at in order to show disapproval and dislike
- **insider** accepted member of a group who has special access to confidential information
- **knowledgeable** (of a person) knowing a lot
- **byline** line at the head of a newspaper or article carrying the writer’s name
- **credits** acknowledgment of work done as in a film
- **ripple** small wave; V.

- **concession** conceding; something conceded; privilege of maintaining a business in a certain place
- **prosecute** continue (a task) until completion; initiate court action against
- **declaim** speak loudly (and with grandiloquence)
- **aboveboard** without any attempt to deceive
- **overdue** being unpaid when due; past due; late; tardy
- **win over/round** gain the support of; OP. disaffect
- **basin** open container; 몰딩이; small enclosed body of water; 몰딩이; bowl-shaped depression in the surface of the land or ocean floor; 분지
- **brewery** place where beer is made
- **caveat** warning or caution

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- **calipers** instrument used to measure thickness and distances
- **moat** deep wide ditch (filled with water) surrounding a town or castle as a defense
- **bare** lacking the usual covering; naked; not hidden; open to view; empty; Ex. in bare feet; Ex. bare truth; Ex. The cupboard was bare.
- **strain** breed or type of plant or animal; inborn tendency or character (esp. one passed from parents to children); particular quality; streak; trace; meaning of what one says; Ex. There is a strain of madness in her family.
- **aorta** 대동맥; largest blood vessel leaving the heart; CF. capillary
- **ventricle** 설; cavity or chamber (as in the heart)
- **auricle** outer projecting portion of the ear
- **antibiotic** drug that kills bacteria; 항생물질
- **antibody** 항체; immune body; protein produced as an immune response to a specific antigen
- **antigen** 항원; substance that when introduced into the body stimulates the production of an antibody
- **pathogen** agent that causes disease (such as a bacterium or fungus)
- **reagent** 시약; substance used in a chemical reaction
- **colon** 결장; section of the large intestine from which the remains of undigested food leave the body
- **esophagus** 식도
- **gland** 선; organ that produces a secretion for use elsewhere in the body
- **niche** recess in a wall as for holding a statue; suitable place or job (suited to one’s abilities or interests)
- **legitimate** reasonable; correct or allowable according to the law; Ex. quite legitimate conclusion
- **porcelain** 척; china
- **earthenware** rather roughly baked clay
diction  choice and use of words in speech or writing; clarity of pronunciation

mitten  장갑

suspender  바지의 멜빵

desalinize  desalinate; remove salt from

pad  soft material used to fill, give shape, or protect against injury

rapids  whitewater; fast-moving part of a river

rainfall  amount of rain or snow that falls in a certain time

cloudburst  sudden heavy fall of rain

surf  waves of the sea as they break upon a shore

foam  mass of bubbles on the surface of a liquid

overreach  reach or extend over or beyond; miss by attempting too much

evict  expel (a tenant); force to leave a house by law

intercede  (중간에 키어들여서) plead on another’s behalf; speak in favor of someone, esp. in order to save from punishment; N. intercession

rung  cross-bar that forms the steps of a ladder

colonial  inhabitant of a colony (not a member of the original population)

molest  attack and harm; attack (a woman or a child) sexually

county  군; large area that includes several towns; CF. count: 백작

pressing  demanding immediate attention; urgent; Ex. pressing business

sinkhole  식회암 지대의 옵록 폐인 땅; natural depression in a land surface, usu. occurring in limestone regions

gusher  one that gushes; gas or oil well

thunderbolt  lightning accompanied by thunder

filler  something added to augment weight or size or to fill space; material used to fill in flaws in a surface

placard  sign or notice for public display

pageant  elaborate public spectacle depicting a historical event; spectacular procession; (축제 등의) 화려한 행렬; color showy display (with no meaning)

twinge  sudden sharp attack (of pain); Ex. twinge of toothache

imaginative  showing the use of the imagination; good at producing new ideas; Ex. imaginative writing/child; CF. unimaginative: lacking in imagination; pedestrian

imaginary  not real; existing only in imagination

percolate  pass slowly through a material that has small holes in it

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typify  be a typical example or sign of; represent in a typical manner (by an image or model)

dependable  able to be trusted; reliable; trustworthy; Ex. dependable source of income

underground  hidden; operating secretly; clandestine; representing a view that is not generally accepted esp. in art; of avant-garde art; Ex. underground newspaper/film; ADV. N: clandestine organization working against a government in power; 지하단체; 지하 운동조직

epidermis  outer part of the skin

full-blown  fully developed; Ex. full-blown war

full-bodied  strong

finance  management of money; money to help run a business; V: provide a large amount of money for; Ex. finance the repairs to the school

shipment  a load of goods sent together by sea, road, or air; shipping; sending and delivery of goods

bespeak  show; be a sign of

stylize  (in art or description) restrict to a particular style; present in a fixed often less detailed style (rather that exactly as it is in real life); Ex. stylized representation of hearts and diamonds in playing cards

boulder  large stone or mass of rock

chipmunk  a kind of squirrel

bulb  round root of certain plants; any object of this shape; glass part of an electric lamp; Ex. tulip bulb

nucleate  bring together into a nucleus; ADJ: having a nucleus

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posit  postulate; assume the existence of

delicate  needing careful handling; fragile; easily damaged; easily made ill; finely made (showing great skill); exquisite; dainty; (of a taste or smell) pleasing in a subtle way; sensitive; Ex. delicate wine glasses/situation/child/flavor/smell/instrument; N. delicacy

foolproof  infallible; that cannot go wrong

troupe  group of performers (singers, actors, dancers for playing dramas); CF. troop

troop  group of people or wild animals (when moving); group of soldiers; V: move together in a group; CF. troops: soldiers

orchestra  group of musicians who play music; CF. ensemble

snare  trap used for capturing birds and small animals; V.

cramp  sudden involuntary muscular contraction (which makes movement impossible); V: be affected with a cramp

cramp  restrict; N: something that restricts

cramped  limited in space; OP. commodious

cram  force into a small space; stuff; fill too tightly or too full; gorge with food; study intensively just before an examination
□ cosmetic intended to make the skin or hair more beautiful; dealing only with the outside appearance; superficial; lacking significance; N: cosmetic substance; Ex. a few cosmetic repairs to the house

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□ speak one’s mind express one’s thoughts (too) directly
□ rhyme correspondence of terminal sounds of words or of lines of verse; poem having rhymes; poem having rhymes; V: form a rhyme; compose rhymes
□ tone quality or character of sound; manner of expression; general atmosphere; shade of color; Ex. an angry tone of voice; Ex. room with an elegant tone; Ex. various tones of blue; V: tone down: moderate; make less severe; tone up: make or become more vigorous
□ tune simple melody; song; a number of musical notes that form a pleasing pattern of sound; agreement; harmony (in pitch or key); Ex. in tune with the period; Ex. The piano is out of tune; V: put in tune; adjust
□ pitch set up (a tent or camp) esp. for a short time; throw; set at a specified key or pitch; N: degree of highness or lowness of a musical note or speaking voice; degree; level; Ex. Disagreement reached such a pitch
□ tonality musical key
□ membrane very soft thin skin (in the body) covering or separating organs; Ex. vibrating membrane in the ear
□ jamb side post of a door or window frame
□ hymn song of praise
□ waltz a dance; music for waltz; V.
□ liturgy prescribed form for public worship
□ rite prescribed form for conducting a religious ceremony; ceremonial act
□ ritual prescribed form of a ceremony; rituals: ceremonial act
□ ensemble group of complementary parts that make a whole; coordinated outfit; small group of musicians who play together
□ amortize liquidate (a debt) by installment payments
□ counterpoint combining of two or more tunes (establishing a harmonic relationship); contrasting but parallel element or theme
□ romance love affair; story of love, adventure, mystery, etc. (whose events are grander than those of real life)
□ romantic showing strong feeling of love; of romance; given to thoughts of romance; sentimental; CF. romanticism
□ granted that even though
□ pinpoint very small area or point; V: locate exactly; describe exactly; Ex. pinpoint it on the map/the causes of the crash
□ slide move smoothly and effortlessly; fly without propulsion; Ex. The boat glided over the lake.
□ cannibal person who eats human flesh; animal that feeds on others of its own kind
□ cannibalize remove serviceable parts from for use in the repair of other equipment of the same kind; Ex. He cannibalized his old car to repair the new one.
□ pilot ship’s helmsman; 배의 조타수
□ baste beat; moisten (meat) periodically with a liquid while cooking
□ topsoil upper part of soil; OP. subsoil
□ geyser 간헐천; natural hot spring that intermittently ejects a column of water and steam
□ tiff slight quarrel; Ex. a lovers’ tiff
□ lambaste beat; scold severely; berate
□ infatuate inspire (someone) with unreasonable love; ADJ. infatuated: filled with unreasonable love; Ex. She is infatuated with the boy.
□ garrison military post; troops stationed there; V: assign (troops) to a military post; (군대를) 주둔시키다
□ larva 애벌레; newly hatched form of insects
□ vat large vessel (to store liquids)
□ snap (of something thin and stiff) break suddenly in two parts; make a sharp cracking sound
□ narcotic addictive drug that induces sleep or stupor
□ narcotics deep stupor or unconsciousness produced by a drug
□ rupture break or burst; N. Ex. rupture of a blood vessel/pipe

ANIMAL

□ cow 암소
□ bull 수소
□ ox 수소; 소의 총칭
□ calf 송아지
□ beef 쇠고기
□ veal 송아지고기
□ moo 소 웡음소리
□ bovine cowlike; placid and dull; slow-thinking; calm
□ pig 돼지
□ boar 수 돼지
□ sow 암돼지
□ pork 돼지고기
□ oink 돼지 웡음소리
□ cat 고양이
□ tomcat 수코양이
□ she-cat 암코양이
□ kitten 세끼고양이
□ mew 고양이 웡음소리
□ feline of a member of the cat family; N.
□ dog 개
puppy 강아지
whelp 강아지; young animal (esp. of the dog or cat family); young wolf, dog, tiger, etc.
hound 사냥개
kennel 개집
bark 개짖는 소리
canine related to dogs; doglike
rabbit 토끼
hare 산토끼
warren tunnels in which rabbits live; overcrowded living area; crowded conditions in which people live
burrow (여우, 토끼, 두더지 등이 판) 굴; shelter; V.
sheep 양
ram male sheep
ewe female sheep
lamb 새끼 양; 새끼 양의 고기
mutton 양고기
crow 수탉의 울음소리; 까마귀
cluck 암탉의 꼬꼬꼬 우는 소리
peacock 공작; 걸쳐레꾼
horse 말; 수발
mare 암말
stallion 중마
colt 수망아지
filly 암망아지
foal 말아지
pony 조랑말
neigh (마이) 옵다; make the sound which horses make
whinny neigh like a horse
equine resembling a horse; Ex. equine face
deer 사슴; 사슴고기
buck 수사슴
doe 암사슴
fawn 새끼사슴
eagle 독수리
eaglet 독수리 새끼
eerie 독수리 잡; nest of a large bird of prey
aquiline curved; hooked; of or like an eagle; Ex. aquiline nose
lion 사자
leoine like a lion
bear 곧
ursine bearlike; pertaining to a bear
fox 여우
vulpine like a fox; crafty
ostrich 타조; (타조가 궁지에 몰리면 머리를 모래 속에 차박 놔다는 속설에서) 현실도피자; 현실을 직시하지 않는 사람
owl 올빼미
elephant 코끼리
trunk 코끼리 코

WALK
clump walk with a heavy dull sound; 콩콩 겨다; N: clustered mass; heavy dull sound; 무거운 발걸음을 소리
lumber move heavily or clumsily; Ex. The bear lumbered through the woods; N: timber
plod walk heavily or laboriously; 터벅터벅 갈다; trudge; walk in a persevering or monotonous way; drudge; Ex. plod under the weight of a burden
trudge plod
amble moving at an easy pace; V.
saunter stroll slowly; N.
stroll go for a leisurely walk
wander walk slowly and aimlessly; lose coherence of thought or expression
march walk steadily and rhythmically
pace walk with regular steps (backwards and forwards); measure by counting the number of steps; set the speed of movement for; N: a step made in walking; rate of walking; manner of walking; Ex. a jaunty pace
stride walk with long steps; N.
prance move about in a spirited manner
strut pompous walk; V: walk in a self-important manner
swagger walk or behave with an over-confident or insolent manner; strut
stamp step on heavily (so as to crush or extinguish); put an end to; imprint or impress with a mark, design, or seal; shape with a die; characterize; Ex. machine stamping out car bodies; Ex. newspaper stamping him as a liar; N. stamping; implement used to stamp; impression stamped; mark; Ex. Her remarks bear the stamp of truth.
stomp tread or trample heavily or violently
tramp walk with a heavy step; travel on foot; N: vagrant; one who travels aimlessly about; long walk; sound of heavy walking
tread walk; trample; N.
stump walk in a heavy manner; baffle; puzzle; clear stumps from; N: base of a tree trunk left after the rest has been cut down; (나무의) 그루터기; (언결의) 동당이; (담배의) 공조
creep move with body close to the ground; move stealthily or slowly; N.
sneak move, give, or take in a quiet, stealthy way; N: one who sneaks; ADJ. sneaky
pad go about quietly on foot (trying to avoid being noticed)
tiptoe walk quietly or stealthily on one’s toes
waddle walk with short steps that tilt the body from side to side (as a duck does)
wade walk through a substance, such as water, that impedes movement
shamble walk in an awkward manner, shuffling the feet
shuffle mix together; jumble; move (something) from one place to another; slide (the feet) along the ground while walking; Ex. shuffle papers from one pile to another; N.
lurch stagger; move with irregular swinging movement; Ex. The drunken man lurched across the street.
blunder serious mistake; V: move clumsily (as if blind); make a stupid serious error
stagger (cause to) move unsteadily; cause to falter; hesitate; overthrow as with emotion or misfortune; arrange in alternating or overlapping times; Ex. staggering drunken man; Ex. His incredible story stagers the imagination; N. ADJ. staggering: very surprising; almost unbelievable
totter shake or move unsteadily; sway as if about to fall
reel walk unsteadily as if drunk; feel dizzy as with confusion; N: spool; bobbin; round object on which a length of thread can be wound
stumble trip and almost fall; proceed unsteadily; act fitfully; N.
hobble limp (as a result of damage to the legs); fasten together two legs of (a horse); impede the movement of; hamper; N.
limp walk lamely; ADJ: lacking firmness; weak
mincing affectedly dainty (delicate); V. mince: cut (esp. meat) into very small pieces; walk with exaggerated primness; walk in an unnatural way, taking little short steps; Ex. The actor minced across the stage; CF. mincemeat; CF. mincer

PIECE
chunk thick mass or piece; Ex. a chunk of stone/wood/bread
hunk chunk, esp. of food; Ex. a hunk of bread
slice thin cleanly-cut piece; Ex. a slice of cheese
lump mass of a solid material (of no regular size or shape); Ex. a lump of coal/earth/clay
clod lump, esp. of clay or earth; Ex. a clod of earth
wad thick collection of things pressed together (such as pieces of paper); Ex. a wad of bank notes
block solid straight-sided mass; Ex. a block of ice

slab thick flat (usu. four-sided) piece; Ex. a slab of stone/cake
rasher thin piece of bacon or ham; Ex. a rasher of bacon
bar piece of solid material that is longer than it is wide; Ex. a bar of soap
segment any of the parts into which something can be divided; Ex. a segment of orange; CF. circle, sector, segment
crumb very small piece of dry food; Ex. a crumb of bread/cake; V. crumble: break into crumbs
pinch 한반 집은 양; V: squeeze between the thumb and a finger, or other edges; Ex. I had to pinch myself to make sure I wasn’t dreaming.
speck small piece or mark; Ex. speck of dust in the eye
mote small speck (esp. of dust)
flake light leaf-like little bit; thin flat broken-off piece (of something hard); Ex. flakes of snow; Ex. a flake of stone; V: fall off in flakes
scrap small bit or fragment; discarded waste material; fight; Ex. a scrap of cloth; V: break into parts for disposal; discard as worthless; fight; quarrel
shred small narrow piece torn; Ex. a shred of cloth; V: cut or tear into shreds
splinter small sharp-pointed piece, esp. of wood, broken off something; Ex. a splinter of wood/glass; V. CF. shatter
sliver small thin pointed piece cut or torn off; Ex. a sliver of glass from the broken window
chip lose a small piece from the surface or edge; N: small piece broken off something; CF. French fry; Potato chip/crisp
dash small amount of something (added to something else); Ex. a dash of pepper; rush; verve; vigor; ~; V: rush; 네던자다; fling; hurl; 때려부수다; shatter
squirt a quick thin stream of liquid; Ex. a couple of squirts of oil; V.
squeeze a small amount pressed out; Ex. tea with a squeeze of lemon
puff sudden light rush of air or smoke; act of puffing; V: breathe forcefully and rapidly (during hurried movement); breathe in and out
wisp small bunch (of hair); faint streak (of smoke)
bale large tightly tied mass; Ex. a bale of paper/hay/cotton