□ laxative  causing the bowels to empty easily; 대변을 잘 나오게 하는; N. CF. lax: 장자가 놓여진
□ tonic something (or medicine) that increases health, strength, or confidence; first note; key note; ADJ.
□ pyre 화장용 장작; mass of wood for burning a corpse
□ boycott refuse to do business with, attend, or take part in (to show disapproval and opposition); N.
□ underwrite support with money; sign (an insurance policy) so as to assume liability in case of specified loss; take responsibility for possible failure
□ underbid bid lower than
□ gird encircle or fasten with a belt or band; surround; prepare (oneself); Ex. gird a castle with a moat; CF. 하리띠를 쥐라베다?
□ girdle belt worn around the waist; 허리띠; 띠
□ sash 띠; 장식띠; band or ribbon worn around the waist or over the shoulder; frame in which the panes of a window or door are set
□ intersperse distribute randomly among other things
□ flare brief wavering blaze of light; Ex. solar flare; V.
□ convection heat transferring gas or liquid by the circulation of currents; 열대류
□ fault find error or defect in; commit a mistake or an error; (of rocks) break and form a fault; fracture; 단층이 생기다
□ advection transport (of temperature) by the motion of the air
□ school large group of fish or other sea animals swimming together
□ differentiate distinguish; discriminate; perceive a distinction; make or become different or specialized; Ex. Its unusual habits differentiate this bird from others; Ex. What differentiates these two products?
□ suitcase 여행가방; rectangular and flat piece of luggage
□ luggage baggage; bags, cases, and belongings of a traveler
□ faucet device for regulating the flow of a liquid as from pipe
□ domestic household servant; ADJ. V. domesticate
□ serum 혈청; blood serum from the tissues of immunized animals (used to transfer immunity to another individual)
□ at the mercy of powerless against; -의 처분에 따르는; Ex. They were lost at sea, at the mercy of weather.
□ feckless (so someone or behavior) worthless and without purpose for the future
□ insignia badges which represent the power of an official or important person
□ soot black powder produced by burning; 검댕; Ex. the inside of a chimney covered in soot
□ lint 실보무라지; soft light loose waste from woolen materials; Ex. lint and clust under the furniture
□ fluff down; thin soft hair or feathers; lint
□ gristle 연골; CF. in the gristle
□ cartilage 연골 (esp. round the joints)
□ rubbish garbage; trash
□ sawdust 틀밥
□ ready (of the power of mind) quick in apprehending; Ex. ready understanding; Ex. a man of ready wit
□ cadge beg; get by begging; bum; CF. earn
□ meteorite 운석; meteor that has landed on the Earth
□ shuck outer covering (of a plant); husk; shell; V: remove the husk or shell from
□ hedge row of closely planted shrubs forming a boundary; (나무로 심어서 만든) 올타리; CF. fence
□ narcotic addictive drug that reduces pain and induces sleep or stupor
□ seal 바다표범; mark made by pressing a pattern into wax or lead (to prove authenticity); piece of paper or wax fastened across an opening (to protect it from air or water, to stop people from opening it without permission); V. seal off: close tightly (not allowing entrance or escape)
□ anodize coat (a metal) with an oxide; CF. anode(+), cathode(-)
□ dredge machine or ship used for digging up mud from the bottom of a river; net used for gathering shells; dredger; V: deepen or bring up with a dredge
□ bale large tightly tied mass; Ex. a bale of paper/hay/cotton
□ clay 젤픽; 착findOne
□ mold hollow form or matrix for shaping; fungi; 곰팡이; soil rich in humus and fit for planting; 유키불이 많은 옥토
□ locus place where something happens; (수학) 좌표
□ sole 발바닥; flat bottom part of a shoe
□ twirl rotate or revolve; 빙빙돌리다
□ bustle be busily active with much noise; 부산하게 움직이다; N: 여성 skirt를 hold하는 frame
□ timeless eternal; ageless
□ ageless seeming never to grow old; eternal
□ slat flat narrow strip of wood or plastic esp. in blinds; Ex. slatted bench
□ slash long sweeping cut; V. Ex. commit suicide by slashing one’s wrist
□ lash hit with a whip; N.
□ millinery article made or sold by a milliner; N. milliner: person who makes or sells women’s hats; CF. Milan
jockey  person who rides in horse races; V: persuade gradually and skillfully; ride (a horse) as jockey; jockey for position: try to gain an advantage over others

cult  religion or sect considered extremist or false (different from the usual and established forms); particular style (in art, music, or writing) that is followed with obsessive devotion by a fairly small group; obsessive devotion

footlight  light placed in a row along the front of a stage floor

upholster  supply (furniture or a seat) with comfortable coverings, filling, springs, and cushion

hemophilia  혈우병 (남자에게만 나타남)

slouch  tired-looking, awkward, drooping posture or gait

plot  small piece of ground; main story; secret plan; scheme; ground plan: V: (of a group of people) make a secret plan; conspire; represent graphically

implant  fix in deeply into the body or mind; insert surgically; Ex. deeply implanted fears; N. Ex. artificial heart implant; CF. transplant

dwarf  난장이 (person, animal, or plant); V: prevent the proper growth of; make appear small by comparison; Ex. art of dwarfinfing trees; Ex. old cathedral dwarfed by the skyscrapers

midget  very small person

rain  (cause to) fall like rain

downplay  play down; make (something) seem less important than it really is; Ex. downplay the significance of the accident

sleet  진눈깨비; precipitation consisting of partially frozen raindrops (or partially melted)
downpour  heavy fall or rain

blizzard  heavy fall of snow with strong winds

drizzle  rain very lightly; N: 이슬비

mask  hide with a mask; keep from being seen; OP. unmask: show the hidden truth about

dehumanize  remove the human qualities from
crossfire  lines of gunfire crossing each other; rapid heated discussion

tussle  rough struggle or fight; 격투; V.
tissue  animal or plant cells; light thin paper
caret  mark ∧ used in writing to show where something is to be added

proof  trial sheet of printed material; trial photographic print

proofread  read (proof) to find errors and mark corrections
tong  grasping device consisting of two arms

aerate  put air into (a liquid) as by pressure; expose to fresh air for purification; oxygenate (blood) for respiration
cirrus  high-altitude cloud; 권운; 흑굴손

nimbus  uniformly gray rain cloud; radiant light in the form of a halo over the head in a representation as of a saint
cumulus  thick white cloud with a flat base; 적운
stop short of  | stop short at; not do
adore        | love and respect highly
tolerate     | allow (something one does not agree with); bear; recognize and respect (the beliefs of others)
inviolate    | not violated; intact
enmesh       | catch in a net
gangway      | gangplank; board or ramp between a ship and a pier
sidewalk     | pavement; paved walkway along the side of a street
pancreas     | gland near the stomach supplying digestive fluid and secreting insulin
bile         | bitter fluid secreted by the liver (aiding in the digestion of fats)
menthol      | white substance which smells and tastes of mint
mint         | place where coins are officially made; V: make (a coin)
vanilla      | 아메리카 열대 지역산의 맹글 식물
bean         | 콩
fang          | long sharp tooth of an animal (such as a dog or a poisonous snake)
molar        | any of the large teeth (used for breaking up food)
enamel       | hard outer surface of the teeth; vitreous protective coating on metal or glass; V:
tusk         | very long pointed tooth (as in the elephant)
hoof          | 발굽; hard foot (as of the horse)
quill        | bird’s feather, esp. a long stiff one in the wing or tail; sharp pointed growth as on the porcupine
panther      | leopard
mane         | long hair growing from the neck of certain animals (such as the horse and male lion)
gauche       | awkward in social behavior
roll         | official list of names; Ex. roll call
cloture      | parliamentary procedure by which debate is ended and an immediate vote is taken; CF. closure
artistry     | (apprec.) artistic skill
analogue     | analog; something that is similar (to something else)
offbeat      | not conventional
only          | sole; Ex. only child
red herring  | something that draws attention away from the central issue; distraction
norm         | standard (of behavior or ability)
coterminous  | sharing the same border
iodine       | 요드 (used on wounds to prevent infection and in photography)
wax          | solid material made of fats or oils which change to a thick liquid when melted by heat; Ex. earwax; V.
viny         | firm bendable plastic
pleat        | flattened narrow fold in cloth
bit          | sharp point of a tool for making holes; metal bar, part of a bridle, that is put in the mouth of a horse
nail         | 못; fingernail or toenail; V: fasten with a nail
figurehead   | figure on the prow of a ship; nominal leader with no actual authority
ferrous      | containing iron
differential | amount of difference; ADJ. based on a difference; Ex. differential rates of pay according to one’s income
hallmark     | conspicuous feature or characteristic; mark indicating quality or excellence; Ex. hallmarks of her painting
lest         | 하지 않도록
critique     | article or book criticizing something
heretofore   | hitherto; until now
overshadow   | throw a shadow over; make appear less important
plaque       | ornamental or engraved plate, slab, or disk used for decoration or on a monument for information; 플라크
tartar       | hard chalklike substance that forms on the teeth
**chantey** chanty; song sung by sailors

**chorale** harmonized hymn to be sung in a church; (합창) 성가

**chorus** repeated refrain of a song; group of people who sing together; piece of music sung by such a group; body of vocalists and dancers who support the leading performer

**choral** of or for a chorus or choir

**hymn** song of praise; Ex. national hymn

**ballad** a narrative poem; music for such a poem

**shrug** raise (the shoulders) as a gesture of doubt or indifference; shrug off: treat as unimportant; Ex. She just shrugs off the pain.

**meteorology** scientific study of weather conditions

**crease** line made on cloth or paper by folding, crushing, or pressing; V.

**dent** depression in a surface made by pressure or a blow

**bow** front part of a ship

**stern** back part of a ship; ADJ: hard or severe in manner

**lasso** long rope with a noose at one end used to catch horses and cattle

**sight** device used to assist aim by guiding the eye as on a firearm; (총 등에) 가늠쇠

**shaft** long narrow body or handle of a spear, an arrow, or certain tools; column

**tamp** (짐, 흙, 담배 등을) pack down tightly by a succession of blows or taps

**homeopathy** 동종요법; 건강할 때 향원을 투여하여 환자 생성하는 treatment

**parenthesis** words introduced as an added explanation (usu. enclosed at both ends by a parenthesis); ADJ. parenthetic: introduced as an added explanation; Ex. parenthetic remarks

**arresting** engaging; V. arrest: catch and fix (someone’s attention); Ex. The bright lights arrested the baby’s attention.

**inventory** list of all the goods in a place

**slate** a rock that splits into thin layers; 청편암; piece of this rock cut for use as roofing; 청편암 슬레이트; list of the candidates of a political party

**manifest** list of cargo or passengers (on a ship)

**litter** group of young animals produced at one birth by a mammal

**gutter** channel for draining off water along the edge of a street or root

**sequel** literary work that continues an earlier narrative; something that follows; consequence

**fetal** of a fetus; N. fetus: foetus; unborn young of a vertebrate (distinguished from the earlier embryo); 태아

**vestibule** small entrance hall or lobby
hesitate pause before taking an action; be unwilling to do something

lazy disliking and avoiding work; (of a period) spent in doing nothing; moving slowly; sluggish; Ex. lazy afternoon/river; V: rest lazily; spend (time) lazily

ivory 상아; 상아색; creamy white; article made of ivory; ivories: piano keys; CF. ivory tower: place of retreat, esp. preoccupation with intellectual considerations rather than practical life; 실사회와 동떨어진 사색, 흥상의 세계

peel skin of fruits; V: strip the peel from; pare

rind tough outer covering of fruits, esp. of the melon and lemon

mast upright pole of wood or metal for carrying sails

spar wooden or metal pole used to support sail rigging; 가로납개배대

rung bar forming a step of a ladder; crosspiece between the legs of a chair

hangar 비행기 격납고

brake 브레이크; V: slow or stop by using a brake

file put (papers or letters) in a file; 철하다

magnify make greater in size or effect; cause to appear greater; exaggerate

munition large arms; 군수품 (특히 탄약)

reportorial of a reporter

gadget small device

linen cloth made from the plan flax; white underclothes

leaflet small piece of printed paper (advertising something); 광고 전단; small leaf

handbill printed sheet or pamphlet distributed by hand; CF. bill

flier leaflet

ringlet long curl of hair

frame surround with a solid protecting edge; 액자에 넣다

sample small part representative of a whole; V: take a sample of (in order to test)

sanitation application of public health measures; 공중위생; disposal of sewage and garbage; 하수도 설비

sanitary relation to health; clean; hygienic

sanitize make sanitary; remove unpleasant or offensive features from; Ex. sanitize a report

landslide sudden fall of earth or rocks; large, often unexpected, success in an election

puddle 응영이; small pool of liquid, esp. rainwater

drift be carried along by currents of air or water; move from place to place without purpose; wander; be piled up in banks or heaps by a current; N: drifting; bank or pile, as of sand or snow, heaped up by currents of air or water; main idea; gist; Ex. a drift of dead leaves; Ex. snow drift; Ex. catch the drift of

courly graceful and polite in manners

solidarity agreement of interests or principles among a group

primacy state of being first in position or importance

blaze bright flame; white spot on the face of an animal; mark cut or painted on a tree to indicate a trail; V: burn with a bright flame; indicate (a trail) by marking trees with blazes; Ex. blaze a trail: lead the way in a new activity; CF. trailblazer: innovative leader in a field; pioneer

sorority club of women students; CF. fraternity; CF. sorority

decline express polite refusal; (as land) slope downward; deteriorate gradually; N: period or process of declining; CF. turn down
agronomy  application of soil and plant sciences to farming

fuse  cord of readily combustible material; 도화선; 품즈; V: reduce to a plastic state by heating; melt; mix together by melting

wick (양초, 핫프의) 삼지; cord that draws fuel to the flame by capillary action

crate  wooden shipping box; V. CF. crater

produce  something produced; fresh farm products

ode  long poem addressed to a person or thing

overdose  take too large a dose; N.

courtyard  court; open space surrounded by walls; 마당

thatch  plant stalks or foliage used for roofing; V: cover with thatch

statuary  statues collectively

knocker  hinged fixture used for knocking on a door

gong  metal disk struck to produce a loud sonorous tone; 정

otherworldly  more concerned with the spirit or mind than with material things

anatomy  scientific study of the bodies and body parts; body; dissection of body

physiology  scientific study of how the bodies work

disciple  follower of any great teacher

flint  부싯돌

blade  flat part of a knife, propeller, oar, or bat; long flat leaf of grass; 앞날개

oar  노; long pole with a flat blade used for rowing a boat (while held in position by rowlocks)

paddle  노; short pole with a flat blade (not held in position)

bat  wooden stick for hitting the ball as in cricket, baseball, and table tennis

flange  protruding rim or edge, as on a wheel, used to hold an object in place

cider  alcoholic drink made from apples

cinder  burned substance (not reduced to ashes but not burned further)

tare  weed; 잔초; weight of wrapping material in which goods are packed

enrich  make rich; improve the quality of; add nutrients to; Ex. enrich the soil

snob  one who affects an air of superiority and despises those lower in social position, intellect, or taste; N. snobbery; ADJ. snobbish

warmonger  person who urges war or tries to get a war started

fluent  speaking, writing, playing a musical instrument in a smooth manner

fictive  of fiction; fictional; not genuine; sham
□ milestone stone at the side of a road; turning point; important event which changes the course of someone’s life or history
□ breakthrough penetrating an obstacle or restriction; major success that permits further progress as in technology
□ tolerable that can be tolerated; fairly good
□ mistake misunderstand; fail to recognize; Ex. mistake an address/his car /A for B; N. ADJ. mistaken: wrong in understanding, perception, opinion; CF. unmistakable: clearly recognizable; Ex. unmistakable sound of breaking glass
□ inoculate introduce a serum, vaccine, or antigenic substance into (to produce immunity to a specific disease)
□ ruffle disturb the smoothness or regularity of; Ex. ruffle one’s hair/composure; N: frill; strip of fabric used for trimming or decoration
□ rug heavy fabric used to cover a floor
□ rugged having a rough irregular surface; 울퉁불퉁한; strong and sturdy; Ex. rugged terrain/vehicle
□ rafter 서가례; large sloping beam that supports a roof
□ molding ornamental strip, as of wood or stone, used to decorate a surface
□ vista distant view (양쪽에 걸, 나무 등이 들어서 있는 경치); broad mental view as of a series of events; 추억; 전망
□ befriend act as a friend to
□ convalesce recuperate from an illness or injury; ADJ. convalescent
□ infuse fill (someone) with (a quality); N. infusion
□ best defeat; outdo; outwit
□ explosive that can explode; N: explosive substance
□ vivify give life to; animate; make more lively
□ caterpillar many-legged wormlike creature; endless chain
□ bud small protuberant plant structure containing an undeveloped shoot, leaf, or flower; 눈
□ cat 고양이과 동물
□ crockery earthenware; cups or plates made from baked clay
□ drawer 서랍; drawers: underpants
□ necklace ornament worn around the neck; 목걸이
□ lyric poem that expresses subjective thoughts and feelings; ADJ.
□ skit short comic theatrical sketch/play; CF. skittish
□ snatch seize or grab (with a sudden violent movement); 잡아먹다; take quickly without permission; Ex. The thief snatched her handbag and ran; N.
□ gulp swallow greedily or rapidly in large amounts; N.
□ rash set of red spots on the skin; (fig.) sudden large number; Ex. a rash of complaints
□ antihistamine substance used in the treatment of colds and allergies
□ stylish fashionable; elegant
□ vermin small animals or insects that are destructive or injurious to health (such as rats or cockroaches); ADJ. verminous
□ balloon expand like a balloon; bulge; ride in a balloon
□ light-hearted not serious; cheerful; happy
□ archaism word or phrase that is no longer in use; archaic word or expression
□ paternalism policy of governing people in a fatherly manner by satisfying their needs but without giving them any freedom or responsibility; ADJ. paternal
□ caper jump in a playful manner (as lambs); N.
□ detergent cleansing substance; 세제; ADJ.
□ estimable (apprec.) worthy of esteem; admirable
□ inestimable (apprec.) too excellent to be calculated; of immeasurable worth; invaluable; impossible to estimate; in calculable
□ happenstance chance circumstance
□ sizable sizeable; fairly large
□ size sizing; gluey substance used as a glaze for paper, cloth, or wall surfaces
□ shore support by a prop; Ex. shore up the damaged wall; N: (배, 건물, 담장, 나무 등의) 지주; 버팀목; prop
□ outstanding not yet settled or paid; Ex. outstanding problems/debts
□ due something owed or deserved; dues: membership fee
tax strain; excessive demand; V. strain; make heavy demands on; tax someone with something; charge; accuse; Ex. They were taxing my patience by asking such stupid questions; CF. duty
taxing demanding; needing great effort; burdensome
snide slyly derogatory; expressing an unfavorable opinion in a way that is usu. indirect but unpleasant; Ex. make snide remarks
corridor passage between two rows of rooms; narrow tract of land, esp. through another country
tanker ship, plane, or vehicle constructed to transport liquids in bulk
foreclose take back property because someone’s failure to repay; deprive (a mortgagor) of mortgaged property; N. foreclosure
mortgage legal pledge of property to a creditor as security for the payment of a loan; V. CF. mortgagor, mortgagee
pledge formal promise; something considered as security to guarantee payment; something given or received as a pledge of faith; Ex. Take this ring as a pledge of our friendship; V.
garnishment proceeding whereby property belonging to a debtor but in the possession of another is turned over to the creditor
garret attic
garland 화환; circle of flowers of leaves (worn round the neck for decoration or as a sign of victory); V.
wreath ring as of flowers or leaves
festoon garland
erbaceous relating to an herb as distinguished from a woody plant; 허브
table shelve; postpone consideration of
recompense reward for trouble or loss; V.
tadpole 월stą
muss organ through which a fish breathes; 아가미
mucus viscous substance secreted by glands; 점액; 식물의 젤; ADJ. mucous
guarded cautious; not saying too much; noncommittal; Ex. guarded reply
guard keep under control; (말을) 삼가다; Ex. guard your tongue carefully
streamline construct so as to offer the least friction to fluid flow; improve the efficiency of; Ex. streamline the production process
inspired so good as to seem to show inspiration from God; (권력자, 소식통의) 뜻을 받든; Ex. inspired writing; 성서; Ex. inspired article: 어용기사
haul pull forcibly; transport as with a truck or cart; Ex. haul up fishing nets; Ex. haul logs; N. act of hauling; distance over which something is hauled; amount of fish caught; amount collected

overhaul examine thoroughly and repair if necessary; N.
overtake catch up with; come up to the same level and usu. pass
baton short stick (used by a conductor, policeman, or runner)
truncheon nightstick; short stick carried by police
cashier 은행출납원
eavesdrop listen secretly to other’s conversation
overhear hear by accident
chatterbox extremely talkative person
nag annoy by constant scolding, complaining, or urging
stall compartment for one animal in a barn or shed; V. bring or come to a standstill
full-fledged fully-fledged; (of a young bird) having grown all its feathers and now able to fly; completely trained
stark utter; complete; bare in appearance without any pleasant additions; hard; (시체 등이) 경직된; Ex. His actions were in stark contrast to his words; Ex. stark realities of life for the poor
glide move in a smooth continuous manner (as a boat or swan); (of a bird) fly smoothly without using the wings
brat bad-mannered child
rogue scoundrel; dishonest person; ADJ. (of a wild animal) living apart from the rest
moralistic (derog.) having excessively unchanging narrow ideas about morals; N. moralist
immediate  done at once and without delay; of the present time; nearest; with nothing in between; direct; Ex. immediate reply/plan/family/cause

plead  appeal earnestly; submit as an excuse; put forward a plea or argue in a court of law; 변론하다; N. plea: serious request; excuse; statement by someone in a court of law

range  connected line of mountains

shiver  shake slightly (because of cold or fear); break into fragments or splinters; N.

discountenance  view with disfavor

mill  machine for crushing grain into flour; 벗돌; 제분기; 밥 약간; factory; Ex. paper mill; V.

bazaar  sale to collect money

wares  small articles for sale

daguerreotype  a kind of early photograph; 은관사진법으로 적은 사진

musket  a type of gun

firearm  gun

demand  ask strongly; claim as if by right; OP. supplicate

blackmail  extortion (of money or advantage) by the threat of exposing something discreditable; V.

disincentive  something that discourages action

jingoism  extreme nationalism (by a belligerent foreign policy)

jolt  shake forcefully; N.

excrete  (of animals and humans) pass out (waste matter) from the body

toxin  poisonous substance (esp. produced by living cells or organisms); CF. toxic

aftermath  period following a bad event; consequence of a disaster or misfortune

veterinarian  수의사; ADJ. veterinary

cure  preserve (meat) as salting, smoking, or aging; (고무를) 경화하다

tapestry  heavy cloth on which colored threads are woven
denture  set of artificial teeth; 의치; 둥니

toupee  hairpiece worn to cover a bald spot; CF. transformation: 여성용돌발

ranger  wanderer; rover; 산림경비관; warden employed to protect a forest

cowhand  cowboy or cowgirl; 목동

recruit  newly engaged member of a military force or other organization; V: strengthen or raise (an armed force) by enlistment

crawl  move slowly with the body close to the ground; be completely covered by insects or worms; Ex. The kitchen is crawling with ants; N.

rampage  rush wildly or violently; Ex. The elephant rampaged through the forest; N: violent frenzied behavior; Ex. Football crowds went on the rampage through the town

arabesque  아파비아풍의 장식 양식

nave  central part of a church between two aisles; 교회당 중앙의 본당

pew  bench for the congregation in a church; 교회의 신도 좌석

belfry  bell tower (in a church)

liberal  willing to respect the ideas of others; supporting some change in political or religious affairs; open-minded; broad-minded; tolerant; giving freely; generous; given freely; abundant; not literal; not exact; Ex. liberal supporter of the hospital; Ex. liberal supply of drinks; Ex. liberal interpretation of a rule

shatter  break suddenly into small pieces; Ex. I dropped the mirror and it shattered; CF. splinter

control  group of people in control of an operation; Ex. ground control (at an airport)

scholarship  method and attainment of a scholar; serious study; Ex. Her book is a fine piece of scholarship.

newel  vertical support at the center of a circular staircase; 나선형 중축대의 중심기둥

gallant  courageous; (of a man) attentive and polite to woman; N. gallantry

mold  곰팡이; CF. fungus: 균류; 버섯

ironclad  covered with iron plates for protection; rigid; fixed; Ex. ironclad rule

brilliant  very bright; very clever

pebble  조약돌; small stone (worn smooth by erosion)

gravel  mixture of rock fragments or pebbles

cardboard  thick stiff material made of pressed paper; 마분지; 판지

suede  leather with a soft napped surface; 무두질한 새끼 염소, 송아지의 가죽

sip  drink in small quantities

nibble  eat with small repeated bites
□ carol song of praise or joy
□ darn repair (a hole in cloth) by weaving threads across; Ex. darn a sock/the hole in a sock
□ wield have and use (power or influence); hold and use (a weapon); CF. 취두르다?
□ guru Indian religious leader or teacher; recognized leader; Ex. guru of economics
□ wit intelligence; 기지; ability to say things both clever and amusing; person who has this ability
□ melodrama drama marked by exaggerated emotions, stereotypical characters, and interpersonal conflicts (with very good or very wicked characters); ADJ. melodramatic: too emotional or sentimental
□ brew make (ale or beer) from malt(엿가루) or hops; make (a beverage) by boiling or steeping; be imminent; Ex. A storm is brewing
□ brief short condensed statement; V: give or receive concise prefatory instructions or information; N. briefing
□ stomach bear; tolerate; eat without dislike; Ex. I can’t stomach his jokes.
□ canon accepted standard of behavior or thought; official list of writings (of a certain writer); Ex. a poem belonging to the Shakespearian canon; ADJ. canonical: according to canon; belonging to a canon
□ canopy decorative cover of cloth (fixed above a bed, a seat, or posts); 조종시설 위쪽의 투명한 덮개
□ potshot carelessly aimed shot; 난사
□ antedate be earlier than
□ postdate happen later than; put a date on (eg. a check) that is later than the actual date
□ astonish fill with great surprise
□ limerick humorous short poem with five lines
□ legible (of handwriting or print) that can be read; OP. illegible
□ vanquish defeat completely
□ ingest take (food or medicine) into the stomach; CF. digest
□ foyer lobby of a public building; entrance hall of a private dwelling; vestibule
□ lobby group of persons engaged in trying to influence legislators; V: try to influence public officials for or against a specific cause
□ lobe rounded part or projection of an organ; Ex. earlobe; Ex. lobe of the brain/lung/liver
□ batch amount prepared or produced at one time; group of persons considered as a set; Ex. a batch of bread/students
□ vandal person who intentionally destroys public property or things belonging to other people; N. vandalism
□ tandem bicycle built for two riders; Ex. in tandem: with both working closely together
□ fling throw or move quickly and forcefully; throw (oneself) into an activity with energy; 정력을 쏟다; Ex. fling oneself into; N: act of flinging; brief period of indulging one’s impulses
dramatize  adapt (a literary book) for dramatic representation; present in a dramatic or melodramatic way
	narrow  careful and thorough; painstaking; Ex. narrow reading/examination

disrupt  throw into disorder; Ex. The accident disrupted railway services.

transact  carry out (a piece of business or trade); N. transaction: something transacted; a piece of business; Ex. fixed charge for each transaction in the bank

medal  piece of metal (as an honor for bravery or skill)

bettor  someone who bets

stake  내기에 건돈

sketchy  not thorough; lacking details

ledger  account book recording the money taken in and given out

ballot  sheet of paper used to make a secret vote; secret voting; 무기명 투표; V. CF. ball

poll  여론조사; number of votes cast at an election; giving votes at an election

pollen  수술가루; CF. pollination

flourish  thrive; wave in hand and draw attention; N: showy movement or gesture that draws people’s attention; embellishment or decorative curve in handwriting

summary  done at once without attention to details or rules (as in punishments); Ex. He was summarily dismissed.

blueprint  청사진; detailed plan of action

certificate  document testifying to the truth of something; document certifying completion of requirements (as of a course of study); Ex. birth/death certificate

certify  declare or confirm formally as true; issue a certificate to; Ex. The doctor certified the prisoner insane; Ex. certified teacher

hack  cut or chop with irregular blows; 난도질하다; N: writer hired to produce routine writing; hackney

hackney  horse suited for routine riding or driving

carve  slice; divide into pieces by cutting; cut (wood or stone) into a special shape

tamper  touch or make changes in something without permission (so as to cause damage); interfere harmfully; make secret arrangements; Ex. tamper with a jury

strive  struggle hard; make a great effort to gain something; Ex. He strove for recognition as an artist.

heavy-handed  clumsy; awkward (in movements of the hands); oppressive or harsh in the way one treats other people; Ex. heavy-handed style of management; CF. even-handed

orb  ball; eyeball; celestial body; ball decorated with gold carried by a king or queen as a sign of power
reflect  throw back from a surface; manifest; show; think seriously; Ex. Her work reflects intelligence; ADJ. reflective: thoughtful

stalk  pursue (game or enemy) stealthily; stride in a haughty manner; move threateningly or menacingly; Ex. Disease stalked (through) the city.

forage  search as for food or other supplies; Ex. go foraging for wood to make a fire; N: fodder; food supplies for cattle and horses; search for food or provisions

weed  잡초를 뽑다

picker  수집가; 채집가; CF. pick

highbrow  (derog.) one who has or affects a high degree of learning

lowbrow  (derog.) one who has no interest in literature or arts

exhaustive  thorough; including all cases; Ex. exhaustive search/study

forgive  pardon; stop feeling anger or resentment against; absolve from payment of; (및 동음) 용감하다; Ex. Will you forgive me the debt; OP. exact

pointless  meaningless; useless; futile; Ex. It’s pointless to try.

shoulder  something shaped like a shoulder; slope near the top of a mountain; outward curve of a bottle below the neck; edge along either side of a roadway; 도로의 노간

perimeter  closed curve bounding a plane area; length of this curve

fume  feel or show anger; N. fumes: heavy strong-smelling air (given off from smoke, fresh paint, oil, etc.)

sensation  feeling; (cause of) a state of excited interest; Ex. sensation caused by the new discovery

bondage  servitude; condition of a slave or serf; CF. 땅 뜻 없음

lactate  secrete or produce milk; CF. lact-: milk

punctuate  divide (written matter) into sentences or phrases with punctuation mark; break the flow of repeatedly; interrupt periodically; Ex. The tense silence was punctuated by bursts of gunfire.

glaciate  subject to glacial action; 빙하로 덮다; freeze

willy-nilly  whether desired or not

chill  cold; ADJ. V: make or become cold; dispirit

blast  strong gust of wind; forcible stream of air, gas, or steam; loud sound as of whistle or trumpet; explosion as of dynamite or bomb; plant disease; blight; V: explode; sound loudly; blare; cause to dry up and die; CF. blast-off
chal

enging needing the full use of one’s abilities; difficult but in an interesting way; Ex. a challenging problem

mature fully grown or developed; having a fully developed mind; sensible and reasonable; (of a bill) ready to be paid; payable; V.

distress lose brightness, color, strength, freshness, etc.

tidy orderly and neat; 논리적면한; Ex. tidy theory

assertive expressing strong opinions; showing a confident belief in one’s own ability

conflate bring (parts) together to form a single whole; combine

remake self-propelled vehicle; N. locomotion: movement; ability to move

tug pull hard with force; N. CF. tug-of-war: 줄다리기

tugboat small powerful boat designed for towing larger vessels

barge large boat for transporting freight

charade pretense; sham; charades: pantomime.으로 나타낸 word를 알아맞추는 game; Ex. The trial was a mere charade; the verdict had already been decided.

tassel bunch of loose threads bound at one end (used as an ornament); 장식용 숏; 옥수수의 수염

crat necktie

sash 창식대; band or ribbon worn around the waist or over the shoulder; (내리막이 창의 장들); CF. cordon

poncho 판초; blanketlike cloak

planetary of a planet; worldwide; global

off-key out of tune; inappropriate

oncologist 종양학자

understudy actor who studies a role and is able to replace a regular performer; V: be an understudy for; Ex. She understudied Smith.

sheriff 보안관; chief law enforcement officer

clerk 사무원 (as in an office, court, or legislative body)

orchard 과수원

dune hill of wind-blown sand; 모래언덕

dreckle 주근깨

daredevil recklessly bold; N: one who is recklessly bold

royalty people of royal family; payment made to a write, inventor, or proprietor

dividend 배당금; share of profits received by a stockholder

bad-tempered impatient; irritable

reservation feeling of doubt or uncertainty (when one’s agreement is limited); booking; Ex. without reservation; CF. reserve: quality of being reserved

garage 차고; service station (where cars are repaired or serviced)
- iris 目 (surrounding the black pupil); 봉긋
- pupil 学生; 안구의 동공
- cornea tough transparent membrane of the eyeball (covering the iris and the pupil)
- carve cut (cooked meat) into pieces; cut (wood or stone) into a special shape; gain (esp. a position) by long effort; Ex. She has carved a niche for herself as a comic actress.
- pupil 学生; 서양자두
- prune dried plum
- jewel precious stone
- gem precious stone, esp. when cut into a regular shape
- turquoise precious greenish-blue mineral; ADJ. of the color of turquoise
- violet 紫; AD: having a purplish-blue color
- lettuce 生菜
- vine grapevine; climbing plant that produces grapes
- cherry 빨나무; 비쳐(а kind of fruit)
- linoleum durable material made in sheets (used as a covering for floors)
- selfless (apprec.) completely unselfish; caring only for others and not for oneself
- ensign flag on a ship (esp. to show what nation the ship belongs to); badge of office or power; emblem; CF. insignia
- victor winner; ADJ. victorious: that has won; of a victory; Ex. victorious team/shout
- clinch confirm or settle conclusively (an argument or bargain); (of boxers) become too closely engaged; fasten securely as with a nail or bolt; Ex. They clinched the deal quickly.
- flak flack; anti-aircraft artillery; bursting shells fired from such artillery; severe disapproval or opposition
- flop move or fall down heavily and awkwardly; 타ltre 주저 앉다; fail; collapse; be unsuccessful; N: act or sound of flopping; utter failure
- mountainous having many mountains; massive; huge
- grade gradient; degree of slope
- landlocked enclosed by land; 바다와 접해 있지 않은
- hemorrhage flow of blood; bleeding
- rumple disarrange (hair, clothes, etc.); make untidy
- hush silence or stillness; V: make or become silent; calm; soothe; CF. ’셋’하는 소리
- discourteous not polite; rude
- alight come down and settle (as after flight); dismount (as from a horse or vehicle); Ex. The bird alighted on a branch; ADJ: on fire; burning; having the lights on
- dovetail tight interlocking join; V: join (wood) by means of dovetails; fit perfectly together
- mortise rectangular cavity in a piece of wood or stone prepared to receive a tenon (forming a joint)
- tenon projection on a piece of wood for insertion into a mortise
- tenor continuous course; general meaning; drift; purport; highest male voice; Ex. the even tenor of our existence; Ex. understand the tenor of his speech
- bail security (usu. money) supplied as a guarantee that an arrested person will appear for trial; 보석금; release from imprisonment obtained by bail; 보석; (냄비, 주전자의) arched handle; (뱃바닥에 진 물을 펴내는) 파래박; V: obtain freedom for by paying bail; remove water from a boat; Ex. bail out someone
workaday ordinary; mundane; commonplace; of working days

carcass dead body (of an animal)

overpower defeat or overcome by greater power

anticipate act in advance to prevent; forestall; foresee; expect

otter 수달 (aquatic, carnivorous, having webbed foot)

acorn fruit of an oak

four-poster bed having tall corner posts (intended to support curtains or a canopy)

lattice artificial waterway; tube or duct

canalize deepen or widen (a river) to stop flooding; direct (a variety of actions) to one particular purpose; Ex. canalize all its efforts into improving its image with the public

chlorine Cl; 염소

girder iron or steel beam which supports a floor, roof, or bridge

hinge 결점; metal part which joins two objects together; V: fix (something) on hinges; hinge on/upon: depend on

lattice latticework; open framework made of interwoven strips as of metal or wood

trellis open latticework used for training climbing plants; Ex. roses growing on trellis

tine point or prong as on a fork or a deer’s antler

cleaver heavy broad-bladed knife or hatchet (used by butchers)

hatchet small ax

skew turn or place at an angle; distort; Ex. skew the results of the survey; N: slant

skewer 코칭돌; long pointed rod for impaling and holding food during cooking

silversmith one that makes articles of silver

recipe set of directions for making something (esp. food)

quilt 이불; cloth cover for a bed filled with soft material; ADJ. quilted: made with cloth containing soft material

flexible that can bend easily; that can be changed for new needs, changed conditions, etc.

reclaim ask for the return of; make (land) fit for use; (망을) 개간하다; obtain (useful materials) from a waste product; reform; help to lead a better life; 개심시키다; (동물을) 간들 이다; Ex. This land was reclaimed from the sea; Ex. reclaim metal from old cars; Ex. reclaim former criminals

outgrowth natural consequence; product of growing out; offshoot; Ex. Crime is often an outgrowth of poverty.

outgrow grow too large or too old for; grow out of; surpass in growth; Ex. outgrow one’s clothes/childish habits

offshoot new stem or branch; Ex. an offshoot of a large organization
redeem  make (something bad) slightly less bad; make up for; buy back; recover the ownership of; bring back to favor; carry out; Ex. redeeming feature/redeem an earlier mistake; Ex. redeem a pawned watch; Ex. redeem all the promises

fad  briefly popular fashion, interest, or activity; Ex. only a passing fad; ADJ. faddish

angle  point of view; standpoint; Ex. look from another angle; V: try to catch fish with a hook and line

coral  enclosed area where cattle, horse, etc. are kept; V: drive (animals) into a coral; CF. pen

den  home of a fierce animal such as a lion; center of secret activity

coop  cage for hens or poultry

lullaby  pleasant song used for causing children to sleep; CF. lull

bore  make a hole through with a drill; N: hole made by drilling; inner diameter of a hole

literati  literary intelligentsia

signatory  signers of an agreement (esp. among nations); Ex. Most western nations are signatories to this treaty.

axle  supporting shaft on which a wheel revolves; 차축

hub  center part of a wheel; center (of activity)

boggle  hesitate or shy away as in fear

disillusion  free from or deprive of illusion

disillusioned  feeling bitter and unhappy as a result of having learned the unpleasant truth

attune  bring into harmony; CF. tune

dorethought  advance deliberation

egalitarian  affirming equality for all

literacy  ability to read and write; ADJ. literate

grade  level gradually to a desired gradient; Ex. grade into ...; 잔차 ...로 변하다

cultivate  seek the acquaintance or good will of; improve and prepare (land) for raising crops; grow (plant or crop); nurture; foster; form and refine as by education; Ex. try to cultivate those in power; Ex. cultivate a knowledge of music

cultivated  cultured; showing good education, manners

culture  all products of human thought; breeding of animals or growing of plants; CF. agriculture, horticulture

hardheaded  stubborn; pragmatic; practical; Ex. hard-headed businessman/decision

sill  horizontal member that bears the upright potion of a frame; 문지방; CF. windowsill

silo  cylindrical structure where fodder is stored

canvas  heavy, closely woven fabric (used for tents and sails); piece of such fabric on which a painting is executed
□ acolyte  person who helps a priest to perform religious ceremonies; devoted follower
□ popular  widely liked; of or representing the people; prevalent among the people; Ex. popular sovereignty/name
□ jamb  one of the vertical posts of a door or window frame; 대문 등의 옆가랑
□ lair  den or dwelling of a wild animal
□ host  organism in which a parasite lives
□ deed  풍륭한 행위; exploit; document that is an official record of an agreement (esp. an agreement concerning ownership of property)
□ contract  bargain; agreement; V: enter into contract; catch (a disease); shrink by drawing together; shorten (a word or words) by omitting some of the letters; Ex. contract a cold; Ex. “isn’t”
□ insulin  pancreatic hormone; CF. diabetes의 특효약
□ stab  pierce with a pointed weapon; N: act of stabbing; sudden piercing pain
□ squall  sudden violent windstorm with rain or snow
□ sloppy  carelessly done; untidy or messy; slipshod; slovenly; Ex. sloppy piece of work
□ famish  starve; CF. famine
□ compatriot  person from one’s own country; 동포
□ grip  take a very tight hold; hold the attention of; N: tight hold; firm grasp; mastery or command; suitcase; member of a film crew who moves the cameras around; Ex. a good grip on the subject
□ gripping  holding the attention; very exciting; Ex. a gripping film
□ hiss  씻는 소리를 내다; hiss at in order to show disapproval and dislike
□ insider  accepted member of a group one who has special access to confidential information
□ knowledgeable  (of a person) knowing a lot
□ byline  line at the head of a newspaper or article carrying the writer’s name
□ credits  acknowledgment of work done as in a film
□ ripple  small wave; V.
□ concession  conceding; something conceded; privilege of maintaining a business in a certain place
□ prosecute  continue (a task) until completion; initiate court action against
□ declaim  speak loudly (and with grandiloquence)
□ aboveboard  without any attempt to deceive
□ overdue  being unpaid when due; past due; late; tardy
□ win over/round  gain the support of; OP. disaffect
□ basin  open container; 물동이; small enclosed body of water; 웅덩이; bowl-shaped depression in the surface of the land or ocean floor; 분지

□ brewery  place where beer is made
□ caveat  warning or caution
calipers instrument used to measure thickness and distances

moat deep wide ditch (filled with water) surrounding a town or castle as a defense

bare lacking the usual covering; naked; not hidden; open to view; empty; Ex. in bare feet; Ex. bare truth; Ex. The cupboard was bare.

strain breed or type of plant or animal; inborn tendency or character (esp. one passed from parents to children); particular quality; streak; trace; meaning of what one says; Ex. There is a strain of madness in her family.

aorta largest blood vessel leaving the heart; CF. capillary

ventricle 심; cavity or chamber (as in the heart)

auricle outer projecting portion of the ear

antibiotic drug that kills bacteria; 형성물질

antibody 항체; immune body; protein produced as an immune response to a specific antigen

antigen 항원; substance that when introduced into the body stimulates the production of an antibody

pathogen agent that causes disease (such as a bacterium or fungus)

reagent 시약; substance used in a chemical reaction

colon 결장; section of the large intestine from which the remains of undigested food leave the body

esophagus 식도

gland 성; organ that produces a secretion for use elsewhere in the body

niche recess in a wall as for holding a statue; suitable place or job (suited to one’s abilities or interests)

legitimate reasonable; correct or allowable according to the law; Ex. quite legitimate conclusion

porcelain 작; china

earthenware rather roughly baked clay

diction choice and use of words in speech or writing; clarity of pronunciation

mitten 벵어리 손가방

suspend вешать

desalinate desalinate; remove salt from

pad soft material used to fill, give shape, or protect against injury

rapids whitewater; fast-moving part of a river

rainfall amount of rain or snow that falls in a certain time

cloudburst sudden heavy fall of rain

surf waves of the sea as they break upon a shore

foam mass of bubbles on the surface of a liquid

overreach reach or extend over or beyond; miss by attempting too much

evict expel (a tenant); force to leave a house by law

intercede (중간에 키어들어서) plead on another’s behalf; speak in favor of someone, esp. in order to save from punishment; N. intercession

rung cross-bar that forms the steps of a ladder

colonial inhabitant of a colony (not a member of the original population)
molest attack and harm; attack (a woman or a child) sexually

county 군; large area that includes several towns; CF. count: 백작
posit postulate; assume the existence of

delicate needing careful handling; fragile; easily damaged; finely made (showing great skill); exquisite; dainty; (of a taste or smell) pleasing in a subtle way; sensitive; Ex. delicate wine glasses/situation/child/flavor/smell/instrument; N. delicacy

foolproof infallible; that cannot go wrong

troupe group of performers (singers, actors, dancers for playing dramas); CF. troop
troop group of people or wild animals (when moving); group of soldiers; V: move together in a group; CF. troops: soldiers

orchestra group of musicians who play music; CF. ensemble

snare trap used for capturing birds and small animals; V.

cramp sudden involuntary muscular contraction (which makes movement impossible); V: be affected with a cramp

cramp restrict; N: something that restricts

crammed limited in space; OP: commodious

cram force into a small space; stuff; fill too tightly or too full; gorge with food; study intensively just before an examination

pressing demanding immediate attention; urgent; Ex. pressing business

sinkhole 익히기 지대의 움푹 패인 명; natural depression in a land surface, usu. occurring in limestone regions

gusher one that gushes; gas or oil well

thunderbolt lightning accompanied by thunder

filler something added to augment weight or size or to fill space; material used to fill in flaws in a surface

placard sign or notice for public display

pageant elaborate public spectacle depicting a historical event; spectacular procession; (축제 등의) 화려한 행렬; color showy display (with no meaning)

twinge sudden sharp attack (of pain); Ex. twinge of toothache

imaginative showing the use of the imagination; good at producing new ideas; Ex. imaginative writing/child; CF. unimaginative: lacking in imagination; pedestrian

imaginary not real; existing only in imagination

percolate pass slowly through a material that has small holes in it
□ **typify** be a typical example or sign of; represent in a typical manner (by an image or model)

□ **dependable** able to be trusted; reliable; trustworthy; Ex. dependable source of income

□ **underground** hidden; operating secretly; clandestine; representing a view that is not generally accepted esp. in art; of avant-garde art; Ex. underground newspaper/film; ADV. N: clandestine organization working against a government in power; 지하단체; 지하 운동 조직

□ **epidermis** outer part of the skin

□ **full-blown** fully developed; Ex. full-blown war

□ **full-bodied** strong

□ **finance** management of money; money to help run a business; V: provide a large amount of money for; Ex. finance the repairs to the school

□ **shipment** a load of goods sent together by sea, road, or air; shipping; sending and delivery of goods

□ **bespeak** show; be a sign of

□ **stylize** (in art or description) restrict to a particular style; present in a fixed often less detailed style (rather than exactly as it is in real life); Ex. stylized representation of hearts and diamonds in playing cards

□ **boulder** large stone or mass of rock

□ **chipmunk** a kind of squirrel

□ **bulb** round root of certain plants; any object of this shape; glass part of an electric lamp; Ex. tulip bulb

□ **nucleate** bring together into a nucleus; ADJ: having a nucleus

□ **cosmetic** intended to make the skin or hair more beautiful; dealing only with the outside appearance; superficial; lacking significance; N: cosmetic substance; Ex. a few cosmetic repairs to the house
□ speak one’s mind express one’s thoughts (too) directly
□ rhyme correspondence of terminal sounds of words or of lines of verse; poem having rhymes; poem having rhymes; V: form a rhyme; compose rhymes
□ tone quality or character of sound; manner of expression; general atmosphere; shade of color; Ex. an angry tone of voice; Ex. room with an elegant tone; Ex. various tones of blue; V: tone down: moderate; make less severe; tone up: make or become more vigorous
□ tune simple melody; song; a number of musical notes that form a pleasing pattern of sound; agreement; harmony (in pitch or key); Ex. in tune with the period; Ex. The piano is out of tune; V: put in tune; adjust
□ pitch set up (a tent or camp) esp. for a short time; throw; set at a specified key or pitch; N: degree of highness or lowness of a musical note or speaking voice; degree; level; Ex. Disagreement reached such a pitch
□ tonality musical key
□ membrane very soft thin skin (in the body) covering or separating organs; Ex. vibrating membrane in the ear
□ jamb side post of a door or window frame
□ hymn song of praise
□ waltz a dance; music for waltz; V.
□ liturgy prescribed form for public worship
□ rite prescribed form for conducting a religious ceremony; ceremonial act
□ ritual prescribed form of a ceremony; rituals: ceremonial act
□ ensemble group of complementary parts that make a whole; coordinated outfit; small group of musicians who play together
□ amortize liquidate (a debt) by installment payments
□ counterpoint combining of two or more tunes (establishing a harmonic relationship); contrasting but parallel element or theme
□ romance love affair; story of love, adventure, mystery, etc. (whose events are grander than those of real life)
□ romantic showing strong feeling of love; of romance; given to thoughts of romance; sentimental; CF. romanticism
□ granted that even though
□ pinpoint very small area or point; V: locate exactly; describe exactly; Ex. pinpoint it on the map/the causes of the crash
□ glide move smoothly and effortlessly; fly without propulsion; Ex. The boat glided over the lake.
□ cannibal person who eats human flesh; animal that feeds on others of its own kind
□ cannibalize remove serviceable parts from for use in the repair of other equipment of the same kind; Ex. He cannibalized his old car to repair the new one.
ANIMAL

- cow 암소
- bull 수소
- ox 수소; 소의 충청
- calf 송아지
- beef 죽고기
- veal 송아지고기
- moo 소 울음소리
- bovine cowlike; placid and dull; slow-thinking; calm
- pig 돼지
- boar 수째지
- sow 암돼지
- pork 돼지고기
- oink 돼지 울음소리
- cat 고양이
- tomcat 수컷 고양이
- she-cat 암컷 고양이
- kitten 세끼고양이
- mew 고양이 울음소리
- feline of a member of the cat family; N.
- dog 개
- puppy 강아지
- whelp 강아지; young animal (esp. of the dog or cat family); young wolf, dog, tiger, etc.
- hound 사냥개
- kennel 개집
- bark 개짖는 소리
- canine related to dogs; doglike
- rabbit 토끼
- hare 산토끼
- warren tunnels in which rabbits live; overcrowded living area; crowded conditions in which people live
- burrow (여우, 토끼, 두더지 등이 만) 굴; shelter; V.
- sheep 양
- ram male sheep
- ewe female sheep
- lamb 세끼양; 세끼양의 고기
- mutton 양고기
- bleat (양, 염소 등이) 매에하고 울다
- goat 염소; CF. he-goat, she-goat
- hen 암탉
- cock 수탉
- chicken 쥐아리; 닭고기
- crow 수탉의 울음소리; 까마귀
- cluck 암탉의 꼬꼬 우는 소리
- peacock 공작; 길치례꾼
- horse 말; 수말
- mare 암말
- stallion 종마
- colt 수량아지
- filly 암량아지
- foal 양아지
- pony 초량말
- neigh (말이) 울다; make the sound which horses make
- whinny neigh like a horse
- equine resembling a horse; Ex. equine face
- deer 사슴; 사슴고기
- buck 수사슴
- doe 암사슴
- fawn 새끼사슴
- eagle 독수리
- eaglet 독수리 새끼
- aerie 독수리 집; nest of a large bird of prey
- aquiline curved; hooked; of or like an eagle; Ex. aquiline nose
- lion 사자
- leonine like a lion
- bear 곰
- ursine bearlike; pertaining to a bear
- fox 여우
- vulpine like a fox; crafty
- ostrich 타조; (타조가 궁지에 몰리면 머리를 모래 속에 처박 는다는 속설에서) 현실도피자; 현실을 직시하지 않는 사람
- owl 울빼미
- elephant 코끼리
- trunk 코끼리 코
WALK

- **clump** walk with a heavy dull sound; N: clustered mass, heavy dull sound; 무거운 발걸음 소리
- **lumber** move heavily or clumsily; Ex. The bear lumbered through the woods; N: timber
- **plod** walk heavily or laboriously; ** tread** walk in a persevering or monotonous way; drudge; Ex. plod under the weight of a burden
- **trudge** plod
- **amble** moving at an easy pace; V.
- **saunter** stroll slowly; N.
- **stroll** go for a leisurely walk
- **wander** walk slowly and aimlessly; lose coherence of thought or expression
- **march** walk steadily and rhythmically
- **pace** walk with regular steps (backwards and forwards); measure by counting the number of steps; set the speed of movement for; N: a step made in walking; rate of walking; manner of walking; Ex. a jaunty pace
- **stride** walk with long steps; N.
- **prance** move about in a spirited manner
- **strut** pompous walk; V: walk in a self-important manner
- **swagger** walk or behave with an over-confident or insolent manner
- **stamp** step on heavily (so as to crush or extinguish); put an end to; imprint or impress with a mark, design, or seal; shape with a die; characterize; Ex. machine stamping out car bodies; Ex. newspaper stamping him as a liar; N. stamping; implement used to stamp; impression stamped; mark; Ex. Her remarks bear the stamp of truth.
- **stomp** tread or trample heavily or violently
- **tramp** walk with a heavy step; travel on foot; N: vagrant; one who travels aimlessly about; long walk; sound of heavy walking
- **tread** walk; trample; N.
- **stump** walk in a heavy manner; baffle; puzzle; clear stumps from; N: base of a tree trunk left after the rest has been cut down; (나무의) 그루터기; (연필의) 풍덩이; (담배의) 꽂쇠
- **creep** move with body close to the ground; move stealthily or slowly; N.
- **sneak** move, give, or take in a quiet, stealthy way; N: one who sneaks; ADJ. sneaky
- **pad** go about quietly on foot (trying to avoid being noticed)
- **tiptoe** walk quietly or stealthily on one’s toes
- **waddle** walk with short steps that tilt the body from side to side; 뒤뚱거리며 걷다 (as a duck does)
- **wade** walk through a substance, such as water, that impedes movement
- **shamble** walk in an awkward manner, shuffling the feet

- **shuffle** mix together; jumble; move (something) from one place to another; slide (the feet) along the ground while walking; Ex. shuffle papers from one pile to another; N.
- **lurch** stagger; move with irregular swinging movement; Ex. The drunken man lurched across the street.
- **blunder** serious mistake; V: move clumsily (as if blind); make a stupid serious error
- **stagger** (cause to) move unsteadily; cause to falter; hesitate; overwhelm as with emotion or misfortune; arrange in alternating or overlapping times; Ex. staggering drunken man; Ex. His incredible story staggered the imagination; N. ADJ. staggering: very surprising; almost unbelievable
- **totter** shake or move unsteadily; sway as if about to fall
- **reel** walk unsteadily as if drunk; feel dizzy as with confusion; N: spool; bobbin; round object on which a length of thread can be wound
- **stumble** trip and almost fall; proceed unsteadily; act falteringly; N.
- **hobble** limp (as a result of damage to the legs); fasten together two legs of (a horse); impede the movement of; hamper; N.
- **limp** walk lamely; ADJ: lacking firmness; weak
- **mincing** affectedly dainty (delicate); V. mince: cut (esp. meat) into very small pieces; walk with exaggerated primness; walk in an unnatural way, taking little short steps; Ex. The actor minced across the stage; CF. mincemeat; CF. mincer
PIECE

☐ chunk thick mass or piece; Ex. a chunk of stone/wood/bread

☐ hunk chunk, esp. of food; Ex. a hunk of bread

☐ slice thin cleanly-cut piece; Ex. a slice of cheese

☐ lump mass of a solid material (of no regular size or shape); Ex. a lump of coal/earth/clay

☐ clod lump, esp. of clay or earth; Ex. a clod of earth

☐ wad thick collection of things pressed together (such as pieces of paper); Ex. a wad of bank notes

☐ block solid straight-sided mass; Ex. a block of ice

☐ slab thick flat (usu. four-sided) piece; Ex. a slab of stone/cake

☐ rasher thin piece of bacon or ham; Ex. a rasher of bacon

☐ bar piece of solid material that is longer than it is wide; Ex. a bar of soap

☐ segment any of the parts into which something can be divided; Ex. a segment of orange; CF. circle, sector, segment

☐ crumb very small piece of dry food; Ex. a crumb of bread/cake; V. crumble: break into crumbs

☐ pinch 박물 잎을 얻; V: squeeze between the thumb and a finger, or other edges; Ex. I had to pinch myself to make sure I wasn’t dreaming.

☐ speck small piece or mark; Ex. speck of dust in the eye

☐ mote small speck (esp. of dust)

☐ flake light leaf-like little bit; thin flat broken-off piece (of something hard); Ex. flakes of snow; Ex. a flake of stone; V: fall off in flakes

☐ scrap small bit or fragment; discarded waste material; fight; Ex. a scrap of cloth; V: break into parts for disposal; discard as worthless; fight; quarrel

☐ shred small narrow piece torn; Ex. a shred of cloth; V: cut or tear into shreds

☐ splinter small sharp-pointed piece, esp. of wood, broken off something; Ex. a splinter of wood/glass; V. CF. shatter

☐ sliver small thin pointed piece cut or torn off; Ex. a sliver of glass from the broken window

☐ chip lose a small piece from the surface or edge; N: small piece broken off something; CF. French fry; Potato chip/crisp

☐ dash small amount of something (added to something else); Ex. a dash of pepper; rush; verve; vigor; –; V: rush; 내년지게; fling; hurl; 때려부수다; shatter

☐ squirt a quick thin stream of liquid; Ex. a couple of squirts of oil; V.

☐ squeeze a small amount pressed out; Ex. tea with a squeeze of lemon

☐ puff sudden light rush of air or smoke; act of puffing; V: breathe forcefully and rapidly (during hurried movement); breathe in and out

☐ wisp small bunch (of hair); faint streak (of smoke)

☐ bale large tightly tied mass; Ex. a bale of paper/hay/cotton